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## 1. Introduction

Since 1993, CentERdata annually collects economic data through a panel that consists of some two thousand households. The purpose of this DNB Household Survey (formerly known as CentER Savings Survey) is to study the economic and psychological determinants of the saving behavior of households. This research project was originally part of the VSBCentER Savings Project.

The data are collected through the Internetpanel of CentERdata (the CentERpanel). Not every Dutchman has a computer with an Internet connection. This also applies to some of our panel members. Households without a computer and / or access to the Internet, are provided a basic computer and an Internet connection.
The computer (SimPC) has limited features. The SimPC has a web browser to be able to fill in the questionnaires and offers simple software such as a word processor and an email program.

B1 language level (Dutch: B1-taalniveau)
For the 2016 wave all modules were analysed for the language level that was used. If possible, the question wording was simplified to a B1 language level, without compromising the content.

The 2019 wave (the 27th wave) of the DNB Household Survey was conducted over the period March 2019 - December 2019.

### 1.1 Six questionnaires

The DNB Household Survey consists of six questionnaires. Below, we give an overview of the topics that are covered by each of the questionnaires.

1. General Information on the Household
2. Household and Work
3. Accommodation and Mortgages
4. Health and Income
5. Assets and Liabilities
6. Economic and Psychological Concepts

All questionnaires were presented to the CentERpanel, of which 2535 households have participated in the 27th wave. Within each household, all persons aged 16 or over were interviewed. The response rate of each questionnaire is presented in table 1 below. The section General Information on the Household includes all members of the household (also those under 16 years of age), and mainly consists of derived variables. The questions from this section are not presented to the respondents but are derived from other variables. For example, the province where the respondent lives is derived from the zip code.

### 1.2 Additional email

At the start of the fieldwork an additional email is sent to all eligible panel members explaining the purpose of each survey.

### 1.3 Data sets

The data from the questionnaires are organized into six data sets available in SPSS and Stata format. In addition, two data sets with derived data have been created: the first one includes derived data on (personal) income (see section 1.3 below); the second one includes derived data on assets, liabilities, and mortgages (see section 1.4 below). The subjects of the data sets can be found in the second column of table 1.

Table 1. Response rates of the data sets

| data set | subject | no. of persons | no. of households |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1. hhi2019en_1.0 | general information on the household | 5487 | 2535 |
| 2. wrk2019en_1.0 | household and work | 2940 | 2301 |
| 3. hse2019en_1.0 | accommodation and mortgages | 2044 | 2044 |
| 4. inc2019en_1.0 | health and income | 2856 | 2250 |
| 5. wth2019en_1.0 | assets and liabilities | 2755 | 2173 |
| 6. psy2019en_1.0 | economic and psychological concepts | 3105 | 2431 |
| 7. agi2019en_1.0 | aggregated data on income | 2851 | 2247 |
| 8. agw2019en_1.0 | aggregated data on assets, <br> liabilities and mortgages | 2905 | 2315 |

The files can be linked by using two variables: nohhold (household index) and nomem (index of the member of the household). As nomem is always smaller than 100, a unique personal index can be calculated as follows:
nohhold $\times 100+$ nomem
Table 2 provides an overview of the variables that can be found at the beginning of each data file.

Table 2. Variables at the beginning of each data file

| variable name | description |
| :--- | :--- |
| nohhold | household index |
| nomem | index of the member of the household |

All amounts in the datasets are in euros.

### 1.4 Aggregated data on income

The DNB Household Survey includes many questions about sources of income the respondents may have. On the basis of these sources of income we have calculated the total gross and the total net income on a personal level. Table 3 includes an overview of the income components that were used to calculate the aggregated data on personal income, see agi file.

Table 3. Overview of the variables that were used to calculate aggregated data on personal income

| variable name | description |
| :--- | :--- |
| NOHHOLD | household index |
| NOMEM | index of the member of the household |
| IB | calculated income tax |
| WINST | profits [gross] |
| OG | real estate income/letting of rooms [gross] |
| HPREM | premium for subsidized purchase of house [gross] |
| BEURS | government scholarship [net] |
| STUDLEN | study loan [net] |
| ALIM | alimony from spouse [gross] |
| ALIK | alimony for children [net] |
| OTOEL | parental support for studies [net] |
| FTOEL | support from family [net] |
| RENTE | interest/dividends/other income [gross] |
| ERF | inheritance [net] |
| ZKP | premium private medical insurance |
| HS | rent allowance [net] |
| HG | allowance to adjust to new rent [net] |
| HWF | rateable value of accommodation [gross] |
| HTR | mortgage interest payments [gross] |
| LOON | pay/salary [gross] |
| VUT | early retirement benefits [gross] |
| WG | unempl. benefits civil servants [gross] |
| PENS | retirement pension/annuity [gross] |
| WW | unemployment benefits [gross] |
| ZW | illness benefits [gross] |
| ZORG | care support [gross] |
| K_OP | children support [gross] |
| KGB | kindgebonden budget [gross] (Dutch) |
| WAJONG | disability benefits for persons who were already disabled at the age |
|  | of 17 and therefore could not work [gross] |
| WAZ | disability benefits for self-employed, their partner/free- |
|  | lancers/clergymen etc. [gross] |
| WAO | disability benefits [gross] |
| IOAW | benefits for elderly and partly disabled unemployed/self-employed |
|  | [gross] |
| ABW | social assistance (us: welfare)/benefits for self-employed [gross] |
| AOW | general old-age pension (us: social security payments) [gross] |
| AIO | aio-uitkering [gross] (Dutch) |
| AWW | general widows'and orphans' pension [gross] |
| ZVWPREMIE | sick fund premium/iza-premium |
| BTOT | total gross income |
| NTOT | total net income |
| HEFKORT | considered tax credit |
| BOX3TAX |  |

The variables nohhold and nomem serve to identify the data record. The variables winst through aww are based on data from the questionnaires Health and Income, and Accommodation and Mortgages. For each income component it is indicated whether it concerns a gross or a net income component. With loon through aww we have in principle used the gross amounts that were provided through the questionnaire Health and Income. In general this concerns the gross amounts as stated on the yearly income statement provided by the employer or institution, deducted by pension- and unemployment benefits, but including earnings transfer allowance (for historic reasons, employees and persons in receipt of most benefits, aged below 65, receive an earnings transfer allowance to compensate them for increases in employee contributions to peoples' insurance contributions) and employer's contribution towards health insurance c.q. employer's premiums for health insurance. If a respondent did not know the gross amount, he/she was asked to indicate the interval in which the amount would be (i.e. between $x$ and $y$ euro). In that case for calculating the total income the middle of the given interval is used $((x+y) / 2)$. (The variable extension _c is used to indicate if the amount is the middle of such an interval.) If the gross amount could not be given as an interval either, one could give the net amount. In that case, the net amount was converted into a gross amount. If a respondent has more than one employer, the variable loon is calculated by adding up the gross amounts of all employers. Total gross income is calculated as follows:
btot $=$ loon $+v u t+p e n s+w a o+w w+w g+a o w+a w w+a b w+w a z+w a j o n g+i o a w$

+ alim + max(winst,0) +hprem +hwf.
The total gross income is unknown (has a 'missing value') if (in the equation mentioned above) one of the income components from loon through alim is unknown. If one of the other components (from winst through hwf) is unknown, we consider this amount to be equal to zero in the calculation of the gross income. Note that negative alimony (paid alimony) is subtracted from the gross income, but that a negative profit (a loss) is not. Income tax ib is calculated on the basis of the taxable components of the total gross income. The social security premiums are also included in ib. Because of the tax revision in 2001, the tax on income out of savings and investments ('box $3^{\prime \prime}$ ) is included in ib as well. This box3tax is calculated by multiplying the relevant tax rate with the taxable components of the capital as determined on the basis of the aggregated capital components (as described in section 1.4). Possible income in box 2 (income from considerable interest (i.e. income received by shareholders owning more than $5 \%$ of the shares in a company)) are not taken into account. The aggregated data set also contains the variable hefkort. This variable presents the amount of tax credit taken into consideration when calculating $i b$. In the calculation of the income tax ib is the mortgage deduction htr taken into account. The tax on income in box 3 is also taken into account.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ntot }=\text { btot }-i b+\text { alik }+ \text { beurs }+ \text { studlen }+ \text { otoel }+ \text { ftoel }+e r f+h s+h g+\min (0, \text { winst })+ \\
& \min (a l i m, 0)+\text { rente }+ \text { og. }
\end{aligned}
$$

Note that for the calculation of the net income, a negative profit (loss) and negative alimony (paid alimony) are added to the gross income (a negative number is added). Furthermore, looking at the equations mentioned above, we see that the total gross income is not necessarily greater or equal to the total net income. For example, a student who receives only a scholarship or parental support has a gross income equal to zero, while his net income is greater than zero.

### 1.5 Aggregated data on assets, liabilities and mortgages

## Introduction

The data of the DNB Household Survey contain very detailed information on assets, liabilities and mortgages. For some purposes, however, it is more convenient to have aggregated data available. Therefore, we have created a new data set (agw file) consisting of the 'main components' for asset, debt and mortgage. For each of these main components the total amount of money associated with the component was calculated. This has been done on an individual level (not on the household level).

A listing of the main asset, debt and mortgage components can be found in table 4 below. In the text below we also refer to subcomponents. By subcomponents we mean the separate elements that make up the main component. For example, the subcomponents of the main component 'checking accounts' include the total number of separate checking accounts a respondent may have.

## Construction of new variables

For each main asset component we have constructed the following three variables:
A. The number of subcomponents of the main asset component reported by the respondent.
B. The total amount of money associated with the main asset component.
C. The missing value flag, which indicates the number of don't know answers.

The ' A ' variable indicates the number of subcomponents that a respondent claims to have. For example, if a respondent claims to have four deposit books, then the ' $A^{\prime}$ variable for the asset component 'deposit books' has the value '4'. For some main asset components (for example, the employer-sponsored savings plan) the ' A ' variable indicates a mere 'yes' or 'no': a respondent either has an employer-sponsored savings plan (the 'A' variable has the value '1') or does not have an employer-sponsored savings plan (the ' $A$ ' variable has the value ' 0 ').

The ' $B$ ' variable indicates the total amount of money associated with the main asset component. The total amount is computed from the amounts of the subcomponents. If a respondent knows all the amounts of the subcomponents of the main asset component, the computation is straightforward. If a respondent does not know the exact amounts, or does not know the amount at all, the computation of the ' $B^{\prime}$ variable is more complicated. We will explain this below when we discuss the treatment of don't know answers and bracketed answers.

The 'C' variable indicates the number of times that the respondent does not know the exact amount or does not know the amount at all with respect to a certain asset component. We will refer to the value of the ' C ' variable as the missing value flag. Its exact meaning will be explained below.

## The treatment of don't know answers and bracketed answers

If a respondent doesn't know the amount of a certain subcomponent, the respondent is asked to select an answer from a series of bracketed answers (e.g. between 0 and 500 euros, between 500 and 1000 euros, between 1000 and 2000 euros etc.). The last answer in the series of bracketed answers is, for example, "50,000 euros or more". If the respondent does not select an answer from the bracketed answers, we consider his answer to be a don't know answer.

If a respondent reports a bracketed answer, we add the middle value of the bracket to the total amount of that main asset component. For example, if a respondent reports 'between 1000 and 2000 euros we add 1500 euros to the total amount. In case of a final bracket
answer (e.g. 'more than 50,000 euros'), we add the lower bound of the final bracket (50,000 euros) to the total amount.

In the case of a don't know answer, we look at the average value of the amount of this specific component as determined in the last two years. If then, don't know answers were given as well, the missing value flag is set on 100, if the respondent did not fill in the asset questionnaire over the past two years, the value of the missing value flag is increased by one.

Main asset, debt, and mortgage components
From the questionnaire 'Assets and liabilities' we obtain in total twenty-five main asset components (B1-B4, B6-B8, B11-B25, B28-B30), eight debt components (S1 through S8), and one mortgage component ( B 19 Hy ). From the questionnaire 'Accommodation and mortgages' we obtain two main asset components (B26OG and B27OG) and two mortgage components (B26HY and B27HY).

Table 4. Overview of all main asset, debt and mortgage components

| + | Assets and Liabilities |
| :---: | :---: |
| B1 | checking accounts |
| B2 | employer-sponsored savings plans ( $1=y e s, 0=n o$ ) |
| B3 | savings or deposit accounts |
| B4 | deposit books |
| B6 | savings certificates |
| B7 | single-premium annuity insurance policies |
| B8 | savings or endowment insurance policies |
| B11 | growth funds |
| B12 | mutual funds and/or mutual fund accounts |
| B13 | bonds and/or mortgage bonds |
| B14 | stocks and shares |
| B15 | put-options bought ( $1=y \mathrm{es}, 0=\mathrm{no}$ ) |
| B16 | put-options written ( $1=y \mathrm{es}, 0=\mathrm{no}$ ) |
| B17 | call-options bought ( $1=y \mathrm{es}, 0=\mathrm{no}$ ) |
| B18 | call-options written ( $1=y \mathrm{es}, 0=\mathrm{no}$ ) |
| B190g | pieces of real estate, not being used for own accommodation |
| B19Hy | mortgages on pieces of real estate, not being used for own accommodation |
| B19Vz | value life insurance mortgage real estate |
| B20 | cars |
| B21 | motorbikes |
| B22 | boats |
| B23 | (site-)caravans/trailers |
| B24 | money lent out to family or friends ( $1=y e s, 0=n o$ ) |
| B25 | savings or investments not mentioned before |
| B28 | stocks from substantial holding |
| B29 | business equity (professions) |
| B30 | business equity self-employed |
| S1 | private loans |
| S2 | extended lines of credit |
| S3 | outstanding debts not mentioned earlier |
| S4 | finance debts |
| S5 | loans from family or friends |
| S6 | study loans |
| S7 | credit card debts ( $1=y \mathrm{~s}, 0=\mathrm{no}$ ) |
| S8 | loans not mentioned before |
| X1 | number of checking accounts with positive/negative deficit balance |

Questionnaire Accommodation and Mortgages
B 260 g owner of house ( $1=\mathrm{yes}, 0=$ no )
B 26 Hy mortgages on house
B26Vz cash value life insurance mortgage house
$B 270 \mathrm{~g}$ owner of a second house ( $1=y e s, 0=$ no $)$
B27Hy mortgages on second house
B 27 Vz cash value life insurance mortgage second house
For most of the main components, in cases in which the missing value flag is positive (don't know answers that could not be filled in with information over the previous two years) an imputed value was used. The imputation procedure can be summarized as follows: using those observations where the missing value flag is zero, a regression equation for the main component in question is estimated taking into account as many relevant characteristics of the persons involved as possible. On that basis, in case of a positive missing value flag a value can be predicted, to which an error term is added based on the observed distribution of error terms. More information on this procedure can be obtained upon request.

From 2005 the variables x1a, x1b en x1c have been added to the data file. The meaning of the variables is respectively the number of checking accounts with deficit balances, the total balance of checking accounts with deficit balances, and a missing value flag for checking accounts with deficit balances. The total balance has been imputated if amounts are unknown; in those cases b1b also was revised.

### 1.6 Set-up of the documentation

The set-up of the documentation of the DNB Household Survey follows the division into the six questionnaires that were mentioned in table 1. Chapters 2 through 8 of this documentation include a description of these questionnaires (all the questions and answer texts, and the routing).

In this documentation, the frequencies of the answers of the respondents have not been included. To compensate for this, the appendices include for each questionnaire a short description of the variables ('descriptive statistics'). In these descriptions, for each variable the number of responses, and the minimum and maximum values have been included.

The data were collected by using the computer program Blaise IS. Computer-controlled surveys are very flexible. In the documentation we try to present the electronic version as accurate as possible.

## Example 1

As an example, we will look at the question about marital status. The name of the question (variable) is printed to the left, in capitals (burgst). After that, the text of the question and the answer options follow. The number before each answer option corresponds with the value of the variable in the data set. Each answer option is followed by the name of the following question to be presented to the respondent (the routing). With answers 1 thru 5, the next question presented to the respondent is jrbs. With answer 6, the next question presented to the respondent is $k k$.

## BURGST

What is your marital status?
1 married or registered partnership, having community of property (including separation from bed and table) JRBS
2 married or registered partnership, with a marriage settlement (including

3 divorced from spouse ..................................................................................................................................
4 living together with partner (not married) ..............................................................................................
5 widowed ............................................................................................... JRBS
6 never married.................................................................................................
Example 2Another application of text imputation is to include an earlier answer in a later question.For example:
IJ161 thru IJ163
What was your total gross income over the year 2018 (according to the annualstatement) received from [NAME EMPLOYER]?
amount in euros ..... IJ201
-9 don't know ..... IJ181

## Example 3

When '(string)' is printed after the variable name, this indicates that it concerns an 'open answer' question. For example:
RVUT Why did you use the early retirement arrangement?
1 bad health
BET

3 because I wanted to and it was possible ..................................................................................................................................
4 other reason..........................................................................................................................
Preloaded
ARVUT (string)
What other reason was this?
BET

## Example 4

In some cases it is possible to indicate that one does not know the answer to a question. In these cases this answer appears in the dataset coded as -9. In the questionnaire Assets and Liabilities respondents were asked to enter the number -99 instead of using a preprogrammed button. Therefore the question mentions -99 in these cases. In order to be consistent towards the data users, this number has been recoded to -9 in the data.
BET4
What was the total [credit/deficit] balance of your CHECKING ACCOUNTS on 31 December 2018? Type -99 if you don't know the answer. If the balance is a deficit, just enter the amount without a minus. amount BET91
-9 don't know ..................................................................................................................

### 1.7 Differences between the questionnaires of 2019 and 2018

The data collection of the 27 th wave (fieldwork 2019) differs to some extent from the previous waves.

## Questions DNB

From 2003 extra questions for DNB have been added to the savings questionnaire. These questions are marked with an asterisk (*). The data collected through these questions are for the researchers of the DNB, but have become available to other researchers immediately since the year 2007.

In the remainder of this paragraph information (per section) is given on which variables are no longer part of the savings project and which variables are added in 2019.

General Information on the Household

- New variables: n/a
- Deleted: n/a
- Changed question text: n/a
- New answering alternative: n/a
- Changed answering alternative: n/a


## Aggregated data on income

- New variables: n/a
- Deleted: n/a


## Questionnaire Household and Work

- New variables: PENS_BIJBAAN, BRANCHE
- Deleted: MNDBS, D1, D2, D4, D5, AFGEK, DNB202, DNB316, INKVLOED, VAKAN, VAKVERL, AFSTAND, DNB88A, DNB971 thru DNB9710
- Changed question text: WS033
- New answering alternative: INDEX2010
- Changed answering alternative: $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$

Questionnaire Accommodation and Mortgages

- New variables: WOD52D_new, WOD2012_1_new
- Deleted: WO7, WO8, WO9, WO10, WO11, WO33, WO43, NIEUWEH, AANTALH, HY51 - HY55, HYD6I01 - HYD6I30, WOD72F, HYD6G, HYD6H, HYD6I, WOD52D, WOD52E
- Changed question text: WOD44K, WOD44S, HY2
- New answering alternative: n/a
- Changed answering alternative: n/a

Questionnaire Health and Income

- New variables: n/a
- Deleted: PRO1, PRO3, PRO4
- Changed question text: IN11A
- New answering alternative: n/a
- Changed answering alternative: n/a

Questionnaire Assets and Liabilities

- New variables: KOO1301 - KOO1510, ACHT_A, ACHT_B, REK4, REKZORG, BIT1 and BIT1A
- Deleted: AAN501 - AAN510, BDR3A, BDR7, BDR8, BOE51 - BOE103, BRI71 BRI135, KAP51 - KAP95, AND201 - AND305, EXT19, EXT19A, EXT19B, O211 O353, ON311 - ON953, AUT301 - AUT7A05, MOT301 - MOT8A05, BOO301 BOO6A05, CAR3, CAR3A, PS1A1 - PS205, FAM101 - FAM205, STU101 - STU205, PER101 - PER205, DOOR101 - DOOR205, FIN101 - FIN305 and KOO501 KOO1210
- Changed question text: BZ12, BZ13, BZ15 and BZ18
- New answering alternative: BET111 - BET 115, SPA91 - SPA97, OVE31 - OVE35, BEL61 - BEL65: Rabobank, ASN bank and Triodos Bank added, DNB301: Refusal option added
- Changed answering alternative: n/a

Questionnaire Economic and Psychological Concepts

- New variables: NEW1, CASH, APP, HER5 - HER7, NEW2, AUTOM2
- Deleted: LOAN1, LOAN2, LOAN3, SPAARM04, SPAARM05, SPAARM08, SPAARM09, SPAARM11, SPAARM13, SPAARM15, SITUAT1, SITUAT3, TOEK01 TOEK12, FOON, LOCUS1, LOCUS4, LOCUS5, LOCUS8 - LOCUS11
- Changed question text: SPAARM01B - SPAARM16B
- New answering alternative: n/a
- Changed answering alternative: NFC2


## 2. General Information on the Household

GEBJAARYear of birth of the respondentany answerGESLACHT
GESLACHTSex of the respondent1 malePOSITIE
2 female POSITIE
POSITIE
The respondent's position in the household
1 head of the household ..... OPLZON
2 spouse ..... OPLZON
3 permanent partner (not married) ..... OPLZON
4 parent (in law) ..... OPLZON
5 child living at home ..... OPLZON
6 housemate ..... OPLZON
7 family member or boarder ..... OPLZON
OPLZON
Highest level of education attended (regardless of certificate/diploma) 1 (Voortgezet) speciaal onderwijs / (continued) special education OPLMET
2 Kleuter-, lager- of basisonderwijs / kindergarten/primary education ..... OPLMET
3 Voorbereidend middelbaar beroepsonderwijs (VMBO) / pre-vocational education OPLMET
4 HAVO/VWO / pre-university education ..... OPLMET
5 MBO of het leerlingwezen / senior vocational training or training through apprentice system ..... OPLMET
6 HBO (eerste of tweede fase) / vocational colleges ..... OPLMET
7 Wetenschappelijk onderwijs WO / university education. ..... OPLMET
8 Did not have education (yet) ..... OPLMET
9 other sort of education/training OPLMET
OPLMET
Highest level of education completed
1 (Voortgezet) speciaal onderwijs / (continued) special education ..... BEZIGHEI
2 Kleuter-, lager- of basisonderwijs / kindergarten/primary education ..... BEZIGHEI
3 Voorbereidend middelbaar beroepsonderwijs (VMBO) / pre-vocational education ..... BEZIGHEI
4 HAVO/VWO / pre-university education ..... BEZIGHEI
5 MBO of het leerlingwezen / senior vocational training or training through apprentice system ..... BEZIGHEI
6 HBO (eerste of tweede fase) / vocational colleges ..... BEZIGHEI
7 Wetenschappelijk onderwijs WO / university education BEZIGHEI
8 Did not have education (yet) ..... BEZIGHEI
9 other sort of education/training BEZIGHEI
BEZIGHEI
Primary occupation of the respondent
1 employed on a contractual basis AANTALHH
2 works in own business ..... AANTALHH
3 free profession, freelance, self-employed ..... AANTALHH
4 looking for work after having lost job ..... AANTALHH
5 looking for first-time work ..... AANTALHH
6 student ..... AANTALHH
7 works in own household ..... AANTALHH
8 retired [pre-retired, AOW, VUT] ..... AANTALHH
9 (partly) disabled ..... AANTALHH
10 unpaid work, keeping benefit payments ..... AANTALHH
11 works as a volunteer ..... AANTALHH
12 other occupation. ..... AANTALHH
13 too young, has no occupation yet ..... AANTALHH
AANTALHH
Number of household members
11 person AANTALKI
22 people ..... AANTALKI
33 people ..... AANTALKI
44 people ..... AANTALKI
55 people ..... AANTALKI
66 people ..... AANTALKI
77 people ..... AANTALKI
88 people ..... AANTALKI
99 people or more ..... AANTALKI
AANTALKI
Number of children in the household0 noneSTED
11 child ..... STED
22 children ..... STED
33 children ..... STED
44 children ..... STED
55 children ..... STED
66 children ..... STED
77 children ..... STED
88 children ..... STED
99 children or more ..... STED
STED
Degree of urbanization of the town/city of residence 1 very high degree of urbanization ..... REGIO
2 high degree of urbanization ..... REGIO
3 moderate degree of urbanization ..... REGIO
4 low degree of urbanization ..... REGIO
5 very low degree of urbanization ..... REGIO
REGIO
Region
1 Three largest cities ..... PROV
2 Other West. ..... PROV
3 North ..... PROV
4 East ..... PROV
5 South ..... PROV
PROV
Province
20 Groningen WOONVORM
21 Friesland ..... WOONVORM
22 Drenthe ..... WOONVORM
23 Overijssel ..... WOONVORM
24 Flevoland WOONVORM
25 Gelderland ..... WOONVORM
26 Utrecht ..... WOONVORM
27 Noord-Holland ..... WOONVORM
28 Zuid-Holland ..... WOONVORM
29 Zeeland ..... WOONVORM
30 Noord-Brabant WOONVORM
31 Limburg ..... WOONVORM
WOONVORM
Composition of the household. The respondent:
.ACCOUNT 1 is living by himself/herself
ACCOUNT
2 is living together with partner, no child(ren) living at home ..... ACCOUNT
4 is living without a partner, but with child(ren) ..... ACCOUNT
5 other .ACCOUNT
ACCOUNTAre you the person who is most involved with the financial administration of thehousehold? By financial administration we mean making the payments for rent,mortgage, taking out loans, taking care of tax declarations, etc.
0 no KOSTWIN
1 yes ..... KOSTWIN
KOSTWINAre you the main wage earner of the household?The main wage earner is the person with the highest income.
0 no PARTNER
1 yes PARTNER
PARTNER
Is there a partner present in the household?
0 no WONING
1 yes WONING
WONINGType of accommodation1 owner-occupied propertyEND
2 rented house/flat ..... END
3 sub rented house/flat ..... END
4 free accommodation ..... END
9 unknown. ..... END
END of General Information on the Household

## 3. Questionnaire Household and Work

This questionnaire of the savings study has the subject 'work and employment history'. The questions are about your social situation, paid work and pensions.

## To answer the questions, it is useful to have work and pension information at hand.

We particularly appreciate it if you participate (again). If panel members participate for several consecutive years, it is possible to investigate developments and changes over time.

## BURGST

What is your marital status?
1 married or registered partnership, having community of property (including
separation from bed and table)...............................................................JRBS
2 married or registered partnership, with a marriage settlement (including


4 living together with partner (not married) ................................................. JRBS

6 never married...................................................................................................

JRBS
if married or registered partnership:
[In which year did you get married or was your partnership registered?
If you were married or had a registered partnership more than once, please give the date of the last marriage or registration] if divorced:
[In which year did you get your divorce?]
if living together with partner (not married):
[In which year did you start living together?]
if widowed:
[In which year did you become widowed?]
In the year
KIDOUT

KIDOUT
Do you have any children not/no longer belonging to your household?
We mean children who are not living with you (and your partner) (anymore).

HKIDOUT $^{1}$How many of your children live outside your household?Would you count all the children who lived with you (and your partner).
Last year you gave the following answer: [ANSWER HKIDOUT PREVIOUS WAVE]
if 0 kids ..... BEZIG_01
if $>0$ kids ..... D3
if HkidOut = 1:We ask you to state the name, gender, and year of birth of the child who no longerbelongs to your household.
else:
We ask you to provide the names, gender, and birth dates of the [HKIDOUT]children who no longer belong to your household.
The 'name' is intended for yourself, you can enter a 'made up' name here if youwish.
Your answer from last year:
Data you entered last year is in the table below, but you can change or add to it.
D3
Year of date of birth first child 1900.. 2019 Year \{as a drop down\} ..... ROUTING D4
ROUTING D4
if more than 1 child (HKIDOUT > 1) ..... D6
if not more than 1 child (HKIDOUT = 1) ..... _01
D6
Year of date of birth second child 1900.. 2019 Year \{as a drop down\} ROUTING D7
ROUTING D7
if more than 2 children (HKIDOUT > 2) ..... D07
if not more than 2 children (HKIDOUT = 2) ..... GESL01
D07 thru D45
The same procedure for the third, fourth, ... child ..... GESLO1

[^0]GESL01 thru GESL15
Gender child 1 thru 151 MaleROUTING KK
2 Female ROUTING KK
ROUTING KK
if GEBJAAR < 1981 ..... KK
otherwise BEZIG_01
KK
Do you have any grandchildren?
1 yes ..... BEZIG_01
2 no BEZIG_01
The next set of questions (BEZIG thru DNB220) is about the employment situation.
BEZIG_01 thru BEZIG_11
Which of the following situations and/or occupations apply to you? Select all options that apply.
Paid jobs are considered to be:

- work at one's own expense or risk;
- work in the family business (own, or business of spouse or parents);
- employed on a contractual basis;
- sheltered workshop, municipal labor pool, work experience projects;
- in training at a company or institution, receiving wage or salary;
- trainee/apprentice, receiving wage or salary.
1 paid job ROUTING BEL_BEZIG
2 looking for a job after having lost my former job ROUTING BEL_BEZIG
3 looking for first-time work/looking for work after having ROUTING BEL_BEZIG
4 student, trainee/apprentice receiving only an allowance for expenses
ROUTING BEL BEZIG
5 work in my own household ROUTING BEL_BEZIG
6 retired, living off interest-yielding investments ROUTING BEL_BEZIG
7 early retirement ROUTING BEL_BEZIG
8 (partially) disabled ..... ROUTING BEL_BEZIG
9 unpaid work, keeping my benefit payments ..... ROUTING BEL BEZIG
11 other ROUTING BEL_BEZIG
ROUTING BEZIG
if BEZIG_01 thru BEZIG_11 = more than 1 answer ..... BEL_BEZIG
BEL_BEZIG ${ }^{2}$What do you consider to be your primary occupation?That is the occupation that is the most time-consuming.1 paid job.............................................................................................
2 looking for a job after having lost my former job.............ROUTING BEL_BEZIG23 looking for first-time work/looking for work after having been without a job for
4 student, trainee/apprentice receiving only an allowance for expenses
ROUTING BEL_BEZIG2
5 work in my own household ROUTING BEL_BEZIG2
6 retired, living off interest-yielding investments ................ROUTING BEL_BEZIG2
7 early retirement ROUTING BEL_BEZIG2
8 (partially) disabled ROUTING BEL_BEZIG2
9 unpaid work, keeping my benefit payments ROUTING BEL_BEZIG2
10 work as a volunteer ROUTING BEL_BEZIG2
11 other ROUTING BEL_BEZIG2
ROUTING BEZIG2
if BEL_BEZIG = retired, living off interest-yielding investments ..... VUT
if BEL_BEZIG = early retirement ..... RVUT
if BEL_BEZIG = paid job ..... DNB201
otherwise ..... BET
Preloaded
VUT
Did you use the early retirement arrangement?
1 yes ..... RVUT
2 no ..... BET
Preloaded
RVUT
Why did you use the early retirement arrangement?
1 bad healthBET
2 reorganization of company/organization ..... BET
3 because I wanted to and it was possible ..... BET
4 another reason, namely: ..... ARVUT
PreloadedARVUT (string)another reason, namely:answerBET
BET
Do you have a paid job, even if it is only for one or a few hours per week or for ashort period?
1 yes ROUTING BEROEP
2 no OOITW

[^1]OOITW
Have you ever had a paid job?
1 yes ROUTING BEROEP
2 no ..... DNB215
ROUTING BEROEP
if BET = yes or OOITW is yes BRANCHE
BRANCHE
In which industry [do / did] you work?
1 agriculture, forestry, fishery, hunting ROUTING BEL_BEZIG3
2 mining ROUTING BEL_BEZIG3
3 industrial production ..... ROUTING BEL_BEZIG3
4 utilities production, distribution and/or trade (electricity, natural gas, steam,
water) ROUTING BEL_BEZIG3
5 construction ROUTING BEL_BEZIG3
6 retail trade (including repairs of consumer goods) ROUTING BEL_BEZIG3
7 catering ROUTING BEL_BEZIG3
8 transport, storage and communication ROUTING BEL_BEZIG3
9 financial ROUTING BEL_BEZIG3
10 business services (including real estate, rental) ROUTING BEL_BEZIG3
11 government services, public administration and mandatory social insurances
ROUTING BEL_BEZIG3
12 education ROUTING BEL_BEZIG3
13 healthcare and welfare ROUTING BEL_BEZIG3
14 environmental services, culture, recreation and other services
ROUTING BEL_BEZIG3
15 other ROUTING BEL_BEZIG3
ROUTING BEL_BEZIG3
if BEL_BEZIG = paid job ..... DNB201
*DNB201
How satisfied are you all in all with your current work?
1 very satisfied ..... DNB215
2 satisfied ..... DNB215
3 satisfied nor dissatisfied ..... DNB215
4 dissatisfied ..... DNB215
5 very dissatisfied ..... DNB215

* DNB215
Do you feel adequately informed about your (future) pension arrangements?
1 well informed ROUTING DNB1
2 more than adequately informed ROUTING DNB1
3 adequately informed ..... ROUTING DNB1
4 moderately informed ..... ROUTING DNB1
5 not well-informed ROUTING DNB1
6 feel no need to be informed, we'll see by then ROUTING DNB1
ROUTING DNB1if GEBJAAR < 1952DNB220
*DNB2203
What was your net pension income after entering the general old-age pension (in percentage points) in comparison to the last earned net salary?
Please enter a percentage. \%....................................................................................................................
-7 not applicable ROUTING DNB3
ROUTING DNB3
OOITW = yes ..... LOOND2
OOITW = no ..... ZOEK

The following questions (LOOND2 thru AFSTAND) concern the paid job.
We say the respondents have a 'paid job now' if the following is true: BEL_BEZIG $=1$ of $B E T=1$. We say the respondents 'used to have a paid job' if the following is true: BEL_BEZIG $\neq 1$ and $B E T \neq 1$ and OOITW $=1$ (yes). Depending on whether the respondent has a paid job now or previously had a paid job, the questions are adjusted.

LOOND2
If you [have / had] more than one job at the same time, the following questions would be about the job that you [spend / spent] the most time.
[Are / Were] you employed on a temporary or on a permanent basis, do you work on a stand-by basis, [do / did] you do temping, or [are / were] you selfemployed/working freelance/practicing a free profession?
1 employed on a permanent basis
LOOND3
2 employed on a temporary basis ...........................................................LOOND3
3 stand-by work .........................................................................................
4 temping ..........................................................................................
5 self-employed/working in the family business/freelance/free profession .MAATS

## LOOND3

[Are / Were] you employed on a contractual basis by a government institution (national, provincial, or local government), or by a private limited company, or by another institution (public limited company, foundation, association, or cooperative society)?
1 yes, employed by the government $\qquad$ ROUTING VARIABLE 1
2 yes, employed by a private limited company, public limited company,
foundation, association, or cooperative society
ROUTING VARIABLE 1

[^2]MAATS[Do / did] you participate in a partnership (maatschap of vennootschap onder firma,VOF)?
In general, general practitioners, notaries, and farmers take part in a (maatschap),
whereas production companies generally take part in a (vennootschap onder firma,
VOF).

```
1 yes (maatschap)
ROUTING VARIABLE 1
```



```
3 no
ZELFST
```


## ZELFST

[Are / Were] you self-employed or [do / did] you work in the family business or freelance?
1 self-employed
ROUTING VARIABLE 1

3 freelance / ZZP'er (Dutch) .................................................................

## ROUTING VARIABLE 1

if LOOND2 $=1,2$ (employed on a permanent or temporary basis) $\ldots . . . . . . . .$. UREN

UREN
How many hours per week [do / did] you have to work according to your contract? hours.
UURWERK

## UREN2

How many hours per week [do / did] you usually have to work? hours
ROUTING VARIABLE 3

## UURWERK

How many hours per week [do / did] you on average in fact (so including overtime) spend on your [last] (most important) job? For this question it doesn't make any difference whether overtime work [is / was] paid for or not.
hours
MWERK

## MWERK

Did you have other jobs before your [current / last] job? If applicable: [Only include jobs you had before your retirement.] (Job also stands for self-employed.)
$\qquad$
2 no JFULL

## EWERK

Which year did you start work at your first paid job?(Job also stands for self-employed.)In the year 1900.. 2019 \{as a drop down\}JFULL
JFULL
if LOOND2 $=1,2$ (employed on a permanent or temporary basis):
[For how many years in total have you worked at least 32 hours per weekaccording to your contract?]if LOOND2 $=3,4$ or 5 :[For how many years in total have you worked at least 32 hours per week?]
Note: Round off the years to a whole year. If you have worked less than 6 monthsin one year, this does not count. If you have worked more than 6 months in oneyear, this counts as 1 year.year.JPART
JPART
if LOOND2 $=1,2$ (employed on a permanent or temporary basis):[For how many years in total have you worked less than 32 hours per weekaccording to your contract?
If LOOND2 $=3,4$ or 5 :
[For how many years in total have you worked less than 32 hours per week?]
Note: Round off the years to a whole year. If you have worked less than 6 monthsin one year, this does not count. If you have worked more than 6 months in oneyear, this counts as 1 year.
year ROUTING VARIABLE 3
ROUTING VARIABLE 3
if paid job now ..... MAANDW
otherwise ..... ROUTING POB
MAANDW - JAARW
In which month and in what year did you start work at your current job?
MAANDW
In the month January..December \{as a drop down\} ..... JAARW
JAARW
of the year 1900.. 2019 \{as a drop down\} ..... REIS
REIS
How much time (in minutes) does it normally take to get from home to work?
If the travel time varies, please give an average.minutes.BIJBAAN

The next set of questions (BIJBAAN thru LASTLOON) is mostly about additional jobs.
BIJBAAN
At the moment do you have an additional job (second paid job) or do you otherwiseearn extra money?
1 yes, an additional job (second paid job) ..... HBIJB
2 yes, through own business or firm, not mentioned before ..... HBIJB
3 yes, through second paid job and own business or firm ..... HBIJB
4 no, no additional job or second paid job ..... ZWERK
HBIJB
How many hours per week do you normally work at this additional job or second job?
It doesn't make any difference whether overtime work is paid for or not. hours PENS_BIJBAAN
PENS_BIJBAAN
Did you join a pension fund / insurer from your current additional job? yes ..... ZWERK
no ..... ZWERK
ZWERK
How many hours per week would you like to work in total? hours ..... ZOEK
JWERKL - MWERKL
JWERKLIn which year did you stop working?1900.. 2019 \{as a drop down\}MWERKL
MWERKL
And in which month?
January..December \{as a drop down\}
if LOOND2 = 5 (self-employed) ..... ZOEK
otherwise ..... PLOON
PLOON
Per which period did you receive your pay at your last job?
1 per week ..... LASTLOON
2 per 4 weeks ..... LASTLOON
3 per month LASTLOON
4 per year ..... LASTLOON
LASTLOONHow much was your net wages at your last job [ANSWER PLOON]?
Would you please round of the amount on whole euros.
euro ..... ROUTING POB
ROUTING POB
if self-employed and retired ..... POB
if now or ever employed by a private limited company ..... AANBV
other ..... WPENS
The next set of questions (POB thru DNB117) is about pensions.
POB
At your last job before you retired, were you employed on a contractual basis orwere you self-employed?
1 employed on a contractual basis ..... POC
2 self-employed, freelance /ZZP'er (Dutch) working in the family business ..... AANBV
3 free profession ..... AANBV
POC
At your last job before you retired, are/were you employed on a contractual basis by the government (national, provincial, local), by a private limited company, or by another kind of institution (public limited company, foundation, association or cooperative society)?
1 yes, employed by the government ..... WPENS
2 yes, employed by a private limited company ..... AANBV
3 yes, employed by another kind of institution (public limited company, foundation, association or cooperative society) ..... WPENS
AANBV
[Do / did] you have shares in the private limited company that you [work / worked] for in your [current / last] job?
1 yes RPENSBV
2 no ..... WPENS
RPENSBVAre you entitled to a retirement pension through a contract with the private limitedcompany that you [work / worked] for, or through a pension company?1 yesAPENSBV
2 no ..... WPENS
APENSBV
[Do / Did] you also participate in pension plans for other employees of this private limited company? 1 yes ..... WPENS
2 no ..... WPENS
WPENS
Does your [current / last] job [before your retirement] entitle you to a retirementpension (apart from AOW)?
1 yes ..... DNB88
2 no ..... WS031

* DNB88
How [is / was] your pension built up?
1 a pension based on the final pay PFONDSJN
2 a pension based on the average pay earned during my working careerPFONDSJN
3 available premium ..... PFONDSJN
4 otherwise ..... PFONDSJN
-9 don't know ..... PFONDSJN
PFONDSJN
[Do / did] you participate in a pension fund / insurer through your [current / last] employment?
1 yes ..... PFONDS01
2 no INDEX2010
PFONDS01 thru PFONDS54 ${ }^{4}$
In which of the following pension funds / insurers [do / did] you participate throughyour [current / last] employment?1 ABPINDEX2010
2 Zorg en Welzijn (PFZW) ..... INDEX2010
3 Metaal en Techniek (metal and technique) ..... INDEX2010
4 Bouwnijverheid (construction) ..... INDEX2010
5 Detailhandel (retail) ..... INDEX2010
6 Schoonmaak- en Glazenwassersbedrijf ((window) cleaning) ..... INDEX2010
7 StipPP (longterm temporary workers) ..... INDEX2010
8 Pensioenfonds vervoer (transport people) ..... INDEX2010
9 Horecabedrijf (catering) INDEX2010
10 Metalektro (PME) (metal and electricity) ..... INDEX2010
12 Pensioenfonds Werk en (re)Integratie (PWRI) (work and reintegration) ..... INDEX2010
13 Landbouw (agriculture) ..... INDEX2010
14 Levensmiddelen (food) ..... INDEX2010
15 Flexsecurity ..... INDEX2010
16 Rabobankorganisatie (Rabobank) INDEX2010
17 TNT Express (postal) ..... INDEX2010
18 PGB (graphical companies) ..... INDEX2010
19 Schilders-, Afwerkings- en Glaszetbedrijf (painter, finishing, and glass companies) INDEX2010
20 Wonen (housing) ..... INDEX2010
21 ING ..... INDEX2010
23 Woningcorporaties ..... INDEX2010
24 Spoorwegpensioenfonds ..... INDEX2010
25 Philips ..... INDEX2010
26 AHOLD ..... INDEX2010
28 ABN AMRO Bank INDEX2010

[^3]29 Apothekers (pharmacies) ..... INDEX2010
30 UWV ..... INDEX2010
31 KPN ..... INDEX2010
32 Meubelindustrie en Meubileringsbedrijven ..... INDEX2010
33 Achmea Personeel ..... INDEX2010
34 APF ..... INDEX2010
35 Architectenbureaus (architects) ..... INDEX2010
36 DSM Nederland ..... INDEX2010
37 Fysiothera peuten ..... INDEX2010
38 Heineken ..... INDEX2010
39 Hoogovens ..... INDEX2010
40 Huisartsen ..... INDEX2010
41 IBM Nederland ..... INDEX2010
42 KLM ..... INDEX2010
43 Koopvaardij ..... INDEX2010
44 Media PNO ..... INDEX2010
45 Medische Specialisten ..... INDEX2010
46 Openbaar Vervoer ..... INDEX2010
47 Progress Unilever ..... INDEX2010
48 Protector ..... INDEX2010
49 Shell ..... INDEX2010
50 SNS Reaal Groep ..... INDEX2010
51 TNO ..... INDEX2010
52 Zorgverzekeraars ..... INDEX2010
53 Another pension fund/insurer, namely: ..... PFONDSAN
PFONDSAN (string)
Another pension fund/insurer, namely: answer ..... INDEX2010
INDEX2010
In 2018 was your (future) retirement pension indexed to inflation? 1 Yes, the pension is indexed ..... WS031
2 Yes, the pension fund has indexed the pensions but not fully ..... WS031
3 Yes, the pension is more than fully indexed (catch-up indexation) ..... WS031
4 No, no indexation has taken place ..... WS031
5 No, the pension fund has applied a discount ..... WS031
-9 don't know ..... WS031
WS031
Did you receive an overview of your pension rights (or overviews of multiple pension funds) in 2018 from your pension fund by paper or via a website?
This includes occupational pension schemes and pension benefits by insurance companies that were enclosed via your (former) employer as well.
2 no ..... WS033
WS031JA
From how many pension funds (or insurers) did you receive an overview? pension fund(s) or insurers ..... VR1A

Please fill out the next questions for each pension fund/insurer.
If you cannot give an answer, because this is not stated on the pension overview, you can skip the question.

Explanation: When answering this question, please keep your current civil state in mind and do not mind your AOW.

VR1A thru VR1A10 (string)
What is the name of the pension fund / insurer?
name of the pension fund / insurer
WS033

VR1B thru VR1B10
What year is the pension overview about?
About the year 1900.. 2019
WS033

## VR1D thru VR1D10

According to the overview, what will be your gross pension a year from AOW-age? For working people who are now connected to the pension fund: this refers to the amount you would get at your AOW-age if you stopped working now.

Information can be found within the overview at "opgebouwd pensioen". gross pension a year

WS033

WS033
Are there (other) pension funds or insurers where you have pension rights, but did not receive an overview from in 2018, nor on paper nor via a website?
1 yes
WS033JA
2 no
ROUTING
KA1PENS

WS033JA
From how many pension funds / insurers where you have built pension rights in the past did you not receive an overview?
pension fund(s) (or insurers)
WS033A01
WS033A01 thru WS033A345
Can you fill out the name of the pension funds or insurers from whom you did notreceive a pension overview in 2018?
More than one answer possible.
1 ABP ..... DNB911
2 Zorg en Welzijn (PFZW) ..... DNB911
3 Metaal en Techniek (metal and technique) ..... DNB911
4 Bouwnijverheid (construction) ..... DNB911
5 Detailhandel (retail) ..... DNB911
6 Schoonmaak- en Glazenwassersbedrijf (window) cleaning) ..... DNB911
7 StiPP ..... DNB911
8 Pensioenfonds Vervoer (transport goods and rent) ..... DNB911
9 Horecabedrijf ..... DNB911
10 Metalektro, bedrijfstakpensioenfonds (PME) ..... DNB911
12 Pensioenfonds Werk en (re)Integratie: PWRI (work and reintegration) ..... DNB911
13 Landbouw (agriculture) ..... DNB911
14 Levensmiddelenbedrijf (food) ..... DNB911
15 Flexsecurity ..... DNB911
16 Rabobankorganisatie (Rabobank) ..... DNB911
17 TNT Express (postal) ..... DNB911
18 PGB (graphical companies) ..... DNB911
19 Schilders-, Afwerkings- en Glaszetbedrijf (painter, finishing, and glass companies) ..... DNB911
20 Wonen (housing) ..... DNB911
21 ING ..... DNB911
23 Woningcorporaties ..... DNB911
24 Spoorwegpensioenfonds ..... DNB911
25 Philips ..... DNB911
26 AHOLD ..... DNB911
28 ABN AMRO Bank ..... DNB911
29 Apothekers ..... DNB911
30 UWV ..... DNB911
31 KPN ..... DNB911
32 Meubelindustrie en Meubileringbedrijven ..... DNB911
33 Achmea Personeel ..... DNB911
34 APF ..... DNB911
35 Architectenbureaus ..... DNB911
36 DSM Nederland ..... DNB911
37 Fysiotherapeuten ..... DNB911
38 Heineken ..... DNB911
39 Hoogovens ..... DNB911
40 Huisartsen ..... DNB911
41 IBM Nederland ..... DNB911
42 KLM ..... DNB911
43 Koopvaardij ..... DNB911
44 Media PNO ..... DNB911
45 Medische Specialisten ..... DNB911
46 Openbaar Vervoer ..... DNB911
47 Progress Unilever ..... DNB911
48 Protector ..... DNB911
49 Shell ..... DNB911
50 SNS Reaal Groep ..... DNB911

[^4]51 TNO ..... DNB911
52 Zorgverzekeraars ..... DNB911
53 Other pension funds/insurer PFONDSAN
ROUTING VARIABLE PENSIOEN
if number in WS033A01 thru WS033A54 is not equal to WS033JA ..... V1
else ..... DNB911
V1 thru V10 ${ }^{6}$ (string)
You did not mention all names of the pension funds or insurers where you did not get an overview from.
Can you fill out the name(s) here?
If you cannot remember the name, you can skip the question(s).
What is the name of the pension fund / insurer?
Name pension fund/insurer ..... DNB911
DNB911 thru DNB918
Have you made other arrangements for your pension apart from the customary pension you build up through your pension fund or insurer?
More than one answer possible.
1 yes, through annuities ..... DRAAG
2 yes, through whole life policies ..... DRAAG
3 yes, through buying extra pension rights via employer ..... DRAAG
4 yes, through extra periodical payments via employer ..... DRAAG
5 yes, through bank savings for retirement ..... DRAAG
6 yes, otherwise ..... DNB92A
7 No ROUTING KA1PENS
DRAAG
Does/did your employer contribute to this/these arrangement(s)? 1 yes ROUTING KA1PENS
2 no ROUTING KA1PENS

[^5]ROUTING KA1PENSif GEBJAAR > 1954KA1PENS
if $G E B J A A R<1955$ ROUTING DNB4
KA1PENS
What are the chances, you think, of you having a full time paid job at the age of 62or older?
Please indicate on a scale from 0 to 100, whereas
0 means: 'no chance at all' and100 means: 'absolutely certain'
Chance on a scale from 0 to 100: KA2PENS
-9 don't know KA2PENS
KA2PENSWhat are the chances of you working at least until your retirement age?Chance on a scale from 0 to 100: ............................................ ROUChance on a scale from 0 to 100ROUTING DNB4-9 don't knowROUTING DNB4
ROUTING DNB4if GEBJAAR > 1951 and BEL_BEZIG <> 6 and BEL_BEZIG <> $7 \ldots \ldots \ldots . .$. ......... 19 PTPENS
if $G E B J A A R<1952$ or $B E L \_B E Z I G=6$ or $B E L \_B E Z I G=7$ ..... DNB219
otherwise ..... DNB203
LFTPENS - LFTPENS_MNDAt what age do you expect to retire, or to make use of the early retirementarrangement?
LFTPENS
Age in years: AOW1

- 7 not applicable ROUTING DNB203
-9 don't know ..... ROUTING DNB203
LFTPENS_MND
months:AOW1
-7 not applicable ROUTING DNB203
-9 don't know ..... ROUTING DNB203
AOW1
Do you expect that this will be the state pension entitlement age?
1 yesROUTING DNB203
2 no, this is probably earlier than the state pension entitlement ageROUTING DNB203
3 no, this is probably later than the state pension entitlement age
-9 don't know ROUTING DNB203
*DNB219At what age did you retire or did you make use of an early retirement arrangement?
If this question is not applicable to you, please answer 99. age. ..... AOW2
-7 not applicable ROUTING DNB203
-9 don't know ..... ROUTING DNB203
* DNB219_MND
At what age did you retire or did you make use of an early retirement arrangement?
If this question is not applicable to you, please answer 99. age, number of months (together with DNB219) ..... AOW2
-7 not applicable ROUTING DNB203
-9 don't know ROUTING DNB203
AOW2
Was this your state pension entitlement age?1 yesROUTING DNB203
2 no, this was earlier than the state pension entitlement age ..ROUTING DNB203
3 no, this was later than the state pension entitlement age ..... ROUTING DNB203
-9 don't know ..... ROUTING DNB203
ROUTING DNB203
if $\mathrm{AOW} 1=2$ or $\mathrm{AOW} 2=2$ ..... DNB203
otherwise ROUTING DNB5
*DNB203
Did you obtain advice on how to bridge the period between (a possible) earlyretirement and your state pension entitlement age?If so, please choose your most important source of information.1 no, I did not obtain any advice, as I will not retire early / I make use of atransitional arrangementROUTING DNB5
2 no, I have not obtained advice (yet), but I do want to retire early
ROUTING DNB5
3 yes, from the company I work(ed) for ROUTING DNB5
4 yes, from my pension fund ROUTING DNB5
5 yes, from expert financial advisors ..... ROUTING DNB5
6 yes, from acquaintances (family, friends) ..... ROUTING DNB5
7 yes, through leaflets from my bank, mortgage advisor, insurer.. ROUTING DNB5
8 yes, through financial magazines, guides and/or books ..... ROUTING DNB5
9 yes, by looking up financial information on the Internet ..... ROUTING DNB510 yes, through commercials on TV, in newspapers or other mediaROUTING DNB5
11 yes, through other sources of information ROUTING DNB5
ROUTING DNB5
if used to have a paid job or paid job now and GEBJAAR > 1952 ..... PERCPENS
otherwise ROUTING DNB6
PERCPENS
How much do you expect your net retirement pension (including general old-agepension) to be in percentages to the last net income you receive before you retire?(If you are pre-retired, please mention the last net income before you pre-retired.)
Percentage of last net income just before retirement:
\% ..... ROUTING DNB6
-9 don't know ROUTING DNB6
ROUTING DNB6
if GEBJAAR > 1952 ..... DNB94
otherwise ..... DNB96
* DNB94
Which of the below mentioned statements applies to you most?1 I do not worry about my pension arrangements, we'll see by thenDNB95
2 It is important to know that my pension is taken care of, without knowing the details ..... DNB95
3 I keep well informed about any developments regarding my pension ..... DNB95
-9 don't know ..... DNB95
*DNB95
Which of the below mentioned statements applies to you most?
I rather pay...
1 ...more premium for a guaranteed pension (money for pension mainly invested
in bonds) ..... DNB96
2 ... less premium for a pension that on average is equally high or is expected tobe equally high, but for which the final pension payment can be higher or lowerdue to the higher risk of the chosen investment form (money for pension mainlyinvested in stocks) ..................................................................................... DNB96
-9 don't know ..... DNB96
* DNB96
Which of the below mentioned statements applies to you most?
1 I'd rather determine myself what is done with the pension premiums I pay, sothat the final pension payment depends on the decisions I made .. ROUTING DNB72 I'd rather decide which pension fund manages my pension premiums for me...ROUTING DNB7
3 building up my pension I gladly leave to the pension fund of my employer
ROUTING DNB7
-7 not applicable ROUTING DNB7
-9 don't know ROUTING DNB7
ROUTING DNB7
if GEBJAAR > 1951 and GEBJAAR<1968 and BEL_BEZIG = paid work

$\qquad$ ..... DNB206A
otherwise ROUTING DNB8

* DNB206A
Would you like to work for another two years part time or fulltime after you have reached the general pension age?
1 yes, I would like to work fulltime for another two years ..... ROUTING DNB8
2 yes, I would like to work part time for another two years ..... ROUTING DNB8
-9 don't know ROUTING DNB8
*DNB206B
How many hours a week would you still like work after the general pension age? hours a week ROUTING DNB9
ROUTING DNB8
if GEBJAAR > 1952 ..... DNB207A
otherwise ..... ROUTING DNB9
*DNB207A
In 2012, it has been decided to increase the general old-age pension age.
To make sure that the general old-age pension remains affordable certain measureshave to be taken.
Which of the following measures appeals to you most?
1 A lower general old-age pension.DNB207B
2 An increase of the old-age pension premium for people working. ..... DNB207B
3 Increase the age on which I will receive the general old-age pension. ..... DNB207B
* DNB207B
Which of the two remaining measures appeals the most to you thereafter?1 A lower general old-age pensionROUTING DNB9
2 An increase of the old-age pension premium for people working.ROUTING DNB9
3 Increase the age by two years on which I will receive the general old-agepension.ROUTING DNB9
ROUTING DNB9
if GEBJAAR > 1952 and paid job now or used to have a paid job ..... DNB116
otherwise ROUTING DNB10
*DNB116
Will you adjust your conduct if the pensions are cut down, for example through an adjustment on the indexation, postponement of the retirement age or a different pension system?
1 yes, I will put more money aside for my pension ..... ROUTING DNB210
2 no, I will see what I'll do when it happens ROUTING DNB210
3 no, I think I can make ends meet fairly easily with the pension I will have
ROUTING DNB210
4 otherwise ..... DNB116A
-9 don't know ROUTING DNB210
*DNB116A (string)What will you do then if pensions are cut down?answerROUTING DNB12
ROUTING DNB210
if GEBJAAR > 1952 and retired, living off interest-yielding investments or pre-retired ..... DNB210
otherwise ..... DNB117
* DNB210Suppose your pension fund should make a choice between increasing the pensionpremium or having an investment mix with a higher risk, as a result of which theexact height of your pension becomes less certain. There might be a small chance( $2,5 \%$ ) that the promised pension will be $10 \%$ less.
Will you change your savings behaviour if the pension fund chooses for theinvestment mix with a higher risk but where the pension premium remains thesame?
1 yes, I will put more money aside towards my pension ..... DNB117
2 no, I will see what I'll do when it happens ..... DNB117
3 no, I think I can make ends meet fairly easily with the pension I will haveDNB117
4 otherwise ..... DNB117
-9 don't know ..... DNB117
*DNB117
Suppose you reach the retirement age tomorrow and retire (or you are older andare already retired). What is an acceptable pension for you (including general old-age pension)?Please give a net amount per month.euroROUTING DNB12
ROUTING DNB12
if used to have a paid job ..... RWEGA
otherwise ..... ZOEK

The next set of questions (RWEG thru LOONVP) is about quitting work and searching for a job.
RWEGA
For what reason did you stop working?
This question concerns your last job.
1 marriage ..... ZOEK
2 birth of child ..... ZOEK
3 health, disablement ..... ZOEK
4 studies ..... ZOEK
5 resigned for personal reasons ..... ZOEK
6 sold my own business ..... ZOEK
7 ended my own business ..... ZOEK
8 termination of family business (business/company of parents/spouse) ..... ZOEK
9 dismissal because the company was closed or due to reorganization ..... ZOEK
10 resignation for health partner, children, grandchildren, parents, in-laws ..... ZOEK
11 dismissal because end of (temporary) contract ..... ZOEK
12 dismissal for another reason ..... ZOEK
13 partner stops working ..... ZOEK
14 partner goes to work ..... ZOEK
15 partner works more ..... ZOEK
16 partner works less ..... ZOEK
17 moving because of work partner ..... ZOEK
18 VUT, (early) retirement ..... ZOEK
19 retired/living off investments ..... ZOEK
20 other reasons ..... ZOEK
-8 won't tell ..... ZOEK
-9 don't know ..... ZOEK
ZOEK
Are you looking for a(nother) job at the moment?
1 yes, I am seriously looking if paid job now ..... RAWERK1
otherwise JAWERK
2 yes, I am thinking about it if paid job now RAWERK1
otherwise JAWERK
3 no, I have already found another job but I haven't started working there yet
XMIN1JN
4 no, I am not looking
if BEL_BEZIG = 3, 4, 10 OR 11 ..... RNZOEK
if otherwise XMIN1JN
RNZOEKFor what reason are you not looking for a paid job?
1 doing a course/studying ..... XMIN1JN
2 fulfilling my military service ..... XMIN1JN
3 work in my own household ..... XMIN1JN
4 (partially) disabled (IVA, WGA, WIA, WAO, Wajong, WAZ) ..... XMIN1JN
5 living off interest-yielding investments ..... XMIN1JN
6 (early) retired ..... XMIN1JN
7 other reason, namely: ..... ARNZOEK
ARNZOEK (string)
other reason, namely:answerXMIN1JN
XMIN1JNWe now would like to ask you a question about the minimum pay you would acceptin another job.
Say someone offers you a job which covers the same sort of work as you do now,and which is in the same city/town where you work now.
Imagine all financial circumstances, apart from the pay, to be equal to those in yourcurrent position.
Would you consider accepting this job?
1 yes
1 yes ..... MLON1 ..... MLON1
2 no ..... END
MLON1
How much would then the minimum net wages have to be such that you would accept that new job?
Would you please round of the amount on whole euros? Minimum net wages in new job: 0.. 999999997 ..... MLONP1
MLONP1

        Period net wages:
    
    1 Per week. ..... END
    2 Per 4 weeks ..... END
3 Per month ..... END
4 Per year ..... END
RAWERK1 thru RAWERK11
For what reason(s) are you looking for another job?
More than 1 answer is possible here.
1 I (probably) lose my current job ..... JAWERK
2 I consider my current job as provisional ..... JAWERK
3 I want to earn more ..... JAWERK
4 I want to work in a better work environment ..... JAWERK
5 I want an additional job, want to earn something extra ..... JAWERK
6 I want to work fewer hours ..... JAWERK
7 I want to work more hours ..... JAWERK
8 I don't like my current job. ..... JAWERK
9 I want a job that gives more security ..... JAWERK
10 changed circumstances at home ..... JAWERK
11 other reason, namely ..... ARAWERK
ARAWERK (string)other reason, namely:answerMAWERK
MAWERK - JAWERK
Since which year and which month have you been looking for (another) job?
MAWERKSince the month January.. December \{as a drop down\}JAWERK
JAWERK
Of the year 1900.. 2019 \{as a drop down\} ..... HZOEK1
HZOEK1 thru HZOEK9
In which way(s) have you been looking for a job during the past two months?
More than one answer possible.
*) Via the internet or not.
1 answered advertisements *) ..... HSOL
2 placed advertisements myself *) ..... HSOL
3 asked around with employers ..... HSOL
4 asked friends and other relations ..... HSOL
5 through a job center (UWV) ..... HSOL
6 through a temporary employment agency ..... HSOL
7 reading advertisements *) ..... HSOL
8 other ..... HSOL
9 haven't started looking for a job yet ..... AUUR
HSOL
How many times have you applied for a job in the past two months? number of times ..... AUUR
AUUR
[How many hours per week do you expect to have to work in a new job? / How many hours per week would you like to work?] hours if paid job now NETLOON
if used to have a paid job ..... LOONM
NETLOON
How much net wages do you expect to be able to earn in a new job?
Would you please round of the amount on whole euros and would you please selectthe period from the options that you'll get when you click on the item?
Expected minimum net wages in new job:
Amount 0.. 999999997PERLOON
PERLOON
Expected net wages in new job:
Period
1 week ..... XMINL2JN
24 weeks XMINL2JN
3 month ..... XMINL2JN
4 year ..... XMINL2JN
XMINL2JNWe would now like to ask you a question about the minimum pay you would like toget in a new job.
Imagine someone offers you a job which covers the same sort of work as you donow, and which is in the same city/town where you work now.
Imagine all other financial circumstances, apart from the pay, to be equal to yourcurrent position.
Would you consider accepting this job?1 yesMLOON
2 no ..... END
MLOONHow much would the minimum net wages have to be such that you would acceptthat new job?
Would you like to round of the amount on whole euros?
Minimum net wages in new job: Amount 0.. 999999997 ..... MLOONP
MLOONPMinimum net wages in new job:
Period
1 per week ..... END
2 per 4 weeks ..... END
3 per month ..... END
4 per year. ..... END
Now we would like to know the minimum pay you would like to earn in a new job.If you would be offered a job with [ANSWER AUUR] hours per week (that is, thenumber of hours that you would like to work), how much would then the minimumnet wages have to be such that you would accept that new job?
Would you like to round of the amount on whole euros?
LOONM
Minimum net wages in new job:
Amount 0.. 999999997PERLOONM
PERLOONMMinimum net wages in new job:
Period
1 per week HLOONV
2 per 4 weeks ..... HLOONV
3 per month HLOONV
4 per year. ..... HLOONV
HLOONV
How much is the net wages that you expect to earn?
Would you like to round of the amount on whole euros and would you like to selectthe period from the options that you'll get when you click on the item?Expected net wages in new job:
AmountLOONVP
LOONVP
Expected net wages in new job:
Period
1 per week ..... END
2 per 4 weeks ..... END
3 per month ..... END
4 per year. ..... END
END of questionnaire Household and Work

## 4. Questionnaire Accommodation and Mortgages

Some questions display answers from the previous wave (if present). One could change the information if necessary. Sometimes questions are not shown because they cannot be changed.

- WO2 - WO5
- WO30, W031, W031A
- WO32
- WO34, WO34A
- WO41 - WO44
- WO48 - WO49

This questionnaire is part of the DNB Household Survey that is now running for the 27th year.

The following questions concern accommodation and accommodation costs. Questions will be asked about your current accommodation, your plans to move (if any) or future accommodation and - if applicable - your second accommodation.

To answer the questions, it is useful to have your accommodation (rent or buy) information and/or mortgages information at hand.

We start with questions about your current accommodation.

WO2
What kind of house do you live in?
If you live in more than one house, please report on the most important one.
1 single-family-house, detached
WO4
2 single-family-house, end terrace house (corner of row of houses) ............ WO4
3 single-family-house, semi-detached (duplex) ............................................ WO4
4 single-family-house, terrace house (row house) ....................................... WO4
5 apartment, (upstairs or ground-floor) flat ............................................................ 4
6 farm or gardener's house .......................................................................... WO4
7 dwelling with shop or workshop ................................................................ WO4


10 other sort of accommodation ............................................................ WON2

WON2 (string)
What other sort of accommodation is that?
Answer.
WO4

WO4
In which of the periods mentioned below was the house that you live in built (indicate the year that it was finished)?

1 before 1945

WO5

3 from 1955 up and till 1959.......................................................................WO5

5 from 1965 up and till 1969..................................................................................... 195
6 from 1970 up and till 1974.......................................................................WO5
7 from 1975 up and till 1979.....................................................................WO5




12 from 2000 up and till 2004. ....................................................................WO5
13 from 2005 up and till 2009. .....................................................................WO5



WO5
Since when (which year) have you (has your household) been living at the present address?
If not all household members have been living at this address as of the same moment, then report the earliest date a member of the household moved in.
Since
WO7

## WO1

Are you the tenant, subtenant, or owner of your current accommodation?
If you live in more than one house, please report on the most important one.
1 tenant
WOD204
2 subtenant ........................................................................................ WOD204

4 otherwise, e.g. rent free ..................................................................WOD44A

The next set of questions (WOD204 thru WO22) is about rented accommodation.
WOD204Is your home owned by a housing corporation, a commercial tenantcompany/organization or a private person?
1 housing corporation ..... WOD205
2 commercial tenant company / organization ..... WOD205
3 private ..... WOD205
4 other WOD204A
WOD204a (string) Whose property is your home then?
Answer ..... WO15
WO15
Do you pay rent of your home per:
1 month ..... WO16
2 quarter ..... WO16
3 six months ..... WO16
4 year ..... WO16
WO16
How much is the rent per [ANSWER WO15] according to the (written or oral) contract; if any, include charges for service, gas, electricity, central antenna system and/or other service charges for your accommodation if they are included in the rental price (excluding the business part of your house).
WO16A
-9 don't know ..... WO16A
WO16A
Does this rent include charges for water, electricity, gas, heating and energy, and/orother service charges?
1 yes ..... WO18
2 no ..... WO20
WO18
How much are these charges for water, electricity, gas, heating and energy, and/orother service charges, that are included in the rent, in total?Total chargesWO20
-9 don't know ..... WO20
WO20
Do you receive a rent allowance?1 yesWO22
2 no WOD44A
WO22
How much is this rent allowance per month?Rent allowance (in euros)WOD205
-9 don't know ..... WOD205
WOD205
What do you expect the price of homes in the next two years will do? Will the prices rise, fall or stay about the same?
WOD206 1 house prices will rise ..... WOD206
2 house prices remain about the same ..... WOD207
3 house prices will fall ..... WOD206
-9 don't know ..... WOD207
WOD206
How many percent per year on average will prices [rise / fall]?
Please give your answer in whole percentages.
PercentageWOD207
-9 don't know ..... WOD207
WOD207
In about a period of 10 years what do you think is a normal increase or decreasefor property prices per year?
Please give your answer in whole percentages.
If it concerns a decrease of property prices, please enter a negative number.Percentage ..... WOD44A
-9 don't know ..... WOD44A
The next set of questions (ECBHSE1 thru HY6I30) is about bought accommodation.
ECBHSE1
How did you become the owner of your home? Did you buy, build, inherit or receive
it as a gift?
1 bought ..... WO34
2 build ..... WO34
3 inherit ..... WO34
4 receive as a gift ..... WO34
WO34[How much did you pay for your current house (not including costs to the buyer)?/ What was the value of your current house when it was build? / What was thevalue of your current house when you inherited / received it?]Not including the business part of your house.Exclude costs of taking over moveable property.
Please give the amount in thousands of euros, so 180,000 is 180. thousand euro ROUTING WO34
ROUTING WO34
if $\mathrm{ECBHSE}=1$ ..... WO34A
if ECBHSE1 > 1 ..... WOD35B
WO34A
Under which conditions did you buy your current house?
Standard: costs to the buyer (= k.k.). In case of newly built houses: no costs to
the buyer (= v.o.n.).
1 costs to the buyer (k.k.) ..... WOD35B
2 no costs to the buyer (v.o.n.) ..... WOD35B
3 other. ..... WO35
WO35 (string)
What other conditions were these?
Answer ..... WOD35B
WOD35B[In which year did you buy your current house? / In which year did you build yourcurrent house? / In which year did you inherit your current house? / In which yeardid you receive your current house?]
In the year WOD35AA
WOD35AA
The moment you [bought / build / inherited / received] the house, did you take outa mortgage? (A bridging mortgage should be left out.)
1 yes WOD35A
2 no ..... WO41
WOD35A
What is the total amount on the mortgages you took out at that time? (A bridgingmortgage should be left out.)
Give the amount in thousands of euros, so 180,000 is 180. thousand euro ..... WO41
WO41About how much do you expect to get for your residence if you sold it today?
Only the part not including the business part at "empty acceptance".
Please give the amount in thousands of euros, so 180,000 is 180.In thousands of eurosif $\mathrm{WO} 2=5$WO42
otherwise WOD44K
-9 don't know ..... WOD44K
WO42
Do you pay any kind of service charges and/or charges to a home owners'association?
1 yes ..... WO44
2 no ..... WOD44A
WO44
How much are these charges per month? euro WOD44K
*WOD44K
Are you planning on using the surplus value (converting it into money) of your property (again) in the next two years?
We speak of surplus value if the selling or market value of a house is higher than the residual debt of the mortgage.
De surplus can be converted into money by taking out an extra mortgage, by increasing your mortgage amount or by moving out.
WOD44N
2 yes, probably WOD44N
3 no, probably not ..... WOD44N
4 no, definitely not ..... WOD44N
5 not applicable; there is (probably) no overvalue ..... WOD44N
-9 don't know ..... WOD44N
WOD44NIn your opinion, has the value of your property increased, decreased or remainedthe same in the past two years?
1 decreased ..... WOD44O
2 remained the same ..... WOD44P
3 increased ..... WOD44O
-9 don't know WOD44P
WOD44O
How much percentage points has your house [increased/decreased] in total in youropinion the last two years?
Please give your answer in whole percentages. Percentage WOD44P
-9 don't know WOD44P
WOD44P
What kind of price movement do you expect on the housing market in the next
two years? Will the housing prices increase, decrease or remain about the same?
WOD44Q
2 the housing prices will remain about the same ..... WO44A
3 the housing prices will decrease ..... WOD44Q
-9 don't know ..... WO44A
WOD44QHow much percentage points a year will they [increase / decrease] on average?
Please give your answer in whole percentages.PercentageWO44A
-9 don't know ..... WO44A
WO44A
Do you expect your house to increase or decrease in value, or do you expect theprice to remain the same in the next two years?1 increaseWO44B
2 stay more or less the same ..... WOD44RA
3 decrease ..... WO44B
-9 don't know WOD44RA
WO44B
How many percentage points a year do you expect it to [increase / decrease]?
Please give your answer in whole percentages.
Percentage ..... WOD44RA
-9 don't know WOD44RA
WOD44RAWhat do you consider to be a normal increase percentage per year for houses inten years?
Please give your answer in whole percentages.
If you found a decrease of property prices normal, please enter a negative number. Percentage ..... WOD44S
-9 don't know ..... WOD44S
WOD44S
In order to calculate for example the deemed home ownership value (eigenwoningforfait) and the immovable property tax (OZB) the government uses the WOZ-value of your house (the official value of your house determined by the municipality).
What is the most recently determined WOZ-value for your home? If possible, use the WOZ-value that you must fill in your tax return for 2018. Thus the WOZ-value that was determined at the beginning of 2018 and was provided by your local government.
Give the amount in thousands of euros, 180.000 is thus 180.
In thousands of euros ROUTING VARIABELE 3 -9 don't know ..... WO30
ROUTING VARIABLE $3^{7}$
WO5: Since when (which year) have you (has your household) been living at thepresent address?
since 1994 or later (WO5 > 1993) ..... WO30
since 1993 or earlier (WO5 < 1994) ..... WO32
WO30 ${ }^{8}$Have you received a gift from your parents (in law) or other relatives to (help)finance the purchase or interior of your current accommodation?1 yesWO31
2 no ..... WO32

WO31
How much did you receive from your parents (in law) or other relatives for your current accommodation?
Amount ..... WO31A
-9 don't know ..... WO31A

[^6]WO31A
Which year did you receive that money for your current accommodation? In the year WO32

WO32

> Would you have chosen to buy a more expensive house if you had been able to receive a larger mortgage loan on the basis of your income at that time?
> 1 yes WO48
> 2 no
> WO48

WO48
Are there one or more mortgages on this accommodation?
Loans, e.g. from parents (in law) will be reported later.
1 yes
WO49
2 no ................................................................................................ WOD44A
3 unknown............................................................................................................

WO49
How many mortgages are there on this accommodation?
There is more than one mortgage on your accommodation if you have taken out a second mortgage, or if you have taken out a mortgage consisting of different kinds of mortgages (e.g. a combination of an improved life-insurance mortgage and a norepayment mortgage).
mortgage/mortgages
HYP11

1. ANNUITY MORTGAGE: with an annuity mortgage, the total amount of your periodic payments on interest and repayment remains the same (at least) during the period for which the interest rate was fixed. During the first part of this period, the amount due consists of a relatively large part of interest and a relatively small part of repayment. In later years, it is the other way around.
Z.-TRADITIONAL LIFE-INSURANCE MORTGAGE: this sort of mortgage consists of a toan and a life-insurance policy. The idea is that there is no repayment, but only paying interest on the loan, and paying a premium for the life-insurance policy. There is no direct relation between the interest rate-of the mortgage-loan and the savings interest rate of the life-insurance policy (in contrast with an improved life-insurance-montgage, where there is a relation between those two interest rates).
2. SAVINGS AND LIFE MORTGAGE: this is a certain type of a traditional lifeinsurance mortgage. An improved life-insurance mortgage consists of a loan and a life-insurance policy. The idea is that there is no repayment, but only paying interest on the loan, and paying a premium for the life-insurance policy. In this case, the interest rate of the mortgage-loan and the savings interest rate of the life-insurance policy are related, which causes monthly net-costs to be rather stable.
3. LINEAR MORTGAGE: with this sort of mortgage, the periodic payments include paying off a fixed percentage of the total mortgage loan, and paying interest on the loan that is left at that moment. Over time, the amount you pay on interest becomes less and less, such that total monthly costs go down through the years. In the first period of the term of the mortgage, the costs of a linear mortgage are higher than the costs of an annuity mortgage.
4. ENDOWMENT MORTGAGE: with an endowment mortgage it is possible, during the term of the mortgage, to get a new loan on (part of) the amount that you have already paid off.
5. INVESTMENT MORTGAGE: this is a variation on the (traditional) life-insurance mortgage. As is the case with the other life-insurance mortgages, also for most of the investment mortgages the loan is paid off out of the benefits of a whole life-insurance policy linked to the mortgage at the end of the mortgage period. Contrary to a(n improved) life-insurance mortgage, the returns of the lifeinsurance policy are based on the returns of an investment portfolio.
6. INTEREST ONLY: With this mortgage one only pays interest during the term of the mortgage with a balloon payment due at the end.
8.-ANAUITY CONSTRUCTION: During the term of the montgage one pays interest only, but at the same time one contributes to an annuity, which becomes available at the end of the mortgage period. The annuity does not have to be used to pay off the mortgage at the end of the mertgage period. It can be used as a supplementary pension provision.
9.-LIFE-INSURANCE: the lifelong mortgage with life-insurance is a variation on the interest only montgage. This montgage is taken out for an indefinite period. To be sure that the mortgage is paid off after death (at the latest), the mortgage holds a term life-insurance policy.
7. BANK SAVINGS MORTGAGE: Compared with a traditional improved life insurance mortgage the bank savings mortgage uses no life insurance. One uses a blocked savings account or an escrow investment account that is linked to the mortgage.

The next variables are about the mortgages people can have on their current accommodation (up to a maximum of 5 mortgages). The variables have 2 digits. The first digit indicates the number of the question, the second digit indicates which mortgage it concerns ( $1^{\text {st }}$ thru $5^{\text {th }}$ ).

Note: These follow-up questions were initially not asked to respondents with a value higher than 0 on wo49 due to a programming error. In December 2019, a catch-up questionnaire was presented to everyone with a value of 1 at wo48.
HYP11 thru HYP15
We want to ask you some questions about the [1st thru 5th] mortgage.

Do you have a National Mortgage Guarantee (NMG) for the [1st thru 5th] mortgage?

1 yes

HYD1A1

2 no .......................................................................................................................


HYD1B1 thru HYD1B5 (string)
Through which channel have you then taken out your [1st thru 5th] mortgage?
Through:
HYP21
-9 don't know ...............................................................................................................
HYP21 thru HYP25
With which financial institution have you taken out the [1st thru 5th] mortgage?
1 ABN Amro ..... HYP41
2 Postbank ..... HYP41
3 Rabobank ..... HYP41
4 ING bank ..... HYP41
5 Fortis bank ..... HYP41
6 SNS bank ..... HYP41
7 Nationale Nederlanden ..... HYP41
8 AEGON ..... HYP41
9 AMEV ..... HYP41
10 Bouwfonds Nederlandse Gemeenten ..... HYP41
11 ABP ..... HYP41
12 other financial institution ..... HYP31
HYP31 thru HYP35 (string)
With which financial institution have you taken out the [1st thru 5th] mortgage? With: ..... HYP41
-9 don't know ..... HYP41
HYP41 thru HYP45
What sort of mortgage was the [1st thru 5th] mortgage?It may be that your mortgage consists of several parts (also: combinationmortgage). Do you want to answer the questions for each loan part separately (forexample separately answer for repayment-free part and annuity part).
For an explanation of a specific type of mortgage, choose the relevant type of mortgage here: annuity mortgage, savings and life mortgage, improved life- insurance mortgage, linear mortgage, endowment mortgage, investment mortgage, interest only, annuity construction, life-insurance, bank savings mortgage.
1 annuity mortgage ..... HYP61
$Z$ traditionallife-insurance mortgage ..... HYP61
3 savings and life mortgage ..... HYP61
4 linear mortgage ..... HYP61
5 endowment mortgage ..... HYP61
6 investment mortgage ..... HYP61
7 interest only mortgage ..... HYP61
8 mortgage with life-annuity construction ..... HYP61
9 lifelong mortgage with life-insurance. ..... HYP61
10 bank saving mortgage ..... HYP61
11 other sort of mortgage ..... HYP51
HYP51 thru HYP55 (string)
What sort of mortgage was the [1st thru 5th] mortgage? Answer ..... HYP61
HYP61 thru HYP65
Which year was the [1st thru 5th] mortgage taken out? In the year ..... HY11

# MORTGAGE LOAN is the amount of the loan when you took out the mortgage. REMAINING DEBT of the mortgage is the amount that is not yet paid off. 

HY11 thru HY 15How much was the loan at the time you took out the [1st thru 5th] mortgage?
Please give the amount in thousands of euros, so 180,000 is 180. In thousands of euros ..... HY21
-9 don't know ..... HY21
HY21 thru HY25
How much of the loan of the [1st thru 5th] mortgage is left at present?
With savings or life mortgages the mortgage loan doesn't change as a result ofpremium payments to the life-insurance.Also for the interest only mortgage the mortgage loan remains the same. This alsousually applies for a bank savings mortgage.
Please give the amount in thousands of euros, so 180,000 is 180. In thousands of euros ECBHSE2
-9 don't know ECBHSE2
ECBHSE2
When you took out the [1st thru 5th] mortgage, did you pay off or refinance a previous mortgage?
1 yes ..... ECBHSE3a
2 noECBHSE3a
ECBHSE3a
What was the main purpose of the [1st thru 5th] mortgage?
1 Purchase of own house / refinancing existing mortgageECBHSE3c
2 Purchase of other real estate / second house (land, holiday house etc.)
ECBHSE3c
3 Property improvement (redecorating, renovating house, refurbishing, kitchen etc.) ECBHSE3c
4 Purchase of durable goods (car, boat etc.). ..... ECBHSE3c
5 Purchase of electronic equipment, furniture ECBHSE3c
6 Financing of business or professional activity, business investment ..... ECBHSE3c
7 Holiday, world trip, party etc ..... ECBHSE3c
8 Paying off consumer debts / other loans ..... ECBHSE3C
9 Savings account ..... ECBHSE3C
10 Purchase of stocks/ investments ..... ECBHSE3c
11 Pension arrangements/old age/early retirement/life insurance ..... ECBHSE3c
12 Studies, education, children's education ..... ECBHSE3c
13 Cost of living ..... ECBHSE3c
14 Other, namely ECBHSE3b
ECBHSE3b
What was the main purpose of the [1st thru 5th] mortgage?
AnswerECBHSE3c
ECBHSE3cDid you also use the money from the [1st thru 5th] mortgage for a differentpurpose?
Please select all that applies. If you did not use the money for other purposes, youmay leave this question unanswered.
More than one answer possible.
1 Purchase of own house ..... WOD44ha
2 Purchase of other real estate / second house (land, holiday house etc.)
WOD44ha
3 Property improvement (redecorating, renovating house, refurbishing, kitchen
etc.) WOD44ha
4 Purchase of durable goods (car, boat etc.). WOD44ha
5 Purchase of electronic equipment, furniture ..... WOD44ha
6 Financing of business or professional activity, business investment ..... WOD44ha
7 Holiday, world trip, party etc ..... WOD44ha
8 Paying off consumer debts / other loans WOD44ha
9 Savings account. WOD44ha
10 Purchase of stocks/ investments WOD44ha
11 Pension arrangements/old-age/early retirement/life insurance ..... WOD44ha
12 Studies, education, education of the children ..... WOD44ha
13 Cost of living ..... WOD44ha
14 Other, namely ECBHSE3d
ECBHSE3d
For what additional purpose did you take out the [1st thru 5th] mortgage?
AnswerWOD44ha
WOD44ha
How much of the total amount did you use for the purposes that you indicated just now?
If you don't know exactly, you may provide an estimate. If you do not know at all, you may leave the question unanswered. Please indicate the amount in thousands of euros. In other words, 180,000 euros would be 180.
[Purpose ECBHSE3c] ..... HYAFL1
HYAFL1 thru HYAFL5
In the past year, did you redeem any amount on this mortgage in advance (early)?
1 yesHYAFLBEDR1
2 no ..... HY31
HYAFLBEDR1 thru HYAFLBEDR5
What amount did you redeem in advance (early)? In thousands of euros ..... HY31
-9 don't know ..... HY31
HY31 thru HY35What is the current interest rate of the [1st thru 5th] mortgage?
You may use a "comma" to indicate decimal points. For example, seven per cent is7, five and a quarter per cent is 5,25.The interest rate is:HY71
-9 don't know ..... HY71
HY71 thru HY75
Is the interest rate of the [1st thru 5th] mortgage a fixed interest rate?
1 yes ..... HY81
2 no ..... HY41
HY81 thru HY85
For a period of how many years was the interest rate of the [1st thru 5th] mortgage fixed the last time? years ..... HY91
HY91 thru HY95
When (which year) was the interest rate of the [1st thru 5th] mortgage fixed? In the year ..... HY41
HY41 thru HY45
What is the term of the [1st thru 5th] mortgage?By the term of a mortgage is meant the period in which the repayments of the loanhas to take place. This standard period is 30 years, but departures on this rule arepossible. The deductibility of paid rent for new mortgages is limited to 30 years.
Fill the term in yearsyearsHY61
With TOTAL MORTGAGE EXPENSES we mean interest, repayment and anypremium.
HY61 thru HY65
How much do you pay now on all mortgage expenses for the [1st thru 5th] mortgage per month? How much do you pay? (in euros) ..... HYD6A1
-9 don't know ..... HYD6A1
HYD6A1 thru HYD6A5
How much interest do you pay on your [1st thru 5th] mortgage per month? How much do you pay? (in euros) .................................................................................
-9 don't know ROUTING HYD6
ROUTING HYD6
if hyp4 = investment mortgage, improved life-insurance mortgage, traditional life- insurance mortgage or annuity construction HYD6F1
otherwise ..... WOD52A
HYD6F1 thru HYD6F5
Possibly the kind of mortgage of your [1st thru 5th] mortgage is linked to an insurance policy or a savings or investment deposit. What is the value you have built up in this so far? If you do not know exactly, could you please give an estimate.
Please give the amount in thousands of euros, so 180,000 is 180.
How much have you built up? ..... WOD44A
-9 don't know WOD44A
The next set of questions (WOD44A thru WO569) is for tenants as well as homeowners.

## WOD44A

In your opinion, are the current prices on the housing market consistent with the value of houses?
Are the prices too high, too low or equal to the real value?
1 houses are overestimated (market value is higher than real value) ..... WOD44B
2 houses are underestimated (market value is lower than real value)..... WOD44B
3 it seems to me that the market value is consistent with the real value. WOD52A -9 don't know
WOD52A

## WOD44B

According to you, what is the percentage that houses are [overestimated / underestimated]?
Please enter a positive number between 0 and 100 . Percentage ..... WOD52A
-9 don't know ..... WOD52A
WOD52AThe following questions concern the development in mortgage interest.
Do you expect that the height of the mortgage interest in two years time (comparedto the interest rate now) will be lower, will be just as high, or will be higher thannow?
1 will be lower than now ..... WOD52B
2 will be just as high ..... WOD52C
3 will be higher than now ..... WOD52B
-9 don't know WOD52C
WOD52BHow many percentage points do you think the mortgage interest has [increased /decreased] two years from now?
For instance: when the interest of $4 \%$ [rises to $5 \% /$ falls to $3 \%$ ], the [rise / fall] is1\% point.
Fall/rise interest percentage ..... WOD52C
-9 don't know ..... WOD52C
WOD52C
Over a longer period of time, what do you consider to be a normal interestpercentage for a mortgage with a fixed period of 10 years?
Please use a maximum of one decimal.
A normal interest percentage for this mortgage is: WOD52D_new
-9 don't know ..... WOD52D_new
WOD52D_new
Would a decrease in your household's income (due to unemployment, incapacity for work or the death of your partner) make it difficult to pay your housing costs?

            1 yes
    
                WOD2012_1_new
    
                    2 no
    
                                WOD2012_1_new
    
            -9 don't know
    
                                WOD2012_1_new
    WOD2012_1_newThe possibilities for mortgage interest relief have been limited since 2013.Mortgage interest relief is only possible if the mortgage is completely paid offwithin 30 years (through annuities or quicker). Furthermore, the maximummortgage interest relief rate is being gradually lowered. Do you expect thatmortgage interest relief will be reduced further within 5 years?
WOD52I new 1 yes ..... WOD52I_new
2 no WOD52I_new
WOD52I_new
Are you in favor of the further reduction of mortgage interest relief?
1 yes (possibly under certain conditions)WOD52L
2 no ..... WOD52L
-9 don't know ..... WOD52L
WOD52L
Do you intend to buy a (another) house eventually?
1 no, I prefer to rent accommodation ..... WO53
2 no, I cannot afford to buy accommodation ..... WO53
3 yes, preferably in the short-term (within two years) ..... WOD52N
4 yes, in the long-term (more than two years from now) ..... WOD52N
5 I don't have any intention to move WOD2012_4
6 otherwise ..... WOD52M
-9 don't know ..... WO53
WOD52M (string)
What do you mean by otherwise?
Answer ..... WO53
WOD52N1 thru WOD52N6
Do you save money consciously for the future purchase of a house, e.g. for the purchase itself or for the furnish? (You can read 'I' as 'my partner and I' as well.)
More than one answer possible.1 yes, we save whatever we can affordWOD2012_4
2 yes, we save a fixed amount per month or year ..... WOD2012_4
3 no, there is no possibility to save money ..... WOD2012_4
4 no, by that time we will see how things are standing WOD2012_4
5 no, by that time we will pay all expenses relating to the house by taking outloansWOD2012 4
6 otherwise ..... WOD52O
WOD52O (string)
What do you mean with otherwise?
Answer ..... WO53
WOD2012_4
What is the amount (in euros) you have spent on the maintenance and / or improvement / adaptation of your home last year? euros ..... ROUTING WOD2012_4
ROUTING WOD2012_4
if wod2012_4 >= 1 ..... WOD2012_5
otherwise ..... WO53
WOD2012_5
This investment
1 ...failed and the value of the home has fallen. ROUTING WOD2012_5
2 ...was normal maintenance and had no effect on the value of the property.ROUTING WOD2012_5
3 ...in part increased the value of the property ROUTING WOD2012_5
$4 \ldots$ will reflect fully in an increase of the property value in the case of a sale
ROUTING WOD2012_5
5 ... will increase the value of the property above the costs that were made
ROUTING WOD2012_5
-9 don't know ROUTING WOD2012_5
ROUTING WOD2012_5
if WOD52l <> 5 ..... WO53
if WOD52l $=5$ ..... W089
W053
The following questions concern your plans to move if any.
Are you, at the moment, looking for other accommodation (purchased or rental)?
1 yes, actively looking for other accommodation, either to buy or to rentWO560
2 yes, actively looking for other accommodation to buy ..... WO560
3 yes, actively looking for other accommodation to rent ..... WO560
4 yes, considering buying other accommodation ..... WO560
5 yes, considering renting other accommodation ..... WO560
6 no, have already found other accommodation, but have yet to move there ..... W089
7 no, not looking for other accommodation
W071
if WO5 > 2016W089
WO560 thru WO569
What are the most important reasons that you want to move?
More than one answer possible.
0 the investments costs would be too high to make things the way I want ..... WO89
1 want to move to another part of the country ..... W089
2 composition of the household has changed ..... W089
3 health or old age ..... W089
4 current accommodation is soon to be pulled down or renovated ..... W089
5 want to improve living conditions ..... W089
6 want to spend less on housing costs ..... W089
7 want to spend more on housing costs ..... W089
8 have new workplace ..... W089
9 other reason ..... W089

The next set of questions (WO71 thru AANTALH2) is about your former accommodation.

W071
You have indicated that you have recently moved.


3 owner........................................................................................................................
4 otherwise, e.g. free accommodation ...................................................... W089

WO72
What was the selling price of your former accommodation? Exclude costs of taking over moveable property.


WOD72A
How much was the total sum of the mortgage opposite the sell?
Please give the amount in thousands of euros, so 180,000 is 180. thousand euro

WOD72B

## WOD72B

Have you used the surplus value, e.g. by moving to cheaper accommodation or by taking out a higher mortgage than necessary for buying the house itself?

1 yes
WOD72C


WOD72C
What is the surplus value that you have used?
Please give the amount in thousands of euros, so 180,000 is 180. thousand euro WOD72D
WOD72D01 thru WOD72D13
For what purpose did you use the surplus value?
More than one answer possible.
1 property improvement (renovating house, kitchen etc.) ..... W089
2 purchase of real estate (land, holiday house etc.) ..... W089
3 business investment ..... W089
4 purchase of durable goods (car, boat etc.) ..... W089
5 purchase of electronic equipment, furniture ..... W089
6 holiday, world trip, party etc. ..... W089
7 savings account ..... W089
8 purchase of stocks/ investments ..... W089
9 pension arrangements/old-age/early retirement/life insurance ..... W089
10 education of the children ..... W089
11 paying off other loans ..... W089
12 additional costs when moving such as conveyance tax, real estate broker, moving costs etc ..... W089
13 otherw ise ..... WOD72E
WOD72E (string)What do you mean with otherwise?
AnswerWO89

The next set of questions (W089 thru END) is about a second residence (if any).

## W089

If you have more than one second residence, please report here on the most important one. Other houses will be reported later in another questionnaire under 'real estate'.

Do you have a second residence?
1 yes WO89a
2 no
END

W089a
Is your second residence in the Netherlands or abroad?
1 in the Netherlands
2 abroad .................................................................................................. WO90

W090
Are you the tenant, subtenant, or owner of your second residence?
1 tenant END
2 subtenant ...................................................................................................... END
3 owner................................................................................................. WO93


W093
About how much would you expect to get for your second residence, if you sold it today (empty and not let)?

Please give the amount in thousands of euros, so 180,000 is 180.
In thousands of euros
WO102
-9 don't know .........................................................................................................

WO102
Have you received a gift from your parents (in law) or other relatives to help (co)finance the purchase or interior of your second residence? 1 yes

WO103
2 no ...........................................................................................................................

WO103
How much did you receive from your parents (in law) or other relatives to this purpose?
euro
W094

W094
Are there one or more mortgages on this second house?
Loans, e.g. from parents (in law), will be reported later in another questionnaire. 1 yes

WO95
2 no ................................................................................................ END
3 unknown.........................................................................................END

W095
How many mortgages are there on your second residence?
Mortgage/mortgages
HPO11 thru HPO15

The block mortgages concerning the second residence here is identical to the block mortgages that appeared earlier in this documentation. Only, the variable names are different here. Below you will find a list of the variables and their descriptions. For the exact formulation of the questions, refer to the block mortgages that has been described earlier.

HPO11 thru HPO15
HYD1A6 thru HYD1A10
HYD1B6 thru HYD1B10
HPO21 thru HPO25
HPO31 thru HPO35
HPO41 thru HPO45
HPO51 thru HPO55
HPO61 thru HPO65
HP11 thru HP15
HP21 thru HP25
HYAFL6 thru HYAFL10
HYAFLBEDR6 thru HYAFLBEDR10
HP31 thru HP35
HP71 thru HP75
HP81 thru HP85
HP91 thru HP95

HP41 thru HP45
HP61 thru HP65
HYD6A6 thru HYD6A10
HYD6F6 thru HYD6F10
municipal mortgage guarantee - second residence intermediary - second residence
intermediary otherwise (string) - second residence
financial institution - second residence
financial institution (string) - second residence
sort of mortgage - second residence
sort of mortgage (string) - second residence
year taken out mortgage - second residence
mortgage loan - second residence
remaining debt mortgage - second residence
early redemention - second residence amount early redemention - second residence interest rate mortgage - second residence fixed interest rate - second residence number of years fixed interest rate - second residence last year when interest rate was fixed - second residence
term of mortgage - second residence total mortgage expenses - second residence interest percentage - second residence value savings or investments depot - second residence

## END of questionnaire Accommodation and Mortgages

## 5. Questionnaire Health and Income

This questionnaire is part of the DNB Household Survey 2019. The questions are about health and income. We particularly appreciate it if you participate (again). If panel members participate for several consecutive years, it is possible to investigate developments and changes over time.
We start with about 10 questions about your health. This is followed by questions about your income in 2018.
To answer the questions, it is useful to have your annual statement(s) and any tax declaration concerning 2018 at hand.

### 5.1 Health

GEZ1
How tall are you?
Give your answer in centimeters. centimeters. GEZ2

GEZ2

> How much do you weigh, without clothes and shoes?
> Give your answer in whole kilos.
> kilograms
> GEZ3

## GEZ3

How is your health in general?
1 excellent.................................................................................................GEZ4



5 poor.......................................................................................................................

GEZ4
Compared to one year ago, would you say your health is better now or worse?
1 much better ................................................................................................................
2 somewhat better..........................................................................................................

4 somewhat worse .....................................................................................................................................................
5 much worse...............................................................................................................

GEZ5
Do you suffer from a long illness, disorder, or handicap; or do you suffer from the consequences of an accident?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \text { yes } \\
& \text {.GEZ6 }
\end{aligned}
$$

GEZ6 (string)
Can you briefly describe what that is?..................................................................................
GEZ7
Do you smoke cigarettes at all?
1 yes, every now and thenGEZ9
2 yes, every day ..... GEZ8
3 no ..... GEZ9
GEZ8
About how many cigarettes do you smoke a day? 1 less than 20 cigarettes a day ..... GEZ9
2 at least 20 cigarettes a day ..... GEZ9
GEZ9
On average, do you have more than four alcoholic drinks a day?
1 yesHUISA1
2 no ..... HUISA1
HUISA1 thru HUISA3How many times did you contact your general practitioner about your own healthin 2018? Please enter a number per answer box below. If you did not have anycontact, you can leave the box empty.
Number of times
1 contact by phone ROUTING VARIABLE ZIEK
2 visit to your general practitioner ROUTING VARIABLE ZIEK
3 visit of general practitioner to you ..... ROUTING VARIABLE ZIEK
ROUTING VARIABLE ZIEK
if $\mathrm{BEZIG}=1$ or $\mathrm{BEZIG}=1$ ..... ZIEK
otherwise ..... KANS0
ZIEK
Have you been absent from work because of illness in the year 2018?
1 yes ..... HZIEK
2 no (or not applicable) ..... KANSO
HZIEK
How many working days were you absent from work because of illness in the year2018?
working day(s) ..... KANSO
The following 1 or 2 questions concern life-expectancy and are to be answered by respondents under the age of 90. KANS 0 is presented to people aged 16 thru 55, KANS 1a is presented to people aged 16 thru 65, KANS 2a is presented to people aged 16 thru 70, KANS 3a is presented to people aged 65 thru 75, KANS 4a to people aged 70 thru 80, KANS $5 a$ to people aged 75 thru 85, and KANS 6 a to people aged 80 thru 90.
For all cases the following applies:
Please indicate on a scale from 0 to 10 , how big that chance is according to you.
$0=$ no chance at all $10=$ absolutely certain

## KANSO

How likely is it that you will attain at least the age of 65 ? chance IJ2

## KANS1a

How likely is it that you will attain at least the age of 75 ? chance

## KANS2a

How likely is it that you will attain at least the age of 80 ? chanceIJ2
KANS3a
How likely is it that you will attain at least the age of 85 ? chance ..... IJ2
KANS4aHow likely is it that you will attain at least the age of 90 ?chanceIJ2
KANS5a
How likely is it that you will attain at least the age of 95 ? chance ..... IJ2
KANS6a
How likely is it that you will attain at least the age of 100 ? chance ..... IJ2
END of section on Health

### 5.2 Income

These were the questions on your health. We will now continue with questions on your income in the year 2018.

INCOME THROUGH WORK

IJ2
How many employers did you have in 2018?
This question concerns paid jobs on a contractual basis. Do not include selfemployed work,or work in a free profession/freelance work here. Being the director of a public/private limited company is employment on a contractual basis.

If you didn't have any employer in 2018, type " 0 " (zero). Number of employers: IZ

IZ
In 2018, did you work partly or entirely in self-employment, as an independent professional, or as a freelancer?

A director of a company ( $\mathrm{NV} / \mathrm{BV}$ ) is a salaried employee.
$\qquad$
2 no ................................................................................. NaamWerkgever

The next questions were presented to the respondents a maximum of 3 times; therefore, for 2018 a maximum of 3 employers could be named. The program operates as follows. First, the questions are asked. At that time, the answers are not yet stored in the data. Next, the respondents are shown an overview of their answers and they have the opportunity to correct their answers. The program also includes a number of checks. As soon as the respondents have completed everything and confirmed that it is correct, the data are stored.

```
NaamWerkgever_1 - NaamWerkgever_3 (string)
    What was de name of [the first, the second, the third] organization you'd
    worked for in 2018?
    Name
        [Name organization 1/2/3]: ......................................................... IJ161
        -9 won't say...............................................................................IJ161
```

        IJ161 thru IJ163
        What was your total gross income over the year 2018 (according to the annual
        statement received from your employer)?
    Please give your answer in whole euros.
    [Name employer 1/2/3]
        Gross income in euros........................................................................ IJ241
        -9 don't know ...................................................................................IJ16BR
    IJ16BR thru IJ16BR3Could you then indicate in which category your total gross income falls over theyear 2018?
[Name employer 1/2/3]
1 up until €8,000 ..... IJ241
2 €8,000-€16,000 ..... IJ241
$3 € 16,000-€ 24,000$ ..... IJ241
4 €24,000 - €36,000 ..... IJ241
5 €36,000 - €48,000 ..... IJ241
6 €48,000 - €60,000 ..... IJ241
$7 € 60,000$ or more ..... IJ241
-9 don't know ..... IJ181
IJ181 thru IJ183
Could you then indicate the net income over 2018 which you received?Please give your answer in whole euros.[Name employer 1/2/3]
Net income in euros ..... IJ241
-9 don't know ROUTING VARIABELE J16A
IJ241 thru IJ243Which source did you use to fill in the data on your salary?
[Name employer 1/2/3]
1 written (or digital) annual statement ROUTING VARIABLE J16A
2 other written (or digital) source ..... ROUTING VARIABLE J16A
3 no written (or digital) source ROUTING VARIABLE J16A
ROUTING VARIABLE J16A
if IJ2 less than or equal to 3 ..... IZ1
if IJ2 more than 3 ..... J16A
J16AWith the previous question, you have mentioned the gross salaries that you receivedwith your first three employers. How much was, in 2018, the total gross salaryyou received with your other employers (other than [Employer 1, Employer 2 andEmployer 3]?
Please give your answer in whole euros. euro ..... IZ1
-9 don't know ..... J16ABRa
J16ABRa
Could you then indicate in which category your total gross income falls over theyear 2018 for all other employers (other than [Employer 1,Employer 2 andEmployer 3]?
1 Up until $€ 1,000$ ..... IZ1
2 €1,000-€3,000 ..... IZ1
3 €3,000-€6,000 ..... IZ1
4 €6,000-€8,000 ..... IZ1
5 € , 000 - €12,000 ..... IZ1
$6 € 12,000-€ 16,000$ ..... IZ1
$7 € 16,000-€ 24,000$ ..... IZ1
8 € 24,000 - € 36,000 ..... IZ1
9 € 36,000 - € 48,000 ..... IZ1
10 € 48,000 - € 60,000 ..... IZ1
$11 € 60,000$ or more ..... IZ1
-9 don't know ..... J16B

J16B
Do you know the total net amount that you received from your other employers in 2018?
Please give your answer in whole euros. euro ..... IZ1
-9 don't know ..... IZ1

## INCOME SELF-EMPLOYED

The following questions concern your income as a self-employed over the year 2018.

$$
\text { In } 2018 \text { were you (also) self-employed, working as a free professional or as a }
$$ freelancer?

$\qquad$ 2 no ROUTING VARIABLE 4

By fiscal profit we mean the profits or income after deduction of costs, but before business deduction (Dutch: ondernemersaftrek), and before income taxes and social insurance contributions.
Expenses of spouse / partner working in your business also account to these costs.
1 yes
IZ15
2 no ...................................................................................................................... IZ15

IZ15


IZ16
[How much was the fiscal profit (or loss) over 2018? / Please give an estimation of the fiscal profit (or loss) over 2018.]

Do not include compulsory premiums for retirement pensions paid at the expense of profit.

If the amount is a deficit, there is no need to enter a minus.
Please give your answer in whole euros. euro IZ18
-9 don't know IZ16BRa

## IZ16BRa

Could you then indicate in which category (approx.) the fiscal profit falls over the year 2018?

If the amount is a deficit, please consider the following amounts as negative.

1 up until $€ 1,000$

IZ18



$5 € 8,000-€ 12,000 \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ I Z 18 ~$
$6 € 12,000-€ 16,000$........................................................................ IZ18
$7 € 16,000-€ 24,000$......................................................................... IZ18
8 €24,000-€36,000 ......................................................................... IZ18
$9 € 36,000$ - € 48,000 ......................................................................... IZ18
10 €48,000-€60,000......................................................................... IZ18
$11 € 60,000$ or more ...................................................................... IZ18
-9 don't know .................................................................................... IZ18

IZ18
Was there, in 2018, a deduction due to work done by your spouse/partner in the business?
1 yes .......................................................................................... IZ19
2 no ................................................................................................ IZ24

IZ19


IZ24
The following questions concern self-employed work in the year 2017.
Were you (also) self-employed (or practicing a free profession) in 2017?


IZ37
Was the fiscal profit over 2017 a credit or a deficit balance?


IZ38
How much was the (estimated) fiscal profit (or loss) over 2017?
Do not include compulsory premiums for retirement pensions paid at the expense of profit.

If the amount is a deficit, there is no need to enter a minus.
Please give your answer in whole euros.
euro
IZ40
-9 don't know .................................................................................. IZ38BR

IZ38BR
Could you then indicate in which category your fiscal profit fell over the year 2017?

If the amount is a deficit, please consider the following amounts as negative.
1 up until $€ 1,000$
......................................................................... IZ40
IZ40

$4 € 6,000-€ 12,000 \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ I Z 40 ~$
$5 € 12,000-€ 30,000$........................................................................ IZ40
6 €30,000-€60,000 ......................................................................... IZ40
$7 € 60,000$ or more ............................................................................ IZ40
-9 don't know ...................................................................................... IZ40

IZ40
Was there, in 2017, a deduction due to work done by your spouse/partner in the business?
1 yes
IZ41
2 no
ROUTING VARIABLE4

IZ41
How much was this deduction due to work done by your spouse/partner in 2017?
Please give your answer in whole euros.
euro ........................................................................................................................................................
-9 don't know VARIABLE 4
ROUTING VARIABLE 4
if GEBJAAR < 1969 ..... IP20
otherwise ..... II20
End of questions concerning 2017.
INCOME THROUGH PENSIONS
IP20 thru IP25
Which of the pensions, payments or annuities mentioned below did you receive in2018?
More than one answer possible. 0 none of the below-mentioned ..... II20
1 early retirement pension [VUT, FPU] ..... IP41
2 general old-age pension/social security payments [AOW] ..... INP27A
5 AIO (Dutch: Aanvullende Inkomensvoorziening Ouderen) ..... IP41
3 other pensions ..... INP27A
4 annuity ..... IP41

INP27A
Do you receive the general old-age pension payments/social security payments separately (paid out by the 'National Insurance Institute' [Sociale Verzekeringsbank]), or does the pension fund that you are associated with through your former employer pay out both the general old-age pension/social security payments and the pension payments at the same time?
1 general old-age pension/social security payments are paid out separately by the [Sociale Verzekeringsbank]
IP41
2 both general old-age pension/social security payments and pension payments
are paid out at the same time
IP41
The following questions concern the different sources of income. This series of questions was presented to the respondents a maximum of four times. Therefore, the variables receive the numbers 1 thru 4 (last number in the variable name).
IP41 thru IP44
How much is the gross sum you received in 2018 through [SOURCE OF INCOME IP20 thru IP24] (preferably according to annual statement).

[^7]IP4BRa thru IP4Br4a
Could you then indicate in which category the gross sum falls over the year 2018for the [SOURCE OF INCOME IP20 thru IP24] mentioned?
1 up until $€ 1,000$ ..... II20
$2 € 1,000-€ 3,000$ ..... II20
$3 € 3,000-€ 6,000$ ..... II20
4 €6,000 - €8,000 ..... II20
5 €8,000-€12,000 ..... II20
6 €12,000 - €16,000 ..... II20
$7 € 16,000-€ 24,000$ ..... II20
$8 € 24,000-€ 36,000$ ..... II20
9 € 36,000 - € 48,000 ..... II20
10 €48,000-€60,000 ..... II20
$11 € 60,000$ or more ..... II20
-9 don't know ..... IP71
IP71 thru IP74
Could you then indicate the net sum you approximately received in 2018 through [SOURCE OF INCOME IP20 thru IP24]?
Please give your answer in whole euros. euro ..... II20
-9 don't know ..... II20
(SICKNESS) BENEFITS
II20 thru II23Which of the benefit payments mentioned below did you receive in 2018 ?
More than one answer possible. 0 none of the below-mentioned ..... IS20
1 Sickness Benefits Act ..... II41
2 Short-term Unemployment Insurance Act [WW] ..... II41
3 Reduced pay scheme ..... II41
The following questions concern the different sources of income throughunemployment benefits mentioned by the respondent. This series of questions waspresented to the respondents for each source.
II41 thru II43
How much was the gross sum you received in 2018 through [BENEFIT
MENTIONED IN II20 thru II23] (preferably according to annual statement)?
Please give your answer in whole euros. a mount ..... IS20
-9 don't know ..... II4BR
II4BR thru II4BR3
Could you then indicate in which category the gross sum falls over the year 2018
for the [BENEFIT MENTIONED IN II20 thru II23]?
1 up until $€ 1,000$ ..... IS20
$2 € 1,000-€ 3,000$ ..... IS20
$3 € 3,000-€ 6,000$ ..... IS20
4 €6,000-€12,000 ..... IS20
5 €12,000 - €30,000 ..... IS20
6 €30,000 - €60,000 ..... IS20
7 €60,000or more ..... IS20
-9 don't know ..... II61
II61 thru II63
How much was the net sum you received in 2018 through [BENEFIT MENTIO NE D IN II20 thru II23]?
Please give your answer in whole euros. euro ..... IS20
-9 don't know ..... IS20
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS
EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS USED
Anw = Benefit for persons whose partner or parents died
WIA/WAO = Disability Insurance Act
WAZ = General Disability Benefits Act
Wajong = Disablement Assistance Act for Handicapped Young Persons
Bbz $\quad=$ Benefits for self-employed
WWik $=$ Work and Income Artists Act
IOAW = Benefits for elderly and partly disabled unemployed
IOAZ $\quad=$ Benefits for elderly and partly disabled former self-employed
IOW = Inkomensvoorziening Oudere Werklozen (Dutch)
IS20 thru IS2119
Which of the (social security) benefits mentioned below did you receive in 2018?
More than one answer possible.
0 none of the below-mentioned ..... IO20
1 Anw ..... IS41
2 WIA and/or WAO ..... IS41
3 WAZ ..... IS41
4 Wajong (Dutch) ..... IS41
5 Invalidity pension ..... IS41
6 WWB ..... IS41
7 Bbz and/or Wwit ..... IS41
8 IOAW and/or IOAZ and/or IOW ..... IS41
9 Benefits for care support (Dutch: Zorgtoeslag) ..... IS4N
10 Benefits for child support (Dutch: Kinderopvangtoeslag) ..... IS4N
11 Kindgebonden budget (Dutch) ..... IS4N

[^8]
# The following questions concern the different sources of income through social security benefits mentioned by the respondent. This series of questions was presented to the respondents a maximum of eight times. Therefore the last number of the variable name indicates whether it concerns the first, second etc. time the series of questions was presented. 

IS41 thru IS48
How much was the gross sum you received in 2018 through [BENEFIT MENTIONED IN IS2O thru IS208] (preferably according to annual statement)?

Please give your answer in whole euros.
euro
IO20
-9 don't know ..... IS4BR
IS4BR thru IS4BR8
Could you then indicate in which category the gross sum falls over the year 2018 for the [BENEFIT MENTIONED IN IS20 thru IS208]?1 up until $€ 1,000$IO20
2 €1,000-€ 3,000 ..... IO20
3 €3,000-€6,000 ..... IO20
4 €6,000-€12,000 ..... IO20
$5 € 12,000-€ 30,000$ ..... IO20
6 € 30,000 - € 60,000 ..... IO20
7 €60,000 or more ..... IO20
-9 don't know ..... IS61
IS61 thru IS68
Perhaps you know the net sum you approximately received in 2018 through [BENEFIT MENTIONED IN IS2O thru IS208]?
Please give your answer in whole euros. euro ..... IO20
-9 don't know ..... IO20

The following questions concern benefits for care support and benefits for child support through social security benefits. This series of questions was presented to the respondents a maximum of three times. Therefore the last number of the variable name indicates whether it concerns the first, second etc. time the series of questions was presented.

## IS4N thru IS4N3

How much was the net sum you received in 2018 through [benefits for caresupport / benefits for child support / Kindgebonden budget (Dutch)](preferably according to annual statement)?Please give your answer in whole euros.euroIO20
-9 don't know ..... IS4BRN
IS4BRN thru IS4BRN3Could you then indicate in which category the net sum falls over the year 2018 for[benefits for care support / benefits for child support / Kindgebondenbudget (Dutch)]?
1 up until $€ 1,000$ ..... IO20
$2 € 1,000-€ 3,000$ ..... IO20
3 €3,000-€6,000 ..... IO20
4 €6,000-€12,000 ..... IO20
5 €12,000-€ $€ 0,000$ ..... IO20
6 € 30,000 - € 60,000 ..... IO20
7 €60,000 or more ..... IO20
-9 don't know ..... IO20
OTHER INCOME
IO20 thru IO28, IO48A, IO48C
Which of the kinds of income mentioned below did you receive in 2018 ?
More than one answer possible.
0 none of the below-mentioned ..... IN25
1 real estate income (including letting of rooms) ..... IO41
2 government contribution to home owners ..... IO41
3 scholarship or additional support for studies ..... IO41
4 interest-bearing loan (studies) ..... IO41
5 alimony from former spouse ..... IO41
6 alimony for your children ..... IO41
7 parental support for studies ..... IO41
8 support from family ..... IO41
IO48A income from dividends from shares, investment accounts, mutual fundsor other securitiesIO41
IO48C interest of savings, bonds, mortgage bonds, investment accounts or othesecuritiesIO41
To the answer categories with IO20 thru IO28 two categories have been added as of 2002:

1. income from dividends from shares, investment accounts, mutual funds or other securities
2. interest of savings, bonds, mortgage bonds, investment accounts or other securities
Prior to 2001 these categories were entered in separate questions. In order to link the data to previous waves it was decided to maintain the original variable names.
We would now like to ask you to give the total amount that you received in 2018 through the other sources of income you have indicated.

## IO41 thru IO48, IO48B, IO48D

How much was, in 2018, the sum total that you received through [SOURCE OF INCOME MENTIONED IN IO20 thru IO28, IO48A, IO48C]?
Please give your answer in whole euros.

-9 don't know................................................................................................................
IO4BR thru IO4BR10
Could you then indicate in which category the sum falls over the year 2018 for the [SOURCE OF INCOME MENTIONED IN IO20 thru IO28, IO48A, IO48C]?


3 €3,000-€6,000 ....................................................................................... IN25


$6 € 30,000$ - €60,000 .............................................................................. IN25

-9 don't know .......................................................................................... IN25
REMAINING QUESTIONS
IN25

2 no
IN11A
IN26
What was the sum of these inheritances and/or gifts that you have received in 2018 (before deduction of any taxes)?
Please give your answer in whole euros. euro
$\qquad$

## IN11A

> Did you, in 2018, have any other sources of income not mentioned before in this questionnaire?
> Do not include rent supplement, it will be reported later.
> 1 yes
> IN12A
> 2 no IN29A

## IN12A

How much is the total gross sum of these sources of income in 2018, not yet mentioned before?
Please give your answer in whole euros. euro ..... IN14
-9 don't know ..... IN14
IN14 (string)
What kind of income was this? ..... IN29A
IN29A
Did you, in 2018, pay any interest on private loans, extended lines of credit, orother loans?
Note: do not include any mortgage loan payments here. 1 yes ..... IN29B
2 no ..... IN29
IN29BHow much was this interest that you paid on private loans, extended lines of credit,or other loans in 2018?
Note: do not include any mortgage loan payments here.
Please give your answer in whole euros.euroIN29
-9 don't know ..... IN29
IN29
Did you, in 2018, pay alimony to your former spouse/partner?
Note: do not include child support/alimony for children here.
1 yes ..... IN30
2 no ..... IN32
-7 not applicable ..... IN32
IN30
How much, in total over 2018, was this alimony to your former spouse/partner?
Please give your answer in whole euros. euro ..... IN32
-9 don't know ..... IN32

## IN32

Did you, in 2018, make any payments to/on behalf of your child(ren)? 1 yes ..... IN33
2 no ..... IN35
-7 not applicable ..... IN35
IN33
How much, in total over 2018, was the amount of these payments to/on behalf of your child(ren)?
Please give your answer in whole euros. euro ..... IN35
-9 don't know ..... IN35
IN35
Did you, in 2018, give parental support to your children being students and livingaway from home?1 yesIN36
2 no ..... IN38
IN36
How much was this parental support in total over 2018?
Please give your answer in whole euros. euro ..... IN38
-9 don't know ..... IN38
IN38Did you, in 2018, apart from the parental support to your children being studentsand living away from home, (regularly) support any members of your family in anyother way, or give money to your child(ren) living away from home, or to otherpeople?
1 yes ..... IN39
2 no ..... IN41A
IN39
How much was/were this support/these gifts in total over 2018?
Please give your answer in whole euros. euro ..... IN41A
-9 don't know ..... IN41A
IN41A
What sort of medical insurance did you have on December 31, 2018 ? 1 no medical insurance ..... IN45
2 different insurance compared to 2017 ..... IN42
3 same insurance compared to 2017 ..... IN42

## IN42

Did you pay the premium on your medical insurance in 2018 per:

1 month

HE070

2 quarter........................................................................................................................................................................

4 year.
HE070
5 I do not pay any premium HE067

## HE070

How much was your premium in total per [IN42] on your medical insurance in 2018? Please count only the premium you paid yourself, and not the premium your partner paid. If you yourself paid premium for your partner and/or kind(s), this should be taken into account.
Please give your answer in whole euros. euro per [IN42] ..... HE067
-9 don't know ..... HE067
HE067
Is your medical insurance an individual or a collective contract (for example via employer or a union)?
1 individual ..... HE068
2 collective ..... HE068
-9 don't know ..... HE068
HE068
Did you have an additional medical insurance in 2018 (for example for dental care,
physiotherapy or alternative care)?
1 yes ..... HE069
2 no ..... HE069
-9 don't know ..... HE069
HE069In 2018 there was an own risk of $€ 385$-. In addition, a voluntary own risk waspossible. How much was the voluntary own risk for you in 2018 (thus on top of€ $385,-$ )?
1 € 0 ,- ROUTING VARIABLE IN45
2 € 100 , ROUTING VARIABLE IN45
3 €200,- ROUTING VARIABLE IN45
4 € 300 ,- ..... ROUTING VARIABLE IN45
5 € 400 ,- ROUTING VARIABLE IN45
6 €500,- ROUTING VARIABLE IN45
-9 don't know ROUTING VARIABLE IN45
ROUTING VARIABLE IN45
if GEBJAAR < 2001 ..... IN45
otherwise ..... IN16

## IN45

Did you, in 2018, have a car that was provided by your employer?
It makes no difference for this question if you used the car for private purposes also.
1 yes IN46
2 no IN16
-7 not applicable (did not have employer) IN16

IN46
How much was the listed value of this car?
The listed value is the price when new in the year that the car was made. If you changed your car in 2018, take the listed value of the last car.

Please give your answer in whole euros.
euro .........................................................................................................................................................................................................................................

For how many months in 2018 did you have this car provided by your employer?


IN2012
What is the percentage of the additional tax liability of the company car?
1 0\%
IN16


4 25\%......................................................................................................... IN16
-9 don't know .............................................................................................. IN16

IN16
Did you fill in an income tax form for 2018?
1 yes
IN18


IN18
How much was your taxable income for 2018? We mean your joint income for your tax form.

Taxable income is the income on which you must pay income tax, minus any deductible items and tax losses. With regard to income tax, there are 3 kinds of taxable income, which are divided across 3 boxes. Joint income is the total of your income and the deductible items across the 3 boxes.

Please give your answer in whole euros. euro

ROUTING VARIABLE IN49A
-9 don't know
IN20
IN2O
Can you give an estimation of your taxable income for 2018?1 less than $€ 2,500$............................................... ROUTING VARIABLE IN49A2 between $€ 2,500$ and $€ 5,000 \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ R O U T I N G ~ V A R I A B L E ~ I N 49 A ~$3 between $€ 5,000$ and $€ 10,000 \ldots \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. ROUTING VARIABLE IN49A
4 between $€ 10,000$ and $€ 15,000 \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. ROUTING VARIABLE IN49A
5 between $€ 15,000$ and $€ 20,000 \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. ROUTING VARIABLE IN49A
6 between $€ 20,000$ and $€ 30,000 \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. ROUTING VARIABLE IN49A
7 between $€ 30,000$ and $€ 40,000 \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. ROUTING VARIABLE IN49A
8 between $€ 40,000$ and $€ 50,000 \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. ROUTING VARIABLE IN49A
9 between $€ 50,000$ and $€ 75,000 \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. ROUTING VARIABLE IN49A

-9 don't know ..................................................................................... IN22
IN22
It is unfortunate that you don't know your taxable income for 2018. Perhaps you
know about how much your taxable income was for 2017?
Please give your answer in whole euros.
euro
ROUTING VARIABLE IN49A
-9 don't know ...............................................................................
ROUTING VARIABLE IN49A
if head of household, partner or spouse ..... IN49A
otherwise ..... PSY1
IN49AWhat is the total net income for your household in 2018 ?
The total net income for your household is the net income of all household memberscombined. Net income means the income after deduction of taxes and socialsecurity benefits.
Please give your answer in whole euros. euro PSY1 -9 don't know ..... IN50
IN50
Please indicate about how much the total net income of your household was over the period 1 January 2018 through 31 December 2018.1 less than $€ 8,000$PSY1
2 between $€ 8,000$ and $€ 9,500$ ..... PSY1
3 between $€ 9,500$ and $€ 11,000$ ..... PSY1
4 between $€ 11,000$ and $€ 13,000$ ..... PSY1
5 between $€ 13,000$ and $€ 16,000$ ..... PSY1
6 between $€ 16,000$ and $€ 20,000$ ..... PSY1
7 between $€ 20,000$ and $€ 26,000$ ..... PSY1
8 between $€ 26,000$ and $€ 38,000$ ..... PSY1
9 between $€ 38,000$ and $€ 50,000$ ..... PSY1
10 between $€ 50,000$ and $€ 75,000$ ..... PSY1
11 more than €75,000 ..... PSY1

The next question again concerns the net income of the household, that is, the net income of all household members taken together. Consider the current situat ion of your household when answering this question.

Which net income of the household would you, in your situation, find very bad, bad, insufficient, sufficient, good, very good?
Please give a year's income.
Please give your answer in whole euros.

```
PSY1
    Very bad:
    euro
        PSY2
PSY2
    Bad:
        euro
        PSY3
PSY3
    Insufficient:
        euro
        PSY4
PSY4
    Sufficient:
        euro
        .PSY5
```

PSY5
Good:
euro ..... PSY6
PSY6
Very good: euro GEBEUR1
GEBEUR1 thru GEBEUR8
As a consequence of what changes (listed below) do you expect the total net yearlyincome of your household to change in the next 12 months?
More than one answer possible.
1 a member of the household who currently has a job, will stop working ..... LAAG
2 a member of the household who is currently out of work, will start working ..... LAAG
3 a member of the household will change jobs ..... LAAG
4 a member of the household will get a promotion ..... LAAG
5 social security (welfare) benefits (if any) that the household now receives willsignificantly go upLAAG
6 social security (welfare) benefits (if any) that the household now receives willsignificantly go downLAAG
7 other changes ..... ANDVER
8 I don't expect any significant changes in the next 12 months ..... LAAG
ANDVER (string)
What other change do you mean? ..... LAAG
LAAG
We would like to know a little bit more about what you expect will happen to thenet income of your household in the next 12 months.
What do you expect to be the lowest total net yearly income your household mayrealize in the next 12 months?
Please give your answer in whole euros. euro ..... HOOG
HOOG
What do you expect to be the highest total net yearly income your household mayrealize in the next 12 months?
Please give your answer in whole euros.
euroROUTING VARIABLE PRO2
ROUTING VARIABLE PRO2
if HOOG-LAAG > 5 ..... PRO2
otherwise ROUTING VARIABLE DNBBAAN

Below, we will show you a number of amounts that could theoretically be the total net income of your household. Please indicate with each amount what you think is the probability (in percentages (or how many cases out of 100)) that the total net yearly income of your household will be less than this amount in the next 12 months.

PRO2
What do you think is the probability (in percent) that the net yearly income of your household will be less than $€[$ LAAG $+((\mathrm{HOOG}-\mathrm{LAAG}) * 4) / 10]$ in the next 12 months?


## ROUTING VARIABLE DNBBAAN

If BEZIG < 6
DNBBAAN


## DNBBAAN

[If BEZIG < 4: What do you think is the probability that you lose your job in the next 12 months? / If BEZIG $=4$ or BEZIG $=5$ : What do you think is the probability that you find a job in the next 12 months?]

You can fill in a number between 0 and 100.
$0=$ you think there is no probability
100 = you're sure that [If BEZIG < 4: you lose your job/ If BEZIG $=4$ or BEZIG $=$ 5: you find a job] percentage LAAGPR

Now you will see a number of possible amounts for the increase in prices. For each of these amounts could you please indicate what the chance is (in percentage points (or how many times out of 100)) that the increase in prices will be less than the amount indicated, in the next twelve months.

## LAAGPR

We now would like to learn what you expect will happen to the prices in the next twelve months.

What will be the minimum percentage prices could increase over the next twelve months, do you think? If you think prices will decrease, you can fill in a negative percentage by using a minus in front of the number.

Would you please round off the percentage to one decimal? For example 1.3 or 3.2.
percentage HOOGPR

## HOOGPR

What is the maximum percentage prices will increase over the next twelve months, do you think? If you think prices will decrease, you can fill in a negative percentage by using a minus in front of the number.

Would you please round off the percentage to one decimal? For example 1.3 or 3.2.
$\qquad$
percentage
PRO

PRO
What is the most likely (consumer)prices increase over the next twelve months, do you think?
$\qquad$
1 1\%
PR1a
2 2\% .............................................................................................PR1a
3 3\% ..............................................................................................PR1a
4 4\% ...............................................................................................PR1a
5 5\% ..............................................................................................PR1a
6 6\% .............................................................................................PR1a
7 7\% ..............................................................................................PR1a
$88 \%$.........................................................................................PR1a
9\% .............................................................................................PR1a
10 10\%............................................................................................PR1a
if $\mathrm{prO}=0$ or $\mathrm{prO}=1$ or $\mathrm{prO}=2$
Y1:='1' Y2: ='2' Y3:='3' Y4:='4'
if $\mathrm{prO}=3$
$Y 1:==^{\prime} \quad Y 2:==^{\prime} \quad Y 3:==^{\prime} \quad Y 4:==^{\prime} 5^{\prime}$
if $\mathrm{prO}=4$ Y1: ='2'

Y2: ='3'
$Y 3:={ }^{\prime} 5 \prime \quad Y 4:={ }^{\prime} 6$ '
if $\mathrm{prO}=5$
$Y 1:=' 2$
Y2: ='4'
Y3: ='6
Y4: $=$ ' 8 '
if $\mathrm{prO}=6$
$Y 1:={ }^{\prime} 3 \prime \quad Y 2:={ }^{\prime} 5 \prime \quad Y 3:={ }^{\prime} 7 \prime \quad Y 4:={ }^{\prime} 9 '$
if $\mathrm{prO}=7$
Y1: ='3'
Y2: ='6'
$Y 3:=' 8{ }^{\prime}$
Y4: $=$ '11'
if $\mathrm{prO}=8$
Y1: $=$ '4
$Y 2:={ }^{\prime} 7^{\prime}$
Y3: ='9'
Y4: ='12'
if $\mathrm{prO}=9$
Y1: ='5'
$Y 2:=' 8$ '
$Y 3:=10^{\prime}$
Y4: ='13'
if $\mathrm{prO}=10$
Y1: ='5'
$Y 2:=$ ' 8 '
Y3: $=$ '12'
Y4: $={ }^{\prime} 15^{\prime}$

PR1a
Of course it is difficult to predict on forehand how much (consumer) prices will increase.
Therefore we would like to ask you how sure you are about your prediction.
How likely do you think that it is that the increase (in percent) in prices in the next twelve months will be less than [Y1]\%?
percentage
PR2a

PR2a
How likely do you think that it is that the increase (in percent) in prices in the next
twelve months will be less than $[\mathrm{Y} 2] \%$ ?
percentage ..............................................................................................

PR3a
How likely do you think that it is that the increase (in percent) in prices in the next twelve months will be more than [Y3]\%? percentage

PR4a

## PR4a

How likely do you think that it is that the increase (in percent) in prices in the next twelve months will be more than [Y4]\%? percentage END

## END of questionnaire Health and Income

## 6. Questionnaire Assets and Liabilities

### 6.1 Assets

This questionnaire is part of the DNB Household Survey that is now running for the 27th year. There are five questionnaires in total.

This part of the questionnaire concerns assets and liabilities. Among other things, questions are asked about financial decisions and inheritances. We will start with questions concerning your assets on 31th December 2018.

The following questions will also be presented to other household members aged 16 years or over.

To prevent double reporting, joint assets should be mentioned by one member of the household only.

The member of the household who is responsible for paying bills etc. has been selected to report not only personal assets but also joint assets of the household.

If you are not entirely sure what a certain term means, you can click on the term if it is given in blue and is underlined. You will then receive additional information about this term. (Some of this extra information is given in this documentation in between questions.)

Note: the exact routing in the questionnaire sometimes deviates from the routing indicated below. All questions on assets are asked first in the questionnaire, followed by more detailed questions on a particular component. However, here the detailed questions on a particular component are given right after the main question, to make it more survey able.

BZR1 Were you, in 2018, employed on a contractual basis by the government, by a foundation or cooperation, by a public or a private limited company, or were you self-employed, practicing a free profession, or working freelance?

If you have more than one job, please mention the one you spent the most time on.
1 yes, employed by the government (national, provincial, municipal), .........BZ01
2 yes, employed by a foundation or cooperation (non-profit) ........................BZ01
3 yes, employed by a public limited company ...............................................BZ01
4 yes, employed by a private limited company .........................................BZR1A
5 yes, employed by a cooperation or another kind of business .................... BZ01
6 yes, participating in a partnership [maatschap/vennootschap onder firma] BZ01
7 yes, self-employed or freelance BZR1B
8 no (declared unfit for work, unemployed, (early) retired, student, housewife without other occupation) BZ01

Were you, on 31 December 2018, director - main shareholder of a private limited company?
$\qquad$
2 no BZ01

## BZR1B



CHECKING ACCOUNTS are private accounts with bank or giro to which, for example, your salary or benefits-payment is transferred, and from which you can make payments. Checking accounts are sometimes called: current accounts, salary accounts, or private accounts. If you have a checking account that you mainly use for saving, please consider this account to be a savings account. Savings accounts will be reported later.

BZ01
Did you, on 31 December 2018, have one or more checking accounts?


BET2

> Earlier in this questionnaire you indicated that you have one or more checking accounts.
BET3Did you (in total) have a credit or a deficit balance on your checking accounts on31 December 2018?
1 credit ..... BET4
2 deficit. ..... BET4
BET4What was the total [credit/deficit] balance of your checking accounts on 31December 2018?

If the balance is a deficit, just enter the amount without a minus. Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... BET91
-9 don't know BET5
BET5
Into which of the categories does the total [credit/debit] balance of your checkingaccounts go as per 31 December 2018?
1 less than 50 Euro ..... BET91
2 between 50 Euro and 250 Euro ..... BET91
3 between 250 Euro and 500 Euro ..... BET91
4 between 500 Euro and 750 Euro ..... BET91
5 between 750 Euro and 1,000 Euro ..... BET91
6 between 1,000 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... BET91
7 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... BET91
8 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... BET91
9 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... BET91
10 between 10,000 Euro and 11,500 Euro ..... BET91
11 between 11,500 Euro and 14,000 Euro ..... BET91
12 between 14,000 Euro and 17,000 Euro ..... BET91
13 between 17,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... BET91
14 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... BET91
15 25,000 Euro or more ..... BET91
-9 don't know ..... BET91
The following questions are repeated for a maximum of five CHECKING ACCOUNTS. When answering these questions, the respondent should keep in mind the five most important CHECKING ACCOUNTS.
The questions below are posed a maximum of five times; the last number in the variable name indicates which checking account the question concerns.
note: the exact routing in the questionnaire deviates from the routing given here. This accounts for all components. First of all detailed questions on a maximum of five accounts, investments etc. are asked. Then follow questions on the total balance (if respondent has more than the maximum of five accounts). BET3 thru BET5 are asked after the next questions, this applies for the checking accounts in particular.

## BET91 thru BET95

Who is the account holder of your [1st thru 5th] checking account?
1 yourself ..... BET111
2 my partner or spouse ..... BET111
3 yourself and someone else for example partner or spouse ..... BET111
4 my parents ..... BET111
5 other ..... BET101
BET101 thru BET105 (string)
So who is the account holder of your [1st thru 5th] checking account?
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... BET111
-9 don't know ..... BET111
BET111 thru BET115With which bank or financial institution is your [1st thru 5th] checking accountregistered?
1 ABN AMRO ..... BET131
2 Rabobank ..... BET131
3 ING Bank ..... BET131
4 SNS Bank ..... BET131
5 ASN Bank ..... BET131
6 Triodos Bank ..... BET131
7 other. ..... BET121
BET121 thru BET125 (string)
So with which bank or financial institution is your [1st thru 5th] checking accountregistered?
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... BET131
-9 don't know ..... BET131
BET131 thru BET135
Did you, on 31 December 2018, have a credit or a deficit balance on your [1st thru5th] checking account?
1 creditBET141
2 deficit ..... BET141
BET141 thru BET145
What was the balance of your [1st thru 5th] checking account on 31 December2018?
If the balance is a deficit, just enter the amount without a minus. Please give youranswer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer
if employed $(B Z R 1=1,2,3,4$ or 5$)$ ..... BZ02
otherwise (BZR1 = 6, 7 or 8 ) ..... BZ03
-9 don't know ..... BET151
BET151 thru BET155
Into which of the categories does the [credit/deficit] balance go as per 31 December2018?
1 less than 50 Euro
2 between 50 Euro and 250 Euro
3 between 250 Euro and 500 Euro
4 between 500 Euro and 750 Euro
5 between 750 Euro and 1,000 Euro
6 between 1,000 Euro and 2,500 Euro
7 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro
8 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro
9 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro
10 between 10,000 Euro and 11,500 Euro
11 between 11,500 Euro and 14,000 Euro
12 between 14,000 Euro and 17,000 Euro
13 between 17,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro

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14 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro
15 25,000 Euro or more
-9 don't know
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The following questions concern employer-sponsored savings plans.
The save-as-you-earn deduction arrangement existed until 2012 and is a kind of employer-sponsored savings plan through which a certain amount of the gross salary was deposited onto a separate savings account. Under certain conditions, the so-saved sum was not subject to income tax and no premiums for social insurance policies have to be paid on it. For each year, a maximum amount ( $€$ 613) could be saved in this (tax-free) way. Also, no money could be withdrawn from this particular savings account for a period of four years. There were a number of exceptions to this rule. The money saved through the save-as-you-eam deduction arrangement could for example be used to pay for the premiums for an annuity or for other life-insurance policies.

If an employee participated in a save-as-you-earn deduction arrangement and saved up to a maximum of $€ 613$, the regular tax and premium levy applied in case of an arrangement to share in the company's profit. If one saved less than $€$ 613 , the difference could be paid to the employee free of tax in the framework of the arrangement to share in the company's profit or could be deposited on a frozen save-as-you-earn deduction arrangement account.

In an arrangement to share in the company's profit extra salary is granted to employees. The amount depends on the profits of the employer. If this extra income was deposited onto a separate savings account for at least four years and did not exceed $€ 613$ per year, the so-saved sum was (like in the save-as-youearn deduction arrangement) not subject to income tax and no premiums for social insurance policies had to be paid for it.

Through the shares-option arrangement the employer grants the employed the right to buy (option) shares of his own company. The employer can grant the employed an annual benefit with a maximum of twice the amount that remains after save-as-you-earn deduction and share in the company's profit arrangements have been subtracted from $€ 613$.

The life course savings scheme was introduced in the Netherlands in 2006 and existed until 2012 for new participants. It was a tax regime in order to make saving up for alternative income during a period of unpaid leave cheaper. This unpaid leave could consist of parental leave, care leave, or a sabbatical. Unpaid leave prior to old age pension was also a possibility.

BZO2
Did you, on 31 December 2018 still have one or more accounts concerning a save-as-you-earn deduction arrangement, company's profit arrangement, sharesoption arrangement or life course savings scheme?
1 yes BDRL1x
2 no
BDRL1x
BDRL1x
Did you, on 31 December 2018, still have a Life Course Savings account? 1 yes ..... BDRL3
2 no ..... BZ03
BDRL3What was the amount in your Life Course Savings account on 31 December 2018 ?If your employer contributed any additional amount to your savings account, pleaseinclude this in the total.Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... BZ03
-9 don't know ..... BDRL4
BDRL4
Into which of the categories fell the amount you put into the Life Course Savingsaccount on 31 December 2018? If your employer contributed any additional amountto your savings account, please include this in the total.
1 less than 50 EuroBZ03
2 between 50 Euro and 250 Euro ..... BZ03
3 between 250 Euro and 500 Euro ..... BZ03
4 between 500 Euro and 750 Euro ..... BZ03
5 between 750 Euro and 1,000 Euro ..... BZ03
6 between 1,000 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... BZ03
7 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... BZ03
8 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... BZ03
9 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... BZ03
10 between 10,000 Euro and 11,500 Euro ..... BZ03
11 between 11,500 Euro and 14,000 Euro ..... BZ03
12 between 14,000 Euro and 17,000 Euro ..... BZ03
13 between 17,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... BZ03
14 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... BZ03
15 25,000 Euro or more ..... BZ03
-9 don't know ..... BZ03

A SAVINGS ACCOUNT can give interest as of the day you put money into this account (Internet savings accounts are also taken into account).

On a DEPOSIT ACCOUNT money is put for a certain duration. The interest received depends on the interest rate on the financial markets at the time. This interest rate holds for the whole period of duration.

BZ03

[^9]SPA2
How many of these savings or deposit accounts did you have on 31 December 2018? if answer > 7 ..... SPA3
if answer < 8 ..... SPA71
SPA3
What was the total balance of your savings or deposit accounts on 31 December 2018? Type -99 if you don't know the answer. amount ..... SPA71
-9 don't know ..... SPA4
SPA4
Into which of the categories did the total balance of your savings go? 1 less than 50 Euro ..... SPA71
2 between 50 Euro and 250 Euro ..... SPA71
3 between 250 Euro and 500 Euro ..... SPA71
4 between 500 Euro and 750 Euro ..... SPA71
5 between 750 Euro and 1,000 Euro ..... SPA71
6 between 1,000 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... SPA71
7 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... SPA71
8 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... SPA71
9 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... SPA71
10 between 10,000 Euro and 11,500 Euro ..... SPA71
11 between 11,500 Euro and 14,000 Euro ..... SPA71
12 between 14,000 Euro and 17,000 Euro ..... SPA71
13 between 17,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... SPA71
14 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... SPA71
15 25,000 Euro or more ..... SPA71
-9 don't know ..... SPA71
The following questions are repeated for a maximum of SEVEN SAVINGS ORDEPOSIT ACCOUNTS. When answering these questions, the respondent should keepin mind the seven most important SAVINGS or DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS.
The questions below are posed a maximum of seven times; the last number in the variable name indicates which account the question concerns.
SPA71 thru SPA77
Who is the account holder of your [1st thru 7th] savings or deposit account? 1 yourself ..... SPA91
2 my partner or spouse ..... SPA91
3 yourself and someone else, for example partner or spouse ..... SPA91
4 my parents ..... SPA91
5 other SPA81 thru ..... SPA81
SPA81 thru SPA87 (string)
Who is the account holder of your [1st thru 7th] savings or deposit account?
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Account holder ..... SPA91
-9 don't know ..... SPA91
SPA91 thru SPA97
With which bank or financial institution is your [1st thru 7th] savings or deposit account registered?1 ABN AMROSPA111
2 Rabobank ..... SPA111
3 ING Bank ..... SPA111
4 SNS Bank ..... SPA111
5 ASN Bank ..... SPA111
6 Triodos Bank ..... SPA111
5 other ..... SPA101
SPA101 thru SPA107 (string)
With which bank or financial institution is your [1st thru 7th] savings or deposit account registered?
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... SPA111
-9 don't know ..... SPA111
SPA111 thru SPA117 (string)Can you describe what kind of account it is (e.g. a 'Direct Sparen' ac count with ABNAMRO, a 'Oranjespaarrekening' with the ING, SNS Maxisparen or a 'RaboSpaarRekening')?
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer. ..... SPA131
-9 don't know ..... SPA131
SPA131 thru SPA137
What was the balance of your [1st thru 7th] savings or deposit account on 31 December 2018? Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... BZ04
-9 don't know ..... SPA141
SPA141 thru SPA147
Into which of the categories did the balance of your account go on 31 December 2018?
1 less than 50 Euro ..... BZ04
2 between 50 Euro and 250 Euro ..... BZ04
3 between 250 Euro and 500 Euro ..... BZ04
4 between 500 Euro and 750 Euro ..... BZ04
5 between 750 Euro and 1,000 Euro ..... BZ04
6 between 1,000 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... BZ04
7 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... BZ04
8 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... BZ04
9 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... BZ04
10 between 10,000 Euro and 11,500 Euro ..... BZ04
11 between 11,500 Euro and 14,000 Euro ..... BZ04
12 between 14,000 Euro and 17,000 Euro ..... BZ04
13 between 17,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... BZ04
14 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... BZ04
15 25,000 Euro or more ..... BZ04
-9 don't know ..... BZ04
A DEPOSIT BOOK is a booklet in which your savings (with a savings bank) and theinterest on those savings are recorded.
BZ04
Did you, on 31 December 2018, have one or more deposit books?
Do not include any savings or deposit accounts.
1 yes ..... BOE3
2 no ..... BZ06
BOE3
Earlier in this questionnaire you indicated that you have one or more depositbook(s).
What was the total balance of your deposit book(s) on 31 December 2018?
Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... BZ06
-9 don't know ..... BOE4
BOE4
Into which of the categories did the balance of your savings go? 1 less than 50 Euro ..... BZ06
2 between 50 Euro and 250 Euro ..... BZ06
3 between 250 Euro and 500 Euro ..... BZ06
4 between 500 Euro and 750 Euro ..... BZ06
5 between 750 Euro and 1,000 Euro ..... BZ06
6 between 1,000 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... BZ06
7 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... BZ06
8 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... BZ06
9 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... BZ06
10 between 10,000 Euro and 11,500 Euro ..... BZ06
11 between 11,500 Euro and 14,000 Euro ..... BZ06
12 between 14,000 Euro and 17,000 Euro ..... BZ06
13 between 17,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... BZ06
14 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... BZ06
15 25,000 Euro or more ..... BZ06
-9 don't know ..... BZ06

SAVINGS CERTIFICATES are securities with a set date and a set sum of repayment. The interest is usually not paid annually, but in one single payment, included in the sum of repayment.

BZ06

> Did you, on 31 December 2018, have one or more savings certificates?
> 1 yes
> BR12
> 2 no ...........................................................................................................................

BRI2
How many savings certificates did you have on 31 December 2018? Answer.
.BRI3

BRI3
How much in total did you pay for the savings certificates that you had on 31
December 2018 ?
Please give your answer in whole euros.

Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer.......................................................................................................BRI5
-9 don't know ..................................................................................................BRI4

BRI4
Into which of the categories did the total sum that you paid for your savings certificates go?
1 less than 500 Euro......................................................................................................................................
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro......................................................................................
3 between 1,500 Euro and 2,500 Euro ....................................................................................................
4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ....................................................... BRI5
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ................................................................................................

7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro......................................................................
8 between 12,000 Euro and 15,000 Euro.................................................................................................
9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro..................................................................................................

11 between 25,000 Euro and 50,000 Euro ................................................. BRI5


14100,000 Euro or more ....................................................................................................................................


BRI5
How much in total is to be repaid to you for the savings certificates that you had on 31 December 2018?
Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer.......................................................................................................... BZ07.
-9 don't know ...............................................................................................................

BRI6
Into which of the categories did the total sum that you are to be repaid for your savings certificates?
1 less than 500 Euro......................................................................................................................................
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro..........................................................................................................
3 between 1,500 Euro and 2,500 Euro ...................................................................................................
4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..............................................................................................................
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ................................................................................
6 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ............................................................................
7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro.................................................................................................




12 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro ..................................................BZ07


-9 don't know ...............................................................................................................

By taking out ANNUITY INSURANCE the insured is entitled to periodic payments, the so-called ANNUITY. The ANNUITY is paid out periodically (for example annually) as of a certain date until the time of death of the insured.

PENSION INSURANCE is a specific type of ANNUITY INSURANCE.
SINGLE-PREMIUM INSURANCE is also a specific type of annuity insurance, which involves (as the name indicates) a one-time premium. Other types of annuity insurance involve periodical (for example annual) premium payments.

Under certain conditions, these premium payments are income tax deductible.

BZ07
Did you, in or before 2018, take out single-premium insurances and/or annuity insurances (pension insurance), which were still in effect on 31 December 2018?

Do not include pension arrangements provided by your employer or professional pension plans here.
Do include pension savings schemes or pensioenbanksparen (Dutch: a taxefficient blocked bank savings account providing a pension sum).
1 yes
KOO2
2 no ........................................................................................................................

KOO2
Earlier in this questionnaire you indicated that you have one or more insurance policies and/or annuities.

How many single-premium insurance policies and/or annuities, which were still in effect on 31 December 2018 did you have?
Answer
KOO131
K00131 thru KOO1310What was the value of your [1st thru 10th] single-premium insurance policy orannuity on 31 December 2018?Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer K00151
-9 don't know ..... K00141
K00141 thru K001410
Into which of the categories did the value go on 31 December 2018?1 less than 500 EuroKOO151
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro ..... K00151
3 between 1,500 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... K00151
4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... K00151
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... K00151
6 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... K00151
7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro ..... K00151
8 between 12,000 Euro and 15,000 Euro ..... K00151
9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... K00151
10 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... K00151
11 between 25,000 Euro and 50,000 Euro ..... K00151
12 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro ..... K00151
13 between 75,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... K00151
14100,000 Euro or more ..... K00151
-9 don't know ..... K00151
K00151 thru K001510
When (which year) will your [1st thru 10th] single-premium insurance policy orannuity end?
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
In the year: ..... BZ08
-9 don't know ..... BZ08

ENDOWMENT INSURANCE is a kind of life-insurance that pays out a lump sum (so, this is not an annuity) to the insured at the maturity of the insurance (or, in some cases, at the time of death of the insured, whichever comes first). The premium payments cannot be deducted from the taxable income, but the lump sum payment is under certain conditions tax free. The life-insurance which is connected to an improved traditional life-insurance mortgage is an example of an endowment insurance. With certain kinds of endowment insurance policies, the insured can decide upon the way his premium payments will be invested (for example in deposits, shares, or bonds).

Did you, on 31 December 2018, have one or more endowment insurance policies that were still in effect?

Do not include life-insurance policies connected to an (improved) traditional life
insurance mortgage here. These will be reported later.

1 yes
KAP2

2 no
BZ12

Earlier in this questionnaire you indicated that you have one or more endowment insurance policies.

How many savings or endowment insurance policies did you have on 31 December 2018?
if answer > 5 KAP3
if answer < 6
KAP101

KAP3
How much was the total sum that you had saved through your savings or endowment insurance policies on 31 December 2018?
Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer
KAP101
-9 don't know .............................................................................................................
KAP4
Into which of the categories did your total savings go? 1 less than 500 Euro.................................................................................................................................
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro ..... KAP101
3 between 1,500 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... KAP101
4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... KAP101
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... KAP101
6 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... KAP101
7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro ..... KAP101
8 between 12,000 Euro and 15,000 Euro ..... KAP101
9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... KAP101
10 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... KAP101
11 between 25,000 Euro and 50,000 Euro ..... KAP101
12 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro ..... KAP101
13 between 75,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... KAP101
14 100,000 Euro or more ..... KAP101
-9 don't know ..... KAP101
If there were more than five SAVINGS OR ENDOWMENT INSURANCE POLICIES, the respondent should keep in mind the five most important policies when answering the following questions.
The questions below are posed a maximum of five times; the last number in the variable name indicates which savings or endowment insurance policy the question concerns.
KAP101 thru KAP105
How much was the total sum that you had saved through your [1st thru 5th] savings or endowment insurance policy on 31 December 2018? (Concerning the value, not the amount you have invested.)
Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... BZ12
-9 don't know ..... KAP111
KAP111 thru KAP115
Into which of the categories did the sum that you had saved go on 31 December2018?
1 less than 500 Euro ..... BZ12
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro ..... BZ12
3 between 1,500 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... BZ12
4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... BZ12
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... BZ12
6 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... BZ12
7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro ..... BZ12
8 between 12,000 Euro and 15,000 Euro ..... BZ12
9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... BZ12
10 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... BZ12
11 between 25,000 Euro and 50,000 Euro ..... BZ12
12 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro ..... BZ12
13 between 75,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... BZ12
14 100,000 Euro or more ..... BZ12
-9 don't know ..... BZ12

MUTUAL FUNDS are created by institutions that invest money from individual savers in joint programs. Thus it is possible, even with small investments, to take advantage of the joint investments (especially by spreading the investments). There are all kinds of mutual funds. The most common are 'shares-funds' (e.g. Robeco), 'bonds-funds' (such as ABN AMRO Obligatie Fonds), and 'click-funds' (such as ASN Duurzaam Mixfonds, ING IT fonds). Index funds, trackers and real estate funds are also examples of investment funds.

## BZ12

Did you, on 31 December 2018, have investments with mutual funds?
Do not include investments in growth funds, investments (shares, bonds) in companies, or 'insured saving' (i.e. saving through a life-insurance) here.
1 yes BEL2
2 no .......................................................................................................... BZ13

BEL2
Earlier in this questionnaire you indicated that you have one or more investments in mutual funds.

> With how many of these mutual funds did you have investments on 31 December 2018?

> if answer < 6
> BEL61

BEL3
How much was the total value of your investments with mutual funds on 31 December 2018? Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... BEL61
-9 don't know ..... BEL5
BEL5
Into which of the categories did the total value of your investments go? 1 less than 500 Euro ..... BEL61
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro ..... BEL61
3 between 1,500 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... BEL61
4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... BEL61
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... BEL61
6 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... BEL61
7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro ..... BEL61
8 between 12,000 Euro and 15,000 Euro ..... BEL61
9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro. ..... BEL61
10 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... BEL61
11 between 25,000 Euro and 50,000 Euro ..... BEL61
12 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro ..... BEL61
13 between 75,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... BEL61
14 100,000 Euro or more ..... BEL61
-9 don't know ..... BEL61

The following questions are repeated for a maximum of five MUTUAL FUNDS. When
answering these questions, the respondent should keep in mind the five most IMPORTANT FUNDS/ACCOUNTS.

The questions below are posed a maximum of five times; the last number in the variable name indicates which account the question concerns

## BEL61 thru BEL65

With which bank or financial institution did you invest through your [1st thru 5th] mutual fund and/or mutual fund account?

2 ABN AMRO .........................................................................................................................................................

4 ING Bank.........................................................................................................................................................






11 ASN Bank....................................................................................................................
12 Triodos Bank.............................................................................................................
13 other ..........................................................................................................................

BEL71 thru BEL75 (string)
With which bank or financial institution did you invest through your [1st thru 5th] mutual fund and/or mutual fund account?

Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer..........................................................................................................................
-9 don't know ...........................................................................................................

BEL7A1 thru BEL7A5
In what kind of mutual fund do you invest?
1 shares-fund
BEL91





-9 don't know ....................................................................................................................

## BEL91 thru BEL95 (string)

What is the name of the mutual fund and/or mutual fund account (e.g. "Robeco Hollands Bezit" or "ING IT Fonds")?

Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer....................................................................................................................................................
-9 don't know ........................................................................................... BEL101
BEL101 thru BEL105How much was the value of your investments with your [1st thru 5th] mutual fundand/or mutual fund account on 31 December 2018? Please give your answer inwhole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
AnswerGROENBEL1
-9 don't know ..... BEL121
BEL121 thru BEL125
Into which of the categories did the total value go on 31 December 2018?
1 less than 500 Euro GROENBEL1
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro GROENBEL1
3 between 1,500 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... GROENBEL1
4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... GROENBEL1
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro GROENBEL1
6 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... GROENBEL1
7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro ..... GROENBEL1
8 between 12,000 Euro and 15,000 Euro ..... GROENBEL1
9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro GROENBEL1
10 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... GROENBEL1
11 between 25,000 Euro and 50,000 Euro ..... GROENBEL1
12 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro ..... GROENBEL1
13 between 75,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... GROENBEL1
14 100,000 Euro or more ..... GROENBEL1
-9 don't know GROENBEL1
GROENBEL1Green investments are investments in funds that participate in projects forenvironmental protection. Such investments are subject to a special exemption onthe capital gains tax. In addition, green investments give entitlement to anadditional tax rebate.
Were green investments part of your investments in mutual funds?
1 yes ..... GROENBEL2
2 no ..... BZ13
GROENBEL2How much was the total value of your green investments on 31 December 2018?Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... BZ13
-9 don't know GROENBEL3
GROENBEL3
Into which of the categories did the total value of your green investments go on31 December 2018?
1 less than 500 Euro ..... BZ13
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro ..... BZ13
3 between 1,500 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... BZ13
4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... BZ13
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... BZ13
6 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... BZ13
7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro ..... BZ13
8 between 12,000 Euro and 15,000 Euro ..... BZ13
9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... BZ13
10 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... BZ13
11 between 25,000 Euro and 50,000 Euro ..... BZ13
12 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro ..... BZ13
13 between 75,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... BZ13
14 100,000 Euro or more ..... BZ13
-9 don't know ..... BZ13
An institution that needs money can take out a loan with private or other institutions through BONDS. So, by having BONDS you participate in loans to the government, companies, or other institutions. In return, you receive interest payments while taking a low risk. This concerns bonds, not mutual funds where bonds are invested.

## BZ13

Did you, on 31 December 2018, have any bonds?
Do not include bonds through mutual funds here.
1 yes ..... OBL2
2 no ..... BZ14
OBL2
Earlier in this questionnaire you indicated that you have one or more bonds.
With how many companies or institutions did you have these bonds on 31 December2018? Count having bonds with the government as having bonds with oneinstitution.
1 one company ..... OBL2A1
2 two companies ..... OBL2A1
3 three companies ..... OBL2A1
4 four companies ..... OBL2A1
5 five or more companies ..... OBL2A1
OBL2A1 thru OBL2A4
What kind of companies does this encompass? More than one answer possible.1 governmentOBL3
2 banks and financial institutions ..... OBL3
3 non-financial institutions. ..... OBL3
4 other ..... OBL2AA
OBL2AA (string)
What do you mean by other?
AnswerOBL3
OBL3
How much was the total market value of all your bonds with this/these companieson 31 December 2018? Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... BZ14
-9 don't know ..... OBL5
OBL5
Into which of the categories did the total market value go? 1 less than 500 Euro ..... BZ14
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro ..... BZ14
3 between 1,500 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... BZ14
4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... BZ14
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... BZ14
6 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... BZ14
7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro ..... BZ14
8 between 12,000 Euro and 15,000 Euro ..... BZ14
9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... BZ14
10 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... BZ14
11 between 25,000 Euro and 50,000 Euro ..... BZ14
12 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro ..... BZ14
13 between 75,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... BZ14
14 100,000 Euro or more ..... BZ14
-9 don't know ..... BZ14

By owning SHARES you participate in the capital of a company. In a way, all shareholders together are the owner of the company. Shareholders receive dividends dependent on the profits made by the company.

## BZ14

Did you, on 31 December 2018, own any shares?
Do not include shares of your own private limited company here, nor bonds through MUTUAL FUNDS.
1 yes BUITENL
2 no ..... BZ14a
BUITENL
Did this include shares of foreign companies? 1 yes ..... AAN2
2 no ..... AAN2
AAN2Earlier in this questionnaire you indicated that you have one or more companies.With how many Dutch and/or foreign companies did you have shares on 31December 2018?
Do not include shares of your own private limited company here, nor include bondsthrough MUTUAL FUNDS.
if answer > 10 ..... AAN2A
if answer < 11 ..... AAN401
AAN2A
How much was the total market value of all your shares on 31 December 2018?Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... AAN401
-9 don't know ..... AAN2D
AAN2D
Into which of the categories did the total value go?1 less than 500 EuroAAN401
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro ..... AAN401
3 between 1,500 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... AAN401
4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... AAN401
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... AAN401
6 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... AAN401
7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro ..... AAN401
8 between 12,000 Euro and 15,000 Euro ..... AAN401
9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... AAN401
10 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... AAN401
11 between 25,000 Euro and 50,000 Euro ..... AAN401
12 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro ..... AAN401
13 between 75,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... AAN401
14 100,000 Euro or more ..... AAN401
-9 don't know ..... AAN401
The following questions are repeated for a maximum of ten investments in SHARES. When answering these questions, the respondent should keep in mind the ten MOST IMPORTANT INVESTMENTS.
The questions below are posed a maximum of ten times; the last number in the variable name indicates which investment in shares the question concerns.

## AAN401 thru AAN410 (string)

What is the name of the [1st thru 10th] company with which you had shares on 31 December 2018 (e.g. Heineken or Koninklijke Olie)?
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer. ..... AAN601
-9 don't know ..... AAN601
AAN601 thru AAN610How much was the estimated total market value of these shares with [NAME OFCOMPANY MENTIONED IN AAN401 thru AAN410] on 31 December 2018?
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... BZ14a
-9 don't know ..... AAN801
AAN801 thru AAN810Into which of the categories did the value go on 31 December 2018?
1 less than 500 Euro ..... BZ14A
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro ..... BZ14A
3 between 1,500 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... BZ14A
4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... BZ14A
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... BZ14A
6 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... BZ14A
7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro ..... BZ14A
8 between 12,000 Euro and 15,000 Euro ..... BZ14A
9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... BZ14A
10 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... BZ14A
11 between 25,000 Euro and 50,000 Euro ..... BZ14A
12 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro ..... BZ14A
13 between 75,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... BZ14A
14 100,000 Euro or more ..... BZ14A
-9 don't know ..... BZ14A
BZ14A
Did you, on 31 December 2018, have any bitcoin or other crypto coin?1 yesBIT1
2 no ..... BZ15
BIT 1
Earlier in this questionnaire you indicated that you have shares in bitcoin or other cryptocoin.
How much was the estimated total market value of these bitcoin or other cryptocoin on 31 December 2018?
Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer. ..... BZ15
-9 don't know ..... BIT1A

## BIT 1A

Into which of the categories did the estimated market value go? 1 less than 500 Euro ..... BZ15
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro ..... BZ15
3 between 1,500 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... BZ15
4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... BZ15
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... BZ15
6 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... BZ15
7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro ..... BZ15
8 between 12,000 Euro and 15,000 Euro ..... BZ15
9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... BZ15
10 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... BZ15
11 between 25,000 Euro and 50,000 Euro ..... BZ15
12 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro ..... BZ15
13 between 75,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... BZ15
14 100,000 Euro or more ..... BZ15
-9 don't know ..... BZ15

An OPTION is a right (with a limited period of validity) to buy or sell shares or other kinds of investments. The price of buying and selling these options is set in advance by the option-selling institution. By buying a put-option, you buy the right (not the obligation) to sell a certain underlying value by the exercise price to the writer (seller) of such an option.

By buying a CALL-OPTION you acquire the right (not the obligation) to buy shares (or other stocks) at an agreed price during a limited period. By writing a call-option you grant the other party (the buyer of the option) the right to buy. The writer of the option receives a premium in return. Falcons, warrants, sprinters and trackers are comparable to call-options.

## BZ15

> Did you, on 31 December 2018, have one or more put-options or call-options (including Falcons, warrants and sprinters)?
> 1 yes
> OPT2


OPT2
How much was the total value of the put-options or call-options (including Falcons, warrants and sprinters) in your possession on 31 December 2018? Please give your answer in whole euros.

Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer
BZ18
-9 don't know ..................................................................................................................
OPT2A
Into which of the categories did the total sum go?
1 less than 500 Euro ..... BZ18
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro ..... BZ18
3 between 1,500 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... BZ18
4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... BZ18
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... BZ18
6 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... BZ18
7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro ..... BZ18
8 between 12,000 Euro and 15,000 Euro ..... BZ18
9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... BZ18
10 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... BZ18
11 between 25,000 Euro and 50,000 Euro ..... BZ18
12 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro ..... BZ18
13 between 75,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... BZ18
14 100,000 Euro or more ..... BZ18
-9 don't know ..... BZ18

BZ18
$\qquad$ sprinters outstanding?
1 yes
ROUTING VARIABLE 5

## OPT8

How much was, on 31 December 2018, the total market value of the call-options,
falcons, warrants, or sprinters that you had written? Please give your answer in
whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer
ROUTING VARIABLE 5
-9 don't know
OPT8A

## OPT8A

Into which of the categories did the total market value go?
1 less than 500 Euro...................................................................................... 5
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro................................................................... 5

4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro .................................ROUTING VARIABLE 5
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ............................................................ 5


8 between 12,000 Euro and 15,000 Euro...................................................... 5
9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro............................ROUTING VARIABLE 5
10 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro .........................ROUTING VARIABLE 5




-9 don't know ...................................................................................
ROUTING VARIABLE 5
none of the below-mentioned ..... BZ19director or (main) shareholder of a private limited company(BZR1 = 4 and BZR1A = 1)EXT2
participated in a partnership or firm ( $B Z R 1=6$ ) ..... EXT9
self-employed (BZR1 = 7) ..... EXT14
EXT2
On 31 December 2018, did the private limited company have a pension company? 1 yes ..... EXT3
2 no ..... EXT5
EXT3
How big was, in the financial year 2018, your share (percentage) in this PENSION COMPANY?
If the percentage is $1 \%$ or less, please type 1.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... EXT4
-9 don't know ..... EXT4
EXT4
How much was the equity capital in this PENSION COMPANY on 31 December 2018?Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer. ..... EXT5
-9 don't know ..... EXT4A
EXT4A
Into which of the categories did the equity capital in this PENSION COMPANY goon 31 December 2018?1 less than 50,000 EuroEXT5
2 between 50,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... EXT5
3 between 100,000 Euro and 150,000 Euro ..... EXT5
4 between 150,000 Euro and 200,000 Euro ..... EXT5
5 between 200,000 Euro and 250,000 Euro ..... EXT5
6 between 250,000 Euro and 400,000 Euro ..... EXT5
7 between 400,000 Euro and 500,000 Euro ..... EXT5
8 between 500,000 Euro and 1,000,000 Euro. ..... EXT5
9 between 1,000,000 Euro and 2,500,000 Euro ..... EXT5
10 2,500,000 Euro or more ..... EXT5
-9 don't know ..... EXT5

## EXT5

How big was, in the financial year 2018, your share (in percentages) in the private limited company of which you are a (main) shareholder?

If the percentage is $1 \%$ or less, please type 1.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer.........................................................................................POSNEG


## POSNEG

Was the equity capital in this private limited company positive or negative on 31 December 2018?

1 positive EXT6
2 negative.............................................................................................EXT6 6

EXT6
How much was the equity capital in this private limited company on 31 December 2018?

Please enter the deficit amount on 31 December 2018 without a minus. Express the amount to the nearest Euro.

Type -99 if you don't know the answer.


## EXT6A

Into which of the categories did the equity capital in this private limited company go on 31 December 2018?


3 between 100,000 Euro and 150,000 Euro ............................................... EXT7
4 between 150,000 Euro and 200,000 Euro ........................................................................................ 7

6 between 250,000 Euro and 400,000 Euro ................................................ EXT7
7 between 400,000 Euro and 500,000 Euro .......................................................................................

9 between 1,000,000 Euro and 2,500,000 Euro ..................................................................................................
$102,500,000$ Euro or more.............................................................................................. 7
-9 don't know ..................................................................................................................

EXT7
Did you, on 31 December 2018, have any money lent to the private limited company of which you are a (main) shareholder?
$\qquad$
2 no
BZ19

## EXT8

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { How much had you lent to the company on } 31 \text { December } 2018 \text { ? Please give your } \\
& \text { answer in whole euros. } \\
& \text { Type } \mathbf{- 9 9} \text { if you don't know the answer. } \\
& \text { Answer................................................................................................................................. }
\end{aligned}
$$

-9 don't know ..... BZ19
EXT9
Is it correct that you participated in a partnership or firm on 31 December 2018?
1 yes ..... EXT10
2 no ..... BZ19
EXT10
Did the financial year of your partnership/firm run parallel to the calendar year on31 December 2018?
1 yes ..... EXT11
2 no ..... EXT11
EXT11
How much was, in the financial year [if ext10 = yes: (2018) / if ext10 = no:(2017/2018)], your share in the equity capital of the firm, according to the fiscalbalance on the closing date of the financial year? Please give your answer in wholeeuros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... EXT12
-9 don't know ..... EXT11A
EXT11A
Into which of the categories did your share in the equity capital of the firm go on
the closing date of the financial year?
1 less than 50,000 Euro ..... EXT12
2 between 50,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... EXT12
3 between 100,000 Euro and 150,000 Euro ..... EXT12
4 between 150,000 Euro and 200,000 Euro ..... EXT12
5 between 200,000 Euro and 250,000 Euro ..... EXT12
6 between 250,000 Euro and 400,000 Euro ..... EXT12
7 between 400,000 Euro and 500,000 Euro ..... EXT12
8 between 500,000 Euro and 1,000,000 Euro ..... EXT12
9 between 1,000,000 Euro and 2,500,000 Euro ..... EXT12
10 2,500,000 Euro or more ..... EXT12
-9 don't know ..... EXT12
EXT12
Did you, on 31 December 2018, have any [buitenvennootschappelijk] capital outside the partnership in the firm?
1 yes ..... EXT13
2 no ..... BZ19

## EXT13

$$
\text { How much was this capital in the financial year [if ext10 = yes: }(2018) / \text { if ext10 }=
$$ no: (2017/2018)] on the closing date of the financial year? Please give your answer in whole euros.

Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... BZ19
-9 don't know ..... EXT13A
EXT13A
Into which of the categories did this [buitenvennootschappelijk] capital outside the partnership go on the closing date of the financial year?
1 less than 50,000 Euro ..... BZ19
2 between 50,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... BZ19
3 between 100,000 Euro and 150,000 Euro ..... BZ19
4 between 150,000 Euro and 200,000 Euro ..... BZ19
5 between 200,000 Euro and 250,000 Euro ..... BZ19
6 between 250,000 Euro and 400,000 Euro ..... BZ19
7 between 400,000 Euro and 500,000 Euro ..... BZ19
8 between 500,000 Euro and 1,000,000 Euro ..... BZ19
9 between 1,000,000 Euro and 2,500,000 Euro ..... BZ19
10 2,500,000 Euro or more ..... BZ19
-9 don't know ..... BZ19
EXT14The next questions are about your own company's personal capital and about thefiscal pension reserve. Is it true that you were self-employed on 31 December 2018?1 yesEXT15
2 no ..... BZ19
EXT15
Does the financial year of your firm run parallel to the calendar year?1 yesEXT16
2 no ..... EXT16
EXT16How much was, in the financial year [if ext10 = yes: (2018) / if ext10 = no:(2017/2018)], your equity capital in the firm, according to the fiscal balance (onthe closing date of the financial year)? Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer. ..... EXT17B
-9 don't know EXT16A
EXT16A
Into which of the categories did your equity capital in the firm go on the closingdate of the financial year?
1 less than 50,000 Euro EXT17B
2 between 50,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro EXT17B
3 between 100,000 Euro and 150,000 Euro ..... EXT17B
4 between 150,000 Euro and 200,000 Euro ..... EXT17B
5 between 200,000 Euro and 250,000 Euro ..... EXT17B
6 between 250,000 Euro and 400,000 Euro ..... EXT17B
7 between 400,000 Euro and 500,000 Euro ..... EXT17B
8 between 500,000 Euro and 1,000,000 Euro EXT17B
9 between 1,000,000 Euro and 2,500,000 Euro EXT17B
10 2,500,000 Euro or more ..... EXT17B
-9 don't know ..... EXT17B
EXT17B
Have you built up a 'fiscal private pension allowance' [fiscale oudedagsreserve] up to 31 December 2018?
1 yes ..... EXT17
2 no ..... BZ19
EXT17How much was this fiscal private pension allowance [fiscale oudedagsreserve] atthe end of 2018? Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... BZ19
-9 don't know ..... EXT17A
EXT17A
Into which of the categories did the fiscal private pension allowance [fiscaleoudedagsreserve] go at the end of 2018?
1 less than 50,000 Euro ..... EXT18
2 between 50,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... EXT18
3 between 100,000 Euro and 150,000 Euro ..... EXT18
4 between 150,000 Euro and 200,000 Euro ..... EXT18
5 between 200,000 Euro and 250,000 Euro ..... EXT18
6 between 250,000 Euro and 400,000 Euro ..... EXT18
7 between 400,000 Euro and 500,000 Euro ..... EXT18
8 between 500,000 Euro and 1,000,000 Euro ..... EXT18
9 between 1,000,000 Euro and 2,500,000 Euro ..... EXT18
10 2,500,000 Euro or more ..... EXT18
-9 don't know ..... EXT18
EXT18
If you were to sell your business now, what would that yield? Please give youranswer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer. ..... BZ19
-9 don't know ..... EXT18A

## EXT18A

> Into which of the categories would the current resale value of your business probably go?

2 between 50,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ...................................................................................... 19
3 between 100,000 Euro and 150,000 Euro................................................EXT19
4 between 150,000 Euro and 200,000 Euro...................................................................................... 19
5 between 200,000 Euro and 250,000 Euro.................................................EXT 19
6 between 250,000 Euro and 400,000 Euro.................................................EXT19
7 between 400,000 Euro and 500,000 Euro............................................................................... 19
8 between 500,000 euro and 1,000,000 euro ..............................................EXT19
9 between 500,000 Euro and 1,000,000 Euro ...............................................EXT19

-9 don't know .........................................................................................................

## EXT18B

Please indicate at least a minimum value. Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer...............................................................................................EXT19
-9 don't know .......................................................................................EXT19 19

By REAL ESTATE we mean land and the buildings on that land, including goods that by their use belong to it (e.g. machinery in factories), and the rights to those goods. Real estate in a fund must be listed with the investment funds.

## BZ19

Did you, on 31 December 2018, have any real estate (not being used for your own accommodation)?

Do not report your second house here.
1 yes ............................................................................................ ONR2
2 no ..................................................................................................................

ONR2
Earlier in this questionnaire you indicated that you have one or more pieces of real estate (not being used for your own accommodation).

ONR2A
What was the total value of your real estate on 31 December 2018? Please giveyour answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... ONR31
-9 don't know ONR2B
ONR2B
Into which of the categories did the total value go? 1 less than 50,000 Euro ..... ONR31
2 between 50,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... ONR31
3 between 100,000 Euro and 150,000 Euro ..... ONR31
4 between 150,000 Euro and 200,000 Euro ..... ONR31
5 between 200,000 Euro and 250,000 Euro ..... ONR31
6 between 250,000 Euro and 400,000 Euro ..... ONR31
7 between 400,000 Euro and 500,000 Euro ..... ONR31
8 between 500,000 Euro and 1,000,000 Euro ..... ONR31
9 between 1,000,000 Euro and 2,500,000 Euro ..... ONR31
10 2,500,000 Euro or more ..... ONR31
-9 don't know ..... ONR31
The following questions are repeated for a maximum of five pieces of REAL ESTATE. When answering these questions, the respondent should keep in mind the ten MOST IMPORTANT pieces of REAL ESTATE.
The questions below are posed a maximum of five times; the last number in the variable name indicates which piece of real estate the question concerns.
ONR31 thru ONR35
What sort of real estate is your [1st thru 5th] piece of real estate (primarily)?
1 houseONR51
2 apartment ..... ONR51
3 arable land ..... ONR51
4 factory building ..... ONR51
5 land ..... ONR51
6 farm ..... ONR51
7 office building ..... ONR51
8 shop ..... ONR51
9 allotment garden ..... ONR51
10 other ..... ONR41
ONR41 thru ONR45 (string)
What sort of real estate is your [1st thru 5th] piece of real estate primarily?
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... SOORT2012 11
-9 don't know ..... ONR51
SOORT2012_11 thru SOORT2012_14 -thru-SOORT2012_51 thru SOORT2012_54
What is the purpose of your [1st thru 5th] piece of real estate primarily?
More than one answer possible.
1 for private use ..... ONR51
2 for private use in the future (for instance for your children) ..... ONR51
3 your own business (for instance as premises) ..... ONR51
4 as investment ..... ONR51
ONR51 thru ONR55
How much was the estimated market value of your [1st thru 5th] piece of real estateon 31 December 2018? Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... ONR61
-9 don't know ONR51A
ONR5A1 thru ONR5A5
Into which of the categories did the estimated value go at the end of 2018 ?1 less than 50,000 EuroONR61
2 between 50,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... ONR61
3 between 100,000 Euro and 150,000 Euro ..... ONR61
4 between 150,000 Euro and 200,000 Euro ..... ONR61
5 between 200,000 Euro and 250,000 Euro ..... ONR61
6 between 250,000 Euro and 400,000 Euro ..... ONR61
7 between 400,000 Euro and 500,000 Euro ..... ONR61
8 between 500,000 Euro and 1,000,000 Euro ..... ONR61
9 between 1,000,000 Euro and 2,500,000 Euro ..... ONR61
10 2,500,000 Euro or more ..... ONR61
-9 don't know ..... ONR61
ONR61 thru ONR65How many mortgages were there on your [1st thru 5th] piece of real estate on 31December 2018?
If there are no mortgages on your [1st thru 5th] piece of real estate, please type 0(zero).
if answer $=0$ ..... BZ20
if answer >0 ..... 0411

The variables below concern the mortgages respondents may have on their pieces of real estate. For each piece of real estate a maximum of 3 mortgages could be recorded. The variable names all end in three digits. The first digit in each variable name indicates the number of the question, the second digit indicates the number of the piece of real estate (1st thru 5th), and the third digit indicates the number of the mortgage (1st thru 3rd).
E.g. variable 'O123' records the answer of the respondent to the first question, about the third mortgage on his second piece of real estate.

1. ANNUITY MORTGAGE: with an annuity mortgage, the total amount of your periodic payments on interest and repayment remains the same (at least) during the period for which the interest rate was fixed. During the first part of this period, the amount due consists of a relatively large part of interest and a relatively small part of repayment. In later years, it is the other way around.
2. TRADITIONAL LIFE-INSURANCE MORTGAGE: this sort of mortgage consists of a loan and a life-insurance policy. The idea is that there is no repayment, but only paying interest on the loan, and paying a premium for the life-insurance policy. There is no direct relation between the interest rate of the mortgage loan and the savings interest rate of the life-insurance policy (in contrast with an improved life-insurance mortgage, where there is a relation between those two interest rates).
3. IMPROVED LIFE-INSURANCE MORTGAGE: this is a certain type of a traditional life-insurance mortgage. An improved life-insurance mortgage consists of a loan and a life-insurance policy. The idea is that there is no repayment, but only paying interest on the loan, and paying a premium for the life-insurance policy. In this case, the interest rate of the mortgage-loan and the savings interest rate of the life-insurance policy are related, which causes monthly net-costs to be rather stable.
4. LINEAR MORTGAGE: with this sort of mortgage, the periodic payments include paying off a fixed percentage of the total mortgage loan, and paying interest on the loan that is left at that moment. Over time, the amount you pay on interest becomes less and less, such that total monthly costs go down through the years. In the first period of the term of the mortgage, the costs of a linear mortgage are higher than the costs of an annuity mortgage.
5. ENDOWMENT MORTGAGE: with an endowment mortgage it is possible, during the term of the mortgage, to get a new loan on (part of) the amount that you have already paid off.
6. INVESTMENT MORTGAGE: this is a new variation on the (traditional) lifeinsurance mortgage. As is the case with the other life-insurance mortgages, also for most of the investment mortgages the loan is paid off out of the benefits of a whole life-insurance policy linked to the mortgage at the end of the mortgage period. Contrary to a(n improved) life-insurance mortgage, the returns of the life-insurance policy are based on the returns of an investment portfolio.
7. INTEREST ONLY: With this mortgage you only pay interest during the term of the mortgage with a balloon payment due at the end.
8. ANNUITY CONSTRUCTION: During the term of the mortgage one pays interest only, but at the same time one contributes to an annuity, which becomes available at the end of the mortgage period. The annuity does not have to be
used to pay off the mortgage at the end of the mortgage period. It can be used as a supplementary pension provision.
9. LIFE-INSURANCE: the lifelong mortgage with life-insurance is a variation on the interest only mortgage. This mortgage is taken out for an indefinite period. To be sure that the mortgage is paid off after death (at the latest), the mortgage holds a term life-insurance policy.
10. BANK SAVINGS MORTGAGE: Compared with a traditional improved life insurance mortgage the bank savings mortgage uses no life insurance. One uses a blocked savings account or an escrow investment account that is linked to the mortgage.

## 0411 thru 0413 -thru- 0451 thru 0453 <br> What sort of mortgage was the [1st thru 3rd] mortgage?

For an explanation of a specific type of mortgage, choose the relevant mortgage type here:
annuity mortgage, traditional life-insurance mortgage, improved traditional lifeinsurance mortgage, linear mortgage, endowment mortgage, investment mortgage, interest only mortgage, annuity construction, life-insurance mortgage, bank savings mortgage.

2 traditional life-insurance mortgage ........................................................................... 0611
3 improved traditional life-insurance mortgage .......................................... 0611


6 investment mortgage.............................................................................. 0611



10 bank savings mortgage..................................................................................................................................
11 other kind of mortgage .......................................................................................

0511 thru O513 -thru- O551 thru O553 (string)
Concerning the [1st thru 3rd] mortgage. What sort of mortgage do/did you have then?
Answer
0611

0611 thru 0613 -thru- 0651 thru 0653 When (which year) was the [1st thru 3rd] mortgage taken out? Answer ON111

MORTGAGE LOAN is the amount of the loan when you took out the mortgage. REMAINING DEBT of the mortgage is the amount that is still to be paid off.
ON111 thru ON113 - thru- ON151 thru ON153 How much was the main sum of the loan at the time you took out the [1st thru 3rd] mortgage?
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
$\qquad$
Answer
ON211
-9 don't know ..... ON211
ON211 thru ON213 -thru- ON251 thru ON253How much of the loan of the [1st thru 3rd] mortgage is left at present?With (improved) traditional life-insurance mortgage or investment mortgage, themortgage loan does not change as a result of premium payments to the life-insurance.Also the mortgage loan of the interest only mortgage remains the same.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... BZ20
-9 don't know ..... BZ20
BZ20Did you, on 31 December 2018, own one or more car(s) (including delivery van,camper)?
Do not mention cars provided by employer or leased cars here.
1 yes ..... AUT2
2 no ..... BZ21
AUT2
Earlier in this questionnaire you indicated that you have one or more cars.
How many cars did you own on 31 December 2018? if answer > 5 ..... AUT2A
if answer < 6 ..... AUT801
AUT2AHow much was the total estimated market value of your cars on 31 December 2018?Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer. Answer ..... AUT801
-9 don't know ..... AUT2B
AUT2B
Into which of the categories did the estimated market value go? 1 less than 500 Euro ..... AUT801
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro ..... AUT801
3 between 1,500 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... AUT801
4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... AUT801
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... AUT801
6 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... AUT801
7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro ..... AUT801
8 between 12,000 Euro and 15,000 Euro ..... AUT801
9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... AUT801
10 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... AUT801
11 between 25,000 Euro and 50,000 Euro ..... AUT801
12 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro ..... AUT801
13 between 75,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... AUT801
14 100,000 Euro or more ..... AUT801
-9 don't know ..... AUT801
The following questions are repeated for a maximum of five CARS.
The questions below are thus posed a maximum of five times; the last number in the variable name indicates which car the question concerns.
AUT801 thru AUT805
How much was the estimated market value of your [1st thru 5th] car, on 31 December 2018? Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... BZ21
-9 don't know ..... AUT8A01
AUT8A01 thru AUT8A05
Into which of the categories did the estimated market value go on 31 December 2018?
1 less than 500 Euro ..... BZ21
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro ..... BZ21
3 between 1,500 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... BZ21
4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... BZ21
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... BZ21
6 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... BZ21
7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro ..... BZ21
8 between 12,000 Euro and 15,000 Euro ..... BZ21
9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... BZ21
10 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... BZ21
11 between 25,000 Euro and 50,000 Euro ..... BZ21
12 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro ..... BZ21
13 between 75,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... BZ21
14 100,000 Euro or more ..... BZ21
-9 don't know ..... BZ21

## BZ21

Did you, on 31 December 2018, own one or more motorbike(s)?
1 yes
MOT2
2 no
BZ22

## MOT2

> Earlier in this questionnaire you indicated that you have one or more motorbikes.
How many motorbikes did you own on 31 December 2018? Answer. ..... MOT2A
MOT2A
How much was the total estimated market value of your motorbikes on 31December 2018? Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... BZ22
-9 don't know ..... MOT2B
MOT2B
Into which of the categories did the estimated market value go? 1 less than 500 Euro ..... BZ22
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro ..... BZ22
3 between 1,500 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... BZ22
4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... BZ22
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... BZ22
6 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... BZ22
7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro ..... BZ22
8 between 12,000 Euro and 15,000 Euro ..... BZ22
9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... BZ22
10 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... BZ22
11 between 25,000 Euro and 50,000 Euro ..... BZ22
12 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro ..... BZ22
13 between $75,, 000$ Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... BZ22
14 100,000 Euro or more ..... BZ22
-9 don't know ..... BZ22
BZ22Did you, on 31 December 2018, own one or more boat(s)?
Do not include rowboats, canoes, rubber boats and the like.
1 yes ..... BOO2
2 no ..... BZ23

BOO2

Earlier in this questionnaire you indicated that you have one or more boats.
How many boats did you own on 31 December 2018?
Answer.
BOO2A
B002A
How much was the total estimated market value of your boats on 31 December
2018? Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... BZ23
-9 don't know ..... BOO2B
BOO2B
Into which of the categories did the estimated market value go? 1 less than 500 Euro ..... BZ23
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro ..... BZ23
3 between 1,500 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... BZ23
4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... BZ23
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... BZ23
6 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... BZ23
7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro ..... BZ23
8 between 12,000 Euro and 15,000 Euro ..... BZ23
9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... BZ23
10 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... BZ23
11 between 25,000 Euro and 50,000 Euro ..... BZ23
12 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro ..... BZ23
13 between 75,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... BZ23
14100,000 Euro or more ..... BZ23
-9 don't know ..... BZ23
BZ23
Did you, on 31 December 2018, own one or more (site-)caravans?
1 yes ..... CAR2
2 no ..... BZ24

CAR2

> Earlier in this questionnaire you indicated that you have one or more (site- )caravans.
How many (site-)caravans did you own on 31 December 2018? Answer ..... CAR4
CAR4
How much was the total estimated market value of your (site-) caravan(s) on 31 December 2018? Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... BZ24
-9 don't know ..... CAR4A
CAR4A
Into which of the categories did the estimated market value go on 31 December 2018?
1 less than 500 Euro ..... BZ24
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro ..... BZ24
3 between 1,500 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... BZ24
4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... BZ24
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... BZ24
6 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... BZ24
7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro ..... BZ24
8 between 12,000 Euro and 15,000 Euro ..... BZ24
9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... BZ24
10 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... BZ24
11 between 25,000 Euro and 50,000 Euro ..... BZ24
12 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro ..... BZ24
13 between 75,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... BZ24
14 100,000 Euro or more ..... BZ24
-9 don't know ..... BZ24
BZ24
Did you, on 31 December 2018, have any money lent out to family, friends oracquaintances?
1 yes ..... UIT2
2 no ..... BZ25
UIT2How much was the total amount you had lent out on 31 December 2018 to family,friends or acquaintances? Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer. ..... BZ25
-9 don't know ..... UIT2A
UIT2A
Into which of the categories did the total amount go? 1 less than 500 Euro ..... BZ25
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro ..... BZ25
3 between 1,500 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... BZ25
4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... BZ25
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... BZ25
6 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... BZ25
7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro ..... BZ25
8 between 12,000 Euro and 15,000 Euro ..... BZ25
9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... BZ25
10 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... BZ25
11 between 25,000 Euro and 50,000 Euro ..... BZ25
12 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro ..... BZ25
13 between 75,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... BZ25
14100.000 Euro or more ..... BZ25
-9 don't know ..... BZ25

BZ25
Did you, on 31 December 2018, have any money saved or invested in a way not mentioned before in this questionnaire?

Do not include assets belonging to your own business here.
1 yes
OVE2
2 no
DNB301

OVE2
Earlier in this questionnaire you indicated that you have one or more investments which you had not mentioned before.

How many of these investments not mentioned before did you have on 31 December
2018?

if answer > 5

OVE2A

if answer < 6

OVE31

OVE2A
You indicated that you have more investments which you have not mentioned before and which do not fit in the overview.

What was the total value of the investments not mentioned before, on 31 December 2018? Please give your answer in whole euros.

Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer
OVE31
-9 don't know
OVE2B

OVE2B
Into which of the categories did the total value go on 31 December 2018 ?
1 less than 500 Euro
OVE31


4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ...................................................OVE31
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro .......................................................................

7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro..................................................................................................

9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro....................................................OVE31
10 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ................................................. OVE31

12 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro .....................................................................


-9 don't know ...............................................................................................................

The following questions are repeated for a maximum of five investments not mentioned before in this questionnaire. When answering these questions, the respondent should keep in mind the five MOST IMPORTANT investments not mentioned before.

The questions below are thus posed a maximum of five times; the last number in the variable name indicates which investment not mentioned before the question concerns.
OVE31 thru OVE35With which bank,(financial) institution or company did you make your [1st thru 5th]investment?
1 ABN AMRO ..... OVE51
2 Rabobank ..... OVE51
3 ING Bank ..... OVE51
4 SNS Bank ..... OVE51
5 ASN Bank ..... OVE51
6 Triodos Bank ..... OVE51
7 other ..... OVE41
-7 not applicable ..... OVE51
OVE41 thru OVE45 (string)
You just indicated that the previously mentioned investment was not made with ABN AMRO, Rabobank, ING bank, or SNS bank.
With which other bank or financial institution did you make your [1st thru 5th]investment not mentioned before?
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... OVE51
-9 don't know OVE51
OVE51 thru OVE55 (string)
What kind of investment is your [1st thru 5th] investment not mentioned before?
Type -99 if you don't know the answer. Answer ..... OVE71
-9 don't know ..... OVE71
OVE71 thru OVE75
How much was the value of your [1st thru 5th] investment not mentioned beforeon 31 December 2018? Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... DNB301
-9 don't know ..... OVE7A1 ..... OVE7A1
OVE7A1 thru OVE7A5
Into which of the categories did the total value go on 31 December 2018 ?1 less than 500 EuroDNB301
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro ..... DNB301
3 between 1,500 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... DNB301
4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... DNB301
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... DNB301
6 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... DNB301
7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro ..... DNB301
8 between 12,000 Euro and 15,000 Euro ..... DNB301
9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... DNB301
10 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... DNB301
11 between 25,000 Euro and 50,000 Euro ..... DNB301
12 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro ..... DNB301
13 between 75,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... DNB301
14 100,000 Euro or more ..... DNB301
-9 don't know ..... DNB301
*DNB301
Do you have money that is not put into an account, but money you keep inside yourhouse (such as coins, money kept under your bed etc.)?
1 yes ..... DNB301A
2 no
GROENSPA1
GROENSPA1
-8 won't say GROENSPA1

* DNB301A
How much is the value/total amount of the money you keep inside your house?
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer. ROUTING VARIABLE 6
-9 don't know ROUTING VARIABLE 6
ROUTING VARIABLE 6
Has one or more savings or deposit accounts (BZO3 = 1) ..... GROENSPA1
Else PERS1
GROENSPA1Several banks in the Netherlands offer green savings products. Banks then offerproducts in which the money is invested in green (sustainable) projects (with orwithout tax benefit).
Were green savings or deposit accounts part of your savings or deposit accounts? Do not include investments in mutual funds here. These have already been reported.
GROENSPA2
2 no ..... PERS1
GROENSPA2How much was the total value of your green savings or deposit accounts on 31December 2018? Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... PERS1
-9 don't know GROENSPA3
GROENSPA3
Into which of the categories did the total value of your green savings or depositaccounts go on 31 December 2018?
1 less than 500 Euro ..... PERS1
2 between 500 Euro and 1,500 Euro ..... PERS1
3 between 1,500 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... PERS1
4 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... PERS1
5 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... PERS1
6 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... PERS1
7 between 10,000 Euro and 12,000 Euro ..... PERS1
8 between 12,000 Euro and 15,000 Euro ..... PERS1
9 between 15,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro. ..... PERS1
10 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... PERS1
11 between 25,000 Euro and 50,000 Euro ..... PERS1
12 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro ..... PERS1
13 between 75,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... PERS1
14100,000 Euro or more ..... PERS1
-9 don't know ..... PERS1
END of section on Assets


### 6.2 Liabilities

The following questions concern your own LIABILITIES.

The following questions concern your (outstanding) debts and liabilities. The questionnaire includes the following sections:

- private loans;
- extended lines of credit;
- outstanding debts with mail-order firms;
- loans from family, friends or acquaintances;
- study loans;
- debts ('to be in the red') thru credit cards;
- other loans.

This part of the questionnaire does not concern mortgages or being in the 'red' on a checking account.

The following questions will also be presented to other household members aged 16 years or over.

To prevent double answers, joint liabilities should be mentioned by one member of the household only. The member of the household who is responsible for paying bills etc. has been chosen to report not only personal liabilities but also joint liabilities of the household.

You have been chosen to enter joint liabilities as well as your personal liabilities.

A personal liability is a loan from a bank (or other financial organization) where an amount is made available all at once in its entirety.

PERS1
Did you, on 31 December 2018, have one or more private loans?
1 yes .......................................................................................... PERS2
2 no ...................................................................................................... DOOR1

PERS2
Earlier in this questionnaire you indicated that you have one or more private loans.

PERS2A
What was the remaining debt on your private loans on 31 December 2018, so theamount that you still have to pay back? Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... PER301
-9 don't know ..... PERS2B
PERS2B
Into which of the categories did the remaining debt go? 1 less than 50 Euro ..... PER301
2 between 50 Euro and 250 Euro ..... PER301
3 between 250 Euro and 500 Euro ..... PER301
4 between 500 Euro and 750 Euro ..... PER301
5 between 750 Euro and 1,000 Euro ..... PER301
6 between 1,000 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... PER301
7 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... PER301
8 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... PER301
9 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... PER301
10 between 10,000 Euro and 11,500 Euro ..... PER301
11 between 11,500 Euro and 14,000 Euro ..... PER301
12 between 14,000 Euro and 17,000 Euro ..... PER301
13 between 17,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... PER301
14 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... PER301
15 25,000 Euro or more ..... PER301
-9 don't know ..... PER301
The following questions are repeated for a maximum of five PRIVATE LOANS. When answering these questions, the respondent should keep in mind the five MOST IMPORTANT PRIVATE LOANS.
The questions below are thus posed a maximum of five times; the last number in the variable name indicates which private loan the question concerns.
PER301 thru PER305
How much was the remaining debt of your [1st thru 5th] private loan on 31 December 2018? Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... DOOR1
-9 don't know ..... PER401
PER401 thru PER405
Into which of the categories did the remaining debt go on 31 December 2018?1 less than 50 EuroDOOR1
2 between 50 Euro and 250 Euro ..... DOOR1
3 between 250 Euro and 500 Euro ..... DOOR1
4 between 500 Euro and 750 Euro DOOR1
5 between 750 Euro and 1,000 Euro ..... DOOR1
6 between 1,000 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... DOOR1
7 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... DOOR1
8 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... DOOR1
9 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... DOOR1
10 between 10,000 Euro and 11,500 Euro ..... DOOR1
11 between 11,500 Euro and 14,000 Euro ..... DOOR1
12 between 14,000 Euro and 17,000 Euro ..... DOOR1
13 between 17,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... DOOR1
14 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... DOOR1
15 25,000 Euro or more ..... DOOR1
-9 don't know ..... DOOR1
An extended line of credit is an arrangement that enables you to withdraw money, up to a set maximum.
DOOR1
Did you, on 31 December 2018, have one or more extended lines of credit? 1 yes DOOR2
2 no POST1
DOOR2Earlier in this questionnaire you indicated that you have one or more extendedlines of credit.
HOW MANY EXTENDED LINES OF CREDIT did you have on 31 December 2018 ? if answer > 5 ..... DOOR2A
if answer < 6 ..... DOO301
DOOR2AWhat was the remaining debt for your extended lines of credit on 31 December2018, so the amount that you still have to pay back? Please give your answer inwhole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... DOO301
-9 don't know ..... DOOR2B
DOOR2B
Into which of the categories did the remaining debt go? 1 less than 50 Euro ................................................................................ DOOR301
2 between 50 Euro and 250 Euro ..... DOOR301
3 between 250 Euro and 500 Euro ..... DOOR301
4 between 500 Euro and 750 Euro ..... DOOR301
5 between 750 Euro and 1,000 Euro ..... DOOR301
6 between 1,000 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... DOOR301
7 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... DOOR301
8 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... DOOR301
9 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... DOOR301
10 between 10,000 Euro and 11,500 Euro ..... DOOR301
11 between 11,500 Euro and 14,000 Euro ..... DOOR301
12 between 14,000 Euro and 17,000 Euro ..... DOOR301
13 between 17,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... DOOR301
14 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... DOOR301
15 25,000 Euro or more ..... DOOR301
-9 don't know ..... DOOR301
The following questions are repeated for a maximum of five extended lines of credit. When answering these questions, the respondent should keep in mind the five most important extended lines of credit.
The questions below are thus posed a maximum of five times; the last number in the variable name indicates which extended line of credit the question concerns.

## D00301 thru DOO305

How much was the remaining debt of your [1st thru 5h] extended line of credit on 31 December 2018, so the amount that you still have to pay back? Please give your answer in whole euros.

Type -99 if you don't know the answer.

Answer

DOO501


D00401 thru DOO405
Into which of the categories did the remaining debt go on 31 December 2018 ?
1 less than 50 Euro
DOO501
2 between 50 Euro and 250 Euro .....................................................................................................
3 between 250 Euro and 500 Euro ......................................................................
4 between 500 Euro and 750 Euro ........................................................................ 00501
5 between 750 Euro and 1,000 Euro..............................................................................
6 between 1,000 Euro and 2,500 Euro ...................................................................................................
7 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ......................................................................


10 between 10,000 Euro and 11,500 Euro ..............................................................................
11 between 11,500 Euro and 14,000 Euro .................................................................................................
12 between 14,000 Euro and 17,000 Euro ..............................................................................

14 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro .....................................................................................................

-9 don't know ......................................................................................................... 00501
D00501 thru D00505What is the maximum credit of your [1st thru 5th] extended line of credit? Pleasegive your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... FINA1
-9 don't know ..... FINA1
DEBT BASED ON PAYMENT BY INSTALLMENT: With debts based on payment by installment you do not receive any money, but just the object you bought. The object is your property from the moment you make the deal. You pay a monthly amount on interest and repayment. This sort of credit is common with mail-order firms, for example.
OUTSTANDING DEBT FROM A HIRE-PURCHASE CONTRACT: The situation is the same as with a debt based on payment by installment, with one difference: with hire-purchase the object only becomes your property after the whole sum has been paid off. This sort of arrangement is common with car dealers and audio-visual equipment shops.
DEBTS NOT MENTIONED BEFORE deal with credits with mail order companies, shops or other forms of retail (e.g. debts on a customer card).
FINA1
Did you, on 31 December 2018, have any outstanding debts from a hire-purchase
contract, or a debt based on payment by installment, and/or an equity-based loan?
1 yes
2 no
CRED1
FINA2

> Earlier in this questionnaire you indicated that you have one or more debts/loans. How many of these debts/loans did you have on 31 December 2018 ? Answer..............................................................................................................

## FINA2A

How much was the remaining debt on these debts/loans on 31 December 2018, so the amount that you still have to pay back? Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.

-9 don't know ..............................................................................................................
FINA2B
Into which of the categories did the remaining debt go?
1 less than 50 Euro
CRED1
2 between 50 Euro and 250 Euro ......................................................................................

4 between 500 Euro and 750 Euro ................................................................................................................


7 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro .............................................................................
8 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... CRED1
9 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... CRED1
10 between 10,000 Euro and 11,500 Euro ..... CRED1
11 between 11,500 Euro and 14,000 Euro CRED1
12 between 14,000 Euro and 17,000 Euro CRED1
13 between 17,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro CRED1
14 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... CRED1
15 25,000 Euro or more ..... CRED1
-9 don't know ..... CRED1
CRED1
Did you, on 31 December 2018, have any credit card debts (that is, were you in thered with one or more of your credit cards)?
1 yes ..... CRED2
2 no ..... POST1
CRED2
Earlier in this questionnaire you indicated that you had credit card debts on ..... 31
December 2018.
How much was the total debt through these credit cards on 31 December 2018?Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer POST1
-9 don't know ..... CRED3
CRED3
Into which of the categories did the remaining debt go? 1 less than 50 Euro POST1
2 between 50 Euro and 250 Euro ..... POST1
3 between 250 Euro and 500 Euro ..... POST1
4 between 500 Euro and 750 Euro ..... POST1
5 between 750 Euro and 1,000 Euro ..... POST1
6 between 1,000 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... POST1
7 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... POST1
8 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... POST1
9 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... POST1
10 between 10,000 Euro and 11,500 Euro ..... POST1
11 between 11,500 Euro and 14,000 Euro ..... POST1
12 between 14,000 Euro and 17,000 Euro ..... POST1
13 between 17,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... POST1
14 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... POST1
15 25,000 Euro or more ..... POST1
-9 don't know ..... POST1
POST1
Did you, on 31 December 2018, have one or more outstanding debts not mentionedbefore with a mail-order firm, shop(s), or other sort of retail business (e.g. a debtfrom a 'client-card')?0 noFAMI1
1 yes POST2
POST2
How many of these outstanding debts not mentioned before did you have on 31 December 2018?
Answer ..... POST2A
POST2AHow much was the remaining debt of your outstanding debt not mentioned beforewith a mail-order firm, shop, or other sort of retail business, on 31 December 2018,so the amount that you still have to pay back? Please give your answer in wholeeuros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... FAMI1
-9 don't know POST2B
POST2B
Into which of the categories did the remaining debt go?1 less than 50 EuroFAMI1
2 between 50 Euro and 250 Euro ..... FAMI1
3 between 250 Euro and 500 Euro ..... FAMI1
4 between 500 Euro and 750 Euro ..... FAMI1
5 between 750 Euro and 1,000 Euro ..... FAMI1
6 between 1,000 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... FAMI1
7 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... FAMI1
8 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... FAMI1
9 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... FAMI1
10 between 10,000 Euro and 11,500 Euro ..... FAMI1
11 between 11,500 Euro and 14,000 Euro ..... FAMI1
12 between 14,000 Euro and 17,000 Euro ..... FAMI1
13 between 17,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... FAMI1
14 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... FAMI1
15 25,000 Euro or more ..... FAMI1
-9 don't know ..... FAMI1
FAMI1
Did you, on 31 December 2018, have a loan from family, friends or acquaintances?
1 yes ..... FAMI2
2 no ..... STUD1
FAMI2How many of these loans from family, friends or acquaintances did you have on 31December 2018?
AnswerFAM12A
FAMI2A
How much was the total remaining debt of your loan from family, friends oracquaintances on 31 December 2018, so the amount you still have to pay back?Please answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... STUD1
-9 don't know ..... FAMI2B
FAMI2B
Into which of the categories did the total remaining debt go?
1 less than 50 Euro STUD1
2 between 50 Euro and 250 Euro ..... STUD1
3 between 250 Euro and 500 Euro ..... STUD1
4 between 500 Euro and 750 Euro ..... STUD1
5 between 750 Euro and 1,000 Euro ..... STUD1
6 between 1,000 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... STUD1
7 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... STUD1
8 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... STUD1
9 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... STUD1
10 between 10,000 Euro and 11,500 Euro ..... STUD1
11 between 11,500 Euro and 14,000 Euro ..... STUD1
12 between 14,000 Euro and 17,000 Euro ..... STUD1
13 between 17,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... STUD1
14 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... STUD1
15 25,000 Euro or more ..... STUD1
-9 don't know ..... STUD1
STUD1
Did you, on 31 December 2018, have a study loan?
1 yes ..... STUD2
2 no ..... ANDE1

## STUD2

Earlier in this questionnaire you indicated that you have one or more study loans.
How many study loans did you have on 31 December 2018? Answer ..... STUD2A
STUD2A
How much was the total remaining debt of your study loan on 31 December 2018?Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... ANDE1
-9 don't know ..... STUD2B
STUD2B
Into which of the categories did the total remaining debt go?
1 less than 50 Euro ..... ANDE1
2 between 50 Euro and 250 Euro ..... ANDE1
3 between 250 Euro and 500 Euro ..... ANDE1
4 between 500 Euro and 750 Euro ..... ANDE1
5 between 750 Euro and 1,000 Euro ..... ANDE1
6 between 1,000 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... ANDE1
7 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... ANDE1
8 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... ANDE1
9 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... ANDE1
10 between 10,000 Euro and 11,500 Euro ..... ANDE1
11 between 11,500 Euro and 14,000 Euro ..... ANDE1
12 between 14,000 Euro and 17,000 Euro ..... ANDE1
13 between 17,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... ANDE1
14 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... ANDE1
15 between 25,000 Euro and 35,000 Euro ..... ANDE1
16 between 35,000 Euro and 45,000 Euro ..... ANDE1
17 45,000 Euro or more ..... ANDE1
-9 don't know ..... ANDE1
ANDE1
Did you, on 31 December 2018, have any other loans not mentioned above (by this,we do not mean any mortgage debts or overdrawn current accounts)?
1 yes ..... ANDE2
2 no ..... AFLOS1
ANDE2Earlier in this questionnaire you indicated that you have one or more loans thatyou have not mentioned before.
How many of these other loans not mentioned earlier did you have on 31 December 2018?
Answer ..... ANDE2A
ANDE2A
What was the total remaining debt of the loans not mentioned before on 3December 2018? Please give your answer in whole euros.
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer ..... AND101
-9 don't know ..... ANDE2B
ANDE2B
Into which of the categories did the remaining debt go?
1 less than 50 Euro ..... AND101
2 between 50 Euro and 250 Euro ..... AND101
3 between 250 Euro and 500 Euro ..... AND101
4 between 500 Euro and 750 Euro ..... AND101
5 between 750 Euro and 1,000 Euro ..... AND101
6 between 1,000 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... AND101
7 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... AND101
8 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ..... AND101
9 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ..... AND101
10 between 10,000 Euro and 11,500 Euro ..... AND101
11 between 11,500 Euro and 14,000 Euro ..... AND101
12 between 14,000 Euro and 17,000 Euro ..... AND101
13 between 17,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ..... AND101
14 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ..... AND101
15 25,000 Euro or more ..... AND101
-9 don't know ..... AND101
The following questions are repeated for a maximum of five OTHER LOANS NOT MENTIONED BEFORE. When answering these questions, the respondent should keep in mind the MOST IMPORTANT LOANS NOT MENTIONED BEFORE.
The questions below are thus posed a maximum of five times; the last number in the variable name indicates which loan not mentioned before the question concerns.

## AND101 thru AND105 (string)

What kind of loan is your [1st thru 5th] loan on 31 December 2018 that has not yet been mentioned?
Answer
AFLOS1

## AFLOS1

Did you, in 2018, fully pay off one or more loans?


ACHT_A
Do you have any arrears with paying off a loan or mortgage?
1 yes
ACHT_B
2 no
ACHT2013_1
ACHT_B
How much is the total sum of loan or mortgage arrears?
1 less than 50 Euro ACHT2013 1
2 between 50 Euro and 250 Euro ..... ACHT2013 1
3 between 250 Euro and 500 Euro ..... ACHT2013_1
4 between 500 Euro and 750 Euro ..... ACHT2013_1
5 between 750 Euro and 1,000 Euro ACHT2013_1
6 between 1,000 Euro and 2,500 Euro ..... ACHT2013_1
7 between 2,500 Euro and 5,000 Euro ..... ACHT2013_1
8 between 5,000 Euro and 7,500 Euro ACHT2013_1
9 between 7,500 Euro and 10,000 Euro ACHT2013_1
10 between 10,000 Euro and 11,500 Euro ..... ACHT2013_1
11 between 11,500 Euro and 14,000 Euro ..... ACHT2013_1
12 between 14,000 Euro and 17,000 Euro ..... ACHT2013_1
13 between 17,000 Euro and 20,000 Euro ACHT2013_1
14 between 20,000 Euro and 25,000 Euro ACHT2013_1
15 between 25,000 Euro and 35,000 Euro ACHT2013_1
16 between 35,000 Euro and 50,000 Euro ACHT2013_1
17 between 50,000 Euro and 75,000 Euro ..... ACHT2013_1
18 between 75,000 Euro and 100,000 Euro ..... ACHT2013_1
19 100,000 Euro or more ..... ACHT2013_1
-9 don't know ACHT2013_1
ACHT2013_1
Have you, in 2018, consulted with your bank or financial institution, because you
had or expected payment problems with the repayment of a loan or mortgage?ACHT2013_21
2 noREKO
ACHT2013_21 thru ACHT2013_27
Did your bank or financial institution change the terms of one of your loans as a
result of (possible) payment problems?
More than one answer possible
1 no ..... REKO
2 yes, the terms of my mortgage have been eased ACHT2013_31
3 yes, the terms of my mortgage have been tightened ..... ACHT2013_31
4 yes, the terms of my business loan have been eased ..... ACHT2013_31
5 yes, the terms of my business loan have been tightened ACHT2013_31
6 yes, the terms of one of my other loans have been eased ACHT2013_31
7 yes, the terms of one of my other loans have been tightened ACHT2013_31
ACHT2013_31 thru ACHT2013_37
Which terms have been changed?
More than one answer possible.
1 interest ..... REKO
2 payment term. ..... REKO
3 date of final payment ..... REKO
4 principal amount of the loan ..... REKO
5 fixed interest term ..... REKO
6 type of loan (i.e. from interest only to annuity, from investment to improved life-insurance mortgage) ..... REKO
7 required pledge ..... REKO

## REKO thru REK4

Did you, on 31 December 2018, have any arrears with paying one or more accounts/bills?

More than one answer possible.
$\qquad$
1 yes, arrears with paying the rent...................................................................................................
2 yes, arrears with paying for gas, water, electricity................................ REKGAS
4 yes, arrears with paying for healthcare insurance............................. REKZORG
3 yes, arrears with paying other accounts/bills .......................................................

## REKHUUR

How much was the total sum on rent arrears on 31 December 2018? Please give your answer in whole euros.

Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer





REKGAS
How much was the total sum on arrears for gas, water, electricity, on 31 December 2018? Please give your answer in whole euros.

Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer




## REKZORG

How much was the total sum on arrears for healthcare insurance, on 31 December 2018? Please give your answer in whole euros.

Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer

otherwise
HEBBEN

## REKOVER

How much was the total sum on other arrears on 31 December 2018? Please give your answer in whole euros.

Type -99 if you don't know the answer.


HEBBEN
Would you, at present, like to spend more money than you have (e.g. throughincome)? In other words, would you like to have more money now, that you wouldhave to pay back later?
1 yes LENEN
2 no ..... LENEN
LENEN
Are you currently in a position to borrow a substantial sum of money from family, friends or acquaintances?
1 yes ..... KREDIETO
2 no ..... KREDIETO
-9 don't know ..... KREDIET0
KREDIETO thru KREDIET4
Which of the ways to get a credit mentioned below did you apply for (irrespectiveof the application being accepted) over the past two years?
Count the loans that you have received as well as the loans that you have notreceived.
More than one answer possible.
0 not applied for any loan AFGEZIEN
1 mortgage ..... NOKRED
2 private loan ..... NOKRED
3 extended line of credit ..... NOKRED
4 other sort of loan ..... ANDKRED
ANDKRED (string)
What other sort of loan did you apply for over the past two years?
Type -99 if you don't know the answer.
Answer. NOKRED
-9 don't know NOKRED
NOKRED1 thru NOKRED3
In the past 2 years, has a request you (or your partner) made for credit been turneddown, or were you not given as much credit as you applied for?
More than one answer possible.1 yes, request for credit turned downAFGEZIEN
2 yes, not given as much credit as I applied for ..... AFGEZIEN
3 no ..... AFGEZIEN
AFGEZIEN
Was there any time in the past two years that you thought of applying for credit,but changed your mind because you thought you might be turned down?
1 yes VERWKRED
2 no ..... VERWKRED

## VERWKRED

If you would need credit now, would you expect your application to be accepted? 1 yes

END
2 no ................................................................................................................... END

## END of questionnaire Assets and Liabilities

## 7. Questionnaire Economic and Psychological Concepts


#### Abstract

This questionnaire on Economic and Psychological Concepts has been split in two parts since 2000, but in 2009 it was merged into one questionnaire. The questions INKHH to SPAARM16 are only presented to people in position 1, 2 or 3. This questionnaire is part of the DNB Household Survey that is now running for the 27th year. The research consists of a number of questionnaires that will be conducted in the coming period. This questionnaire is about 'how people deal with money'. The questions concern change of income, spending pattern, reasons for saving or not, financial decisions, inheritances and personality. If you have been in the panel for more than a year, you probably already completed one or more questionnaires from the DNB Household Survey. We particularly appreciate it if you participate (again). If panel members participate for several consecutive years, it is possible to investigate developments and changes over time. If you recently joined the panel and never completed a questionnaire from the DNB Household Survey before, we ask you to participate from now on.


INKHHThe total net income of your household consists of the income of all membersof the household, after deduction of taxes and premiums for social insurancepolicies, over the past 12 months.
Into which of the categories mentioned below did the total net income of yourhousehold go in the past 12 months?
1 less than $€ 10,000$ ..... INKNORM
2 between $€ 10,000$ and $€ 14,000$ ..... INKNORM
3 between $€ 14,000$ and $€ 22,000$ INKNORM
4 between $€ 22,000$ and $€ 40,000$ INKNORM
5 between $€ 40,000$ and $€ 75,000$ INKNORM
$6 € 75,000$ or more ..... INKNORM
-9 don't know INKROND
INKNORM
Is this income unusually high or low compared to the income you would expect ina 'regular' year, or is it regular?
1 unusually low ..... INKROND
2 regular ..... INKROND
3 unusually high ..... INKROND
-9 don't know INKROND
INKROND
How well can you manage on the total income of your household?1 it is very hardFINSITU
2 it is hard ..... FINSITU
3 it is neither hard nor easy ..... FINSITU
4 it is easy ..... FINSITU
5 it is very easy FINSITU
FINSITU
How is the financial situation of your household at the moment?1 there are debtsINKEVEN
2 need to draw upon savings INKEVEN
3 it is just about manageable ..... INKEVEN
4 some money is saved ..... INKEVEN
5 a lot of money can be saved. ..... INKEVEN
INKEVEN
Over the past 12 months, would you say the expenditures of your household werehigher than the income of the household, about equal to the income of thehousehold, or lower than the income of the household?
1 the expenditures were higher than the income ..... INKAANK
2 the expenditures were about equal to the income ..... INK25A
3 the expenditures were lower than the income ..... INK25A
INKAANK
Were (big) investments, such as the purchase of a house or car, part of theseexpenditures?
1 yes ..... INKSEC
2 no INK25A
INKSEC
When you ignore the purchase of a house or car, or other (big) investments, wouldyou say the expenditures of your household, over the past 12 months, were higherthan the income of the household, about equal to the income of the household, orlower than the income of the household?1 the expenditures were higher than the incomeINK25A
2 the expenditures were about equal to the income ..... INK25A
3 the expenditures were lower than the income ..... INK25A
INK25A
Do you think the expenditures of your household, in the next 12 months, will behigher, about the same, or lower than the income of your household?1 the expenditures will be much higher than the incomeINK25B
2 the expenditures will be higher than the income ..... INK25B
3 the expenditures will be about the same as the income ..... INK25B
4 the expenditures will be lower than the income ..... INK25B
5 the expenditures will be much lower than the income ..... INK25B
INK25B
Do these expenditures include the purchase of a house or car, or other (big) investments?
1 yes ..... INK25C
2 no ECSIT
INK25C
If you ignore the purchase of a house or car, or other (big) investments, do youthink the expenditures of your household, in the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months, will be higherabout the same, or lower than the income of your household?
1 the expenditures will be much higher than the income ..... ECSIT
2 the expenditures will be higher than the income ..... ECSIT
3 the expenditures will be about the same as the income ..... ECSIT
4 the expenditures will be lower than the income ..... ECSIT
5 the expenditures will be much lower than the income ..... ECSIT
ECSIT
How do you think the economic situation of your household will be in five years' time in comparison to the current situation?
1 much worse ..... ZINVOL
2 worse ..... ZINVOL
3 (about) the same ..... ZINVOL
4 better. ..... ZINVOL
5 much better ..... ZINVOL
-9 don't know ..... ZINVOL
The following questions concern saving.
ZINVOL
Do you think it makes sense to save money, considering the current general economic situation?
1 yes, certainly ..... OPZIJ
2 yes, perhaps ..... OPZIJ
3 probably not ..... OPZIJ
4 certainly not ..... OPZIJ
-9 don't know ..... OPZIJ
OPZIJ Did your household put any money aside in the past 12 months? 1 yes ..... HOEVSPA
2 no HOEVSPA
HOEVSPA
About how much money has your household [if opzij=1: put aside/if opzij=2:
cashed from savings accounts] in the past 12 months?
1 less than $€ 1,500$ ..... OPZIJ12
2 between $€ 1,500$ and $€ 5,000$ ..... OPZIJ12
3 between $€ 5,000$ and $€ 12,500$ ..... OPZIJ12
4 between $€ 12,500$ and $€ 20,000$ ..... OPZIJ12
5 between $€ 20,000$ and $€ 37,500$ ..... OPZIJ12
6 between $€ 37,500$ and $€ 75,000$ ..... OPZIJ12
$7 € 75,000$ or more ..... OPZIJ12
-9 don't know ..... OPZIJ12
OPZIJ12
Is your household planning to put money aside in the next $\mathbf{1 2}$ months?

2 yes, perhaps..............................................................................................................................................................
3 probably not..............................................................................................................................................................
4 certainly not ...................................................................................................................................................................
-9 don't know ..............................................................................................NEW1

## NEW1

How important do you think it is to have savings in your situation?

Indicate how important this is to you on a scale from 1 to 5.
1 means 'very unimportant'
5 means 'very important'

| very unimportant |  |  | very important |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | 3 | 4 |  |

There may be many different reasons for saving money for a shorter or a longer period of time. Please indicate your opinion about each statement mentioned below.

## How important is it to you to have some money saved:

Please indicate on a scale from 1 to 7 how important it is to you.
1 means 'very unimportant'
7 means 'very important'

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Not <br> applicable |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | -7 |

## SPAARM01b

to leave money, a house and/or other valuable assets to your children
(or other relatives)? ......................................................................................................
SPAARM02b
to give money to help your (grand)children if they have financial difficulties?
SPAARM03b
SPAARM03b
to supplement your general old-age pension? ......................................SPAARM06b
SPAARM06b
so you can buy a (different) dwelling or durable goods (such as a car, furniture or
electrical equipment) in the future? .......................................................................
SPAARM07b
to generate income from interests or dividends?.................................SPAARM10b
SPAARM10b
to have some savings to cover unexpected expenses, for example due to illness or
an accident?
SPAARM12b
SPAARM12b
to set up your own business? .................................................................................
SPAARM14bto have enough money in your bank account to be sure you will be able to meetyour financial liabilities?SPAARM16b
SPAARM16bfor a better future?SITUAT2
The following statements concern your own situation compared to that of others.
Please indicate on a scale from 1 to 7 to what extent you agree or disagree witheach statement.
1 means 'totally disagree'
7 means 'totally agree'
totally
disagree
SITUAT2I think my household has more assets than others in my environment ..... SITUAT4
SITUAT4If I compare myself with my friends, I think in general I am financially better off...SITUAT5
SITUAT5Most people in my environment are saving moneySITUAT6
SITUAT6I can spend more on durable consumer goods than others in my environment

$\qquad$SITUAT7
SITUAT7If necessary, we/I can reduce our/my household's expenditures by $5 \%$ without aproblemROUTING VARIABLE 7
ROUTING VARIABLE 7
Is the total net income of the household equal to or more than 10,000 euro peryear?1 yesSPAAR1
2 no UITGEVEN

The following statements concern saving and taking risks. Please indicate for each statement to what extent you agree or disagree.

Please indicate on a scale from 1 to 7 to what extent you agree with the statement.
1 means 'totally disagree'
7 means 'totally agree'

| totally |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | totally <br> agree |

## SPAAR1

I think it is more important to have safe investments and guaranteed returns, than to take a risk to have a chance to get the highest possible returns. SPAAR2

## SPAAR2

I do not invest in shares, because I find this too risky
SPAAR3

## SPAAR3

If I think an investment will be profitable, I am prepared to borrow money to make this investment
SPAAR4

## SPAAR4

I want to be certain that my investments are safe ................................... SPAAR5 SPAAR5
If I want to improve my financial position, I should take financial risks SPAAR6 SPAAR6
I am prepared to take the risk to lose money, when there is also a chance to gain money
BESCHRYF

## BESCHRYF

How would you describe the risks that you have taken with investments over the past few years? If you haven't made any investments, choose 'not applicable'.
1 I have taken no risk at all UIT GEVEN
2 I have taken small risks every now and then ................................... UITGEVEN
3 I have taken some risks ..................................................................... UITGEVEN
4 I have sometimes taken great risks ................................................ UITGEVEN


-9 don't know .................................................................................... UITGEVEN

There are different opinions about planning financial affairs. Some find it important to plan in advance, others manage without too much planning. The following questions concern planning financial affairs.

## UITGEVEN

Some people spend all their income immediately. Others save some money in order to have something to fall back on.
Please indicate what you do with money that remains after having paid for food, rent, and other necessities, where 1 means 'I spend all my money immediately' and 7 means ' I save as much as possible'.

PLANNEN
Do you find it easy or difficult to control your expenditures?
Please indicate how easy or difficult you find this on a scale from 1 to 7 , where 1means 'very easy' and 7 means 'very difficult'.

| very <br> easy |  |  |  |  |  | very difficult |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | PERIODE1 |

PERIODE1
People use different periods when they decide about what part of the income to spend, and what part to save. Which of the periods mentioned below is in your household most important with regard to planning expenditures and savings?
1 the next couple of months BIJHOUD
2 the next year ..... BIJHOUD
3 the next couple of years ..... BIJHOUD
4 the next 5 to 10 years ..... BIJHOUD
5 more than 10 years from now ..... BIJHOUD
BIJHOUD
How well do you keep track of your (household) expenditures?
1 I don't or very badly keep track of my expenditures ..... POTJES
2 I keep rather bad track of my expenditures ..... POTJES
3 I more or less keep track of my expenditures ..... POTJES
4 I keep good track of my expenditures ..... POTJES
5 I keep very good track of my expenditures ..... POTJES
POTJESDo you put money aside for particular purposes (holidays, clothes, rent etc.) inorder to reserve separate amounts for different purposes?For example, by depositing money into separate bank accounts, or by puttingmoney in separate envelopes or jars.
1 no ..... CASH
2 yes, on separate bank accounts ..... CASH
3 yes, in separate envelopes or jars/boxes, or in another way in your own house ..... CASH
4 yes, another way ..... APOT
APOT (string)
What other way(s) do you have in mind? ..... PIN1
CASH
How often do you pay in cash (e.g. in a store or as a payment to family or friends)?
I use cash money:
1 never or very rarely ..... PIN1
2 every now and then ..... PIN1
3 often ..... PIN1
4 very often ..... PIN1
PIN1 Do you own a pin card (that is a debit card with a pin code) that you use to pay?1 yesPIN2
2 no AUTOM2
PIN2 How often do you use a PIN card?
I use the PIN card:
1 never or very rarely ..... NFC1
2 every now and then ..... NFC1
3 often ..... NFC1
4 very often ..... NFC1
NFC1
Do you own one (or more) pin card(s) that allow contactless payments?
Contactless payment is a form of electronic payment where you need to keep the debit card close to the terminal to pay. For amounts up to $€ 25$,- no PIN is required. Whether or not your debit card is suitable for ..... ,))
contactless payments is identified by the following logo:
1 yes ..... NFC2
2 no ..... AUTOM2
NFC2
How often do you use your pin card paying contactless?1 never or very rarelyAUTOM2
2 every now and then ..... AUTOM2
3 often ..... AUTOM2
4 very often ..... AUTOM2
AUTOM2
How often do use an ATM (or go to the counter of a bank) to get your money?
I use an ATM (or go to the counter of a bank):
1 never ..... INTERN
2 very rarely (once per three months or less) ..... INTERN
3 every now and then (two or three times per three months) ..... INTERN
4 often (one to three times a month) ..... INTERN
5 very often (almost every week or more) ..... INTERN
-9 don't know ..... INTERN
INTERN
It is possible to arrange banking affairs through Internet (Internet banking) usinga computer/laptop. After logging on (whether or not using a cardreader/e-identifier)you can manage your accounts and execute payments on your computer/laptop.
How often do you use Internet banking?
1 never ..... SMART
2 very rarely (once per three months or less) ..... SMART
3 every now and then (two or three times per three months) ..... SMART
4 often (one to three times a month) ..... SMART
5 very often (almost every week or more) ..... SMART
-9 don't know ..... SMART
SMART
Banks offer the possibility to arrange banking affairs by smartphone or tablet(mobile banking). You can manage your accounts and execute payments by usinga special app that is provided by your bank.
How often do you use such a special app?
1 never ..... APP
2 very rarely (once per three months or less) ..... APP
3 every now and then (two or three times per three months) ..... APP
4 often (one to three times a month) ..... APP
5 very often (almost every week or more) ..... APP
-9 don't know ..... APP
APP
It is also possible to exchange payment requests via WhatsApp and Facebook, for example with friends and family. To do this you can use special apps such as Tikkie or send a payment request through the mobile banking app provided by your bank.
How often do you do this?
1 never ..... ZON
2 very rarely (once per three months or less) ..... ZON
3 every now and then (two or three times per three months) ..... ZON
4 often (one to three times a month) ..... ZON
5 very often (almost every week or more) ..... ZON
-9 don't know ..... ZON
The next set of questions is about estimating chances.
ZON
What is the chance of having a sunny day tomorrow, according to you?
0 means 'no chance'
100 means 'absolutely sure'
$0 . .100$ \% chance.HER4

## HER4

What is the chance that you will leave an inheritance (including possessions and valuable items)?

0 means 'no chance'
100 means 'absolutely sure'
if answer 0\% chance HER5
if answer >0\% chance HER1

## HER1

What is the chance that you will leave an inheritance (including possessions and valuable items) of more than $\mathbf{1 0 , 0 0 0}$ euro?

0 means 'no chance'
100 means 'absolutely sure'
if answer 0\% chance HER5
if answer >0\% chance HER2

## HER2

What is the chance that you will leave an inheritance (including possessions and valuable items) of more than 100,000 euro?

0 means 'no chance'
100 means 'absolutely sure'
if answer 0\% chance HER5
if answer >0\% chance
HER3

## HER3

What is the chance that you will leave an inheritance (including possessions and valuable items) of more than 500,000 euro?

0 means 'no chance'
100 means 'absolutely sure'
$0 . .100$ \% chance.
HER5

## HER5

What is the chance that within the next ten years you will receive an inheritance (including possessions and valuable items)?

0 means 'no chance'
100 means 'absolutely sure'
if answer 0\% chance


HER6
What is the chance that within the next ten years you will receive an inheritance
(including possessions and valuable items) of more than $\mathbf{1 0 , 0 0 0}$ euro?
0 means 'no chance'
100 means 'absolutely sure'
if answer 0\% chance
BABY
if answer >0\% chance
HER7

## HER7

What is the chance that within the next ten years you will receive an inheritance (including possessions and valuable items) of more than $\mathbf{1 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ euro?

0 means 'no chance'
100 means 'absolutely sure'
$0 . .100$ \% chance.
BABY
BABY

> Do you have any children?
$\qquad$
2 no
ROUTING VARIABELE 9

## PLAN

Do you give large amounts of money to your children in order to transfer part of
your capital to them, or are you planning to do so in the future, e.g. every year?
1 no
UITSPR

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text {-9 don't know ................................................................................................................... }
\end{aligned}
$$

## UITSPR

Please indicate which of the following statements would be closest to your own opinion about this?

## Please read 'I' instead of 'we' if necessary.

1 If our children would take good care of us when we get old, we would like to leave them a considerable bequest ROUTING VARIABELE 9 2 We would like to leave our children a considerable bequest, irrespective of whether they will take care of us or not, when we are old.

ROUTING VARIABELE 9
3 We have no preconceived plans about leaving a bequest to our children
ROUTING VARIABELE 9
4 We don't intend to leave a bequest to our children ....... ROUTING VARIABELE 9
5 None of the statements mentioned above .................... ROUTING VARIABELE 9

## ROUTING VARIABLE 9

Number of persons in household >1?
1 yes
HHRELA
2 no ....................................................................................................................................

## HHRELA

How would you define your household?
1 Very good relationships between the members of the household
ROUTING VARIABLE 10
2 Good relationships between the members of the household
ROUTING VARIABLE 10
3 Neither really good nor really bad relationships between the members of the household

ROUTING VARIABLE 10
4 Bad relationships between the members of the household
ROUTING VARIABLE 10
5 Very bad relationships between the members of the household
ROUTING VARIABLE 10
ROUTING VARIABELE ..... 10
Is there a partner who lives in the same household? 1 yes ..... BESLIS
2 no ..... GELUK
BESLIS
Which of the following five statements would best describe the way in which financial matters are decided in your household?
1 I always leave it to my partner to decide on financial matters ..... GELDH
2 My partner has more influence than me on financial decisions ..... GELDH
3 My partner and I have equal influence on financial decisions ..... GELDH
4 I have more influence on financial decisions than my partner does ..... GELDH
5 My partner always leaves the financial decisions to me ..... GELDH
GELDHNow we would like to ask you how your household is organized and how financialdecisions are taken. Which of the following statements represents the situation inyour household most?
1 All our money belongs to both of us, there is no distinction between mine andyoursGELUK
2 Part of the money is considered to be someone's own, the other part is mutual money GELUK
3 The money we earn individually is one's own ..... GELUK
4 I control the finances, my partner receives an allowance ..... GELUK
5 My partner controls the finances, I receive an allowance ..... GELUK
6 I get part of the household money, my partner controls the rest ..... GELUK
7 My partner receives part of the household money, I control the rest ..... GELUK
8 Another settlement ..... GELUK

- 7 The above is not applicable to me ..... GELUK
-9 don't know ..... GELUK
GELUK
All in all, to what extent do you consider yourself a happy person?
1 very happy ..... KENLTD
2 happy ..... KENLTD
3 neither happy nor unhappy ..... KENLTD
4 unhappy ..... KENLTD
5 very unhappy ..... KENLTD
-9 don't know ..... KENLTD

The following questions concern your circle of acquaintances, that is, the people with whom you associate frequently, such as friends, neighbors, acquaintances, or maybe people at work.

## KENLTD

Into which age category do most of the people in your circle of acquaintances go?
Think about the people with whom you associate frequently, such as friends, neighbors, acquaintances, or maybe people at work.

Please select the answer that is closest to reality.
Age in years is mostly:
1 under 16..........................................................................................KENHH











1371 years or over.......................................................................................................

## KENHH

The people in your circle of acquaintances may live alone or share a household with other people (for example with a partner and children). Of how many persons do most households of your acquaintances consist?
1 one person KENINK
2 two persons .......................................................................................KENINK



6 six persons or more ........................................................................................................

## KENINK

How much do you think is the average total net income per year of those households?






-9 don't know .............................................................................................................
KENOPL
Which level of education do most of your acquaintances have?
1 primary education KENWERK
2 junior vocational training ..... KENWERK
3 lower secondary education KENWERK
4 secondary education/pre-university education .KENWERK
5 senior vocational training KENWERK
6 vocational colleges/first year university education ..... KENWERK
7 university education KENWERK
KENWERK
What kind of employment do most of your acquaintances have?
1 self-employed ..... MANUUR
2 practicing a free profession (freelance) ..... MANUUR
3 working in the family business ..... MANUUR
4 employed on a contractual basis ..... MANUUR
5 no paid job MANUUR
MANUURIf you think of the men among your acquaintances, how many hours per week dothey work on average?$0 . .100$ hours a week.VROUWUUR
VROUWUURIf you think of the women among your acquaintances, how many hours per weekdo they work on average?$0 . .100$ hours a weekTOELICHT
TOELICHTDo you want to elaborate on your answer about the amount of hours per week themen and women among your acquaintances work on average?You can enter this below. You can also choose to leave this box empty and click'next'..KUNDE
The following questions concern the sources you use for financial information andadvice.
KUNDE
How knowledgeable do you consider yourself with respect to financial matters? 1 not know ledgeable .ADVIES
2 more or less knowledgeable .ADVIES
3 knowledgeable ..... ADVIES
4 very knowledgeable .ADVIES
ADVIES
What is your most important source of advice when you have to make importantfinancial decisions for the household?
1 parents, friends or acquaintances ..... CON30
2 information from the newspapers ..... CON30
3 financial magazines, guides, books ..... CON30
4 brochures from my bank or mortgage adviser ..... CON30
5 advertisements on TV, in the papers, or in other media ..... CON30
6 professional financial advisers ..... CON30
7 financial computer programs ..... CON30
8 financial information on the Internet ..... CON30
9 other ..... ANDADV
ANDADV (string)
So, what is your most important source of advice when you have to make important financial decisions for the household? ..... CON30
For the following statements on human behaviour, please choose the statement whichapplies most to you. Describe yourself as you are, not as how you want to be. Describeyourself in comparison to other people you know of the same sex and of about the sameage.1 means 'not at all applicable to you'5 means 'highly applicable to you'

| not at all |  | highly <br> applicable |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| applicable |  | 3 | 4 | to you |
| to you | 2 |  | 5 |  |

CON30 I have excellent ideas. ..... CON10
CON10 I like order ..... CON23
CON23 I keep in the background ..... CON24
CON24 I sympathize with others' feelings ..... CON41
CON41 I have frequent mood swings ..... CON22
CON22 I have a vivid imagination ..... CONO2
CON02 I'll leave my things lying around. ..... CON47
CON47 I am quiet around strangers ..... CON40
CON40 I take time out for others ..... CON13
CON13 I get stressed out easily ..... LOCUS02

## Please indicate for the following statements in which extent you agree or disagree. 1 means 'totally disagree' 7 means 'totally agree'

| totally <br> disagree |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | totally <br> agree |

LOCUS02
Whether or not I get to become wealthy depends mostly on my ability ...... LOCUS03 LOCUS03

In the long run, people who take very good care of their finances stay wealthy
LOCUS06

## LOCUS06

When I get what I want, it's usually because I worked hard for it............... LOCUS07 LOCUS07

My life is determined by my own actions
LOCUS12

## LOCUS12

It is chiefly a matter of fate whether I become rich or poor
LOCUS13

## LOCUS13

Only those who inherit or win money can possible become rich
ROUTING VARIABLE 11

```
ROUTING VARIABLE 11
If the respondent works
WORK01
If the respondent does not work
JEUGD1
```

The next questions are about your work. Please indicate in which extent you agree or disagree.

| 1 means 'totally disagree' |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 means 'totally agree' |  |  |  |  |  |
| totally disagree |  |  |  |  | totally agree |
| 12 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

## In my work:

WORK01
I interact a lot with other people
WORKO2
WORKO2
I have to cooperate with others
WORK03
WORK03
I make my own decisions
WORK04
WORK04
I am interested in and help out other people
WORK05
WORK05
I have to solve complicated tasks
WORK06
WORK06
I usually work in my own office
WORK07

## WORK07

I usually do what other people tell me to do
WORK08
WORK08I work with others in a teamWORK09
WORK09I decide what other people should doJEUGD1
Note: The following six questions are only asked if respondents did not fill them out before.The answers of the previous waves are variables JEUGD1_X to JEUGD6_X.
The next 6 questions are about your childhood. Please think about the time you were a child and try to answer the following questions as best as possible.

## JEUGD1

When you were between 8 and 12 years of age, did you receive an allowance from your parents then? By allowance we mean a fixed amount received on a regular basis.
JEUGD2 1 yes
JEUGD2
JEUGD2
2 yes, but it was sometimes forgotten
2 yes, but it was sometimes forgotten
JEUGD2
JEUGD2
3 occasionally
3 occasionally ..... JEUGD2
JEUGD2
When you were between 8 and 12 years of age, did you do little household chores(like washing the car) for which you received some money from your parents?1 oftenJEUGD3
2 sometimes ..... JEUGD3
3 occasionally ..... JEUGD3
4 hardly ever. ..... JEUGD3
5 never ..... JEUGD3
JEUGD3
When you were between 8 and 12 years of age, could you spend your money ayou pleased?1 My parents decided on how I spent all my moneyJEUGD4
2 My parents decided on how I spent most of my money ..... JEUGD4
3 Part of my expenditure was decided by me, the rest was decided by my parents ..... JEUGD4
4 Mostly, I could decide on how I spent my money ..... JEUGD4
5 I could decide on all my expenditures ..... JEUGD4
JEUGD4
Did you have a job on the side (like a newspaper round, a job on Saturday etcetera) when you were between 12 and 16 years of age?
1 Yes, I had many jobs on the side at that time ..... JEUGD5
2 Yes, I had a few jobs on the side at that time. ..... JEUGD5
3 Yes, I had one job on the side at that time. ..... JEUGD5
4 No, I did not have a job on the side at that time ..... JEUGD5
JEUGD5
Did your (grand)parents try to teach you how to budget when you were between12 and 16 years of age?
1 Yes, they gave me advice and practical help ..... JEUGD6
2 Yes, they gave me some advice and practical help ..... JEUGD6
3 Yes, but to a certain extent ..... JEUGD6
4 No ..... JEUGD6
JEUGD6
Did your (grand)parents stimulate you to save money between the age of 12 and16?
1 Yes, they emphasized the necessity of saving. ..... MHIOO1
2 Yes, they told me how important saving is ..... MHIOO1
3 Yes, but to a certain extent ..... MHIOO1
4 No, not at all ..... MHIOO1
The following questions are about how you felt over the past month.
For every question, please choose the answer that best describes how you feltduring this past month.
This past month
never seldom sometimes often mostly continuously

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

MHIOO1
I felt very anxious ..... MHIOO2
MHIOO2
I felt so down that nothing could cheer me up ..... MHIOO3
MHIOO3I felt calm and peacefulMHIOO4
MHIOO4
I felt depressed and gloomy ..... MHIOO5
MHIOO5
I felt happy ..... NEW2
NEW2
Please indicate to what extent the following statement applies to your personalattitude.
On the whole I expect more good things to happen to me than bad things. 1 totally agree ..... END
2 agree ..... END
3 neutral ..... END
4 disagree ..... END
5 totally disagree ..... END
END Questionnaire Economic and Psychological Concepts


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ When KIDOUT is answered positively and the number of children filled out at HKIDOUT is the same as last year, the question D3 is skipped.
    Since fieldwork of 2014.

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ In 2016 BEZIG has been replaced.

[^2]:    ${ }^{3}$ Since the fieldwork 2014, data are preloaded and no longer asked if question was answered in 2013 or later.

[^3]:    ${ }^{4}$ http://www.dnb.nl/statistiek/statistieken-dnb/financiele-instellingen/pensioenfondsen/gegevens-individuelepensioenfondsen/index.jsp

[^4]:    ${ }^{5}$ http://www.dnb.nl/statistiek/statistieken-dnb/financiele-instellingen/pensioenfondsen/gegevens-individuelepensioenfondsen/index.jsp

[^5]:    ${ }^{6} 10$ is the maximum number, in the dataset the number could end up lower.

[^6]:    ${ }^{7}$ Real Estate Valuation Act (abbreviated to WOZ Act) is a Dutch law that was passed in 1994. The WOZ regulates the valuation of all real estate in the Netherlands for tax purposes.
    ${ }^{8}$ Answer from previous wave is preloaded.

[^7]:    Please give your answer in whole euros. euro II20
    -9 don't know ............................................................................................ IP4BRa

[^8]:    ${ }^{9}$ Work and Income Artists Act (Wwik) was removed from answering alternative 7 in 2019.

[^9]:    Did you, on 31 December 2018, have one or more savings or deposit accounts? 1 yes2 noBZO4

